George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Mathematics Education Leadership

EDCI 646 6M6– Mathematics Education Leadership for School Change 3 Credits, Fall 2024
Wednesdays 4:30-7:10 p.m. Online Synchronous

Faculty

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Prerequisites/Corequisites

Admission to the Mathematics Education Leadership Master's Degree program or instructor permission.

University Catalog Course Description

Surveys current literature and large-scale studies in mathematics education. Engages students in research, study, and discussion of factors that affect teaching and learning of mathematics in school settings. Offered by the School of Education. May not be repeated for credit.

Course Overview

This course is designed for master's level students in the Mathematics Education Leadership program.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) a synchronous format via Mason's Learning Management System (LMS). You will log in to the course site using your Mason email name (everything before @gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on August 26.

• To access your course in Canvas: https://canvas.gmu.edu/login/canvas.

Under no circumstances may students participate in online class sessions while operating motor vehicles.

Learning Outcomes

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- 1. Develop skillful and flexible use of different instructional formats whole group, small group, partner, and individual in support of learning goals.
- 2. Design, select, and/or adapt worthwhile mathematics tasks and sequence examples to support a particular learning goal.
- 3. Construct and evaluate multiple representations of mathematical ideas or processes, establish correspondences between representations, and understand the purposes of doing so.
- 4. Use questions to effectively probe mathematical understanding and make productive use of responses.
- 5. Develop learners' abilities to give clear and coherent public mathematical communications in a classroom setting.

- 6. Manage diversities of the classroom and school –cultural, disability, linguistic, gender socio-economic, developmental and use appropriate strategies to support the mathematical learning of all students.
- 7. Analyze and evaluate student ideas and work, and design appropriate responses.
- 8. Use professional resources such as professional organization networks, journals, and discussion groups to be informed about critical issues related to mathematics teaching and learning, e.g., policy initiatives and curriculum trends.
- 9. Use leadership skills to improve mathematics programs at the school and district levels.
- 10. Read, interpret, and discuss methodologies for implementing school change in mathematics education and for coping with the emotional aspects of change.
- 11. Explore and discuss the various aspects of the work of a mathematics leader including: working with different populations (i.e., new and experienced teachers, administrators, parents, and school cultures); managing discussions; identifying and implementing structures for professional development (i.e., Lesson Study, Content-Focused Coaching, Professional Learning Communities); and transitioning into the role of a mathematics specialist.

(***Outcomes 1-8 are quoted directly from page 6-7 of the AMTE's *Standards for Elementary Mathematics Specialists: A Reference for Teaching Credentialing and Degree Programs* (2013))

Professional Standards

- 1. Council for the Accreditation of Educator Preparation (CAEP)
- 2. National Council of Teachers of Mathematics (NCTM) CAEP Standards (2012) Elementary Mathematics Specialist (Advanced Preparation)

This course addresses the following professional standards:

CAEP Standards RA.1 Content and Pedagogical Knowledge The provider ensures that candidates for professional specialties develop an understanding of the critical concepts and principles of their discipline and facilitates candidates' reflection of their personal biases to increase their understanding and practice of equity, diversity, and inclusion. The provider is intentional in the development of their curriculum for candidates to demonstrate their ability to effectively work with diverse P-12 students and their families.

NCTM CAEP Standard 3: Content Pedagogy

- 3A. Apply knowledge of curriculum standards for elementary mathematics and their relationship to student learning within and across mathematical domains in teaching elementary students and coaching/mentoring elementary classroom teachers.
- 3C. Plan and assist others in planning lessons and units that incorporate a variety of strategies, differentiated instruction for diverse populations, and mathematics-specific and instructional technologies in building all students' conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency.
- 3E. Implement and promote techniques related to student engagement and communication including selecting high quality tasks, guiding mathematical discussions, identifying key mathematical ideas, identifying and addressing student misconceptions, and employing a range of questioning strategies.

3F. Plan, select, implement, interpret, and assist teachers in using formative and summative assessments to inform instruction by reflecting on mathematical proficiencies essential for all students.

NCTM CAEP Standard 4: Mathematical Learning Environment

- 4B. Plan, create, and coach/mentor teachers in creating developmentally appropriate, sequential, and challenging learning opportunities grounded in mathematics education research in which students are actively engaged in building new knowledge from prior knowledge and experiences.
- 4D. Demonstrate and encourage equitable and ethical treatment of and high expectations for all students.
- 4E. Apply mathematical content and pedagogical knowledge in the selection, use, and promotion of instructional tools such as manipulatives and physical models, drawings, virtual environments, presentation tools, and mathematics-specific technologies (e.g., graphing tools and interactive geometry software); and make and nurture sound decisions about when such tools enhance teaching and learning, recognizing both the insights to be gained and possible limitations of such tools.

NCTM CAEP Standard 5: Impact on Student Learning

- 5B. Engage students and coach/mentor teachers in using developmentally appropriate mathematical activities and investigations that require active engagement and include mathematics-specific technology in building new knowledge.
- 5C. Collect, organize, analyze, and reflect on diagnostic, formative, and summative assessment evidence and determine the extent to which students' mathematical proficiencies have increased as a result of their instruction or their efforts in coaching/mentoring teachers

Required Texts

- Lewis, C. & Hurd, J. (2011). Lesson study step-by-step: How teacher learning communities improve instruction. Heinemann.
- West, L. & Cameron, A. (2013). Agents of change. Heinemann.
- Aguilar, E. (2020). Coaching for equity. Wiley.

Recommended Texts:

- American Psychological Association (2020). *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th edition). American Psychological Association.
- National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. (2014). *Principles to actions: Ensuring mathematical success for all.* NCTM.
- National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. (2020). Catalyzing Change in Early Childhood and Elementary: Initiating Critical Conversation. NCTM.
- National Council of Teachers of Mathematics. (2020). Catalyzing Change in Middle School Mathematics: Initiating Critical Conversation. NCTM.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed internet access with updated browsers.
 - o Canvas supported browsers: https://guides.instructure.com/a/720329]
- Consistent and reliable access to GMU email and the course LMS, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Speakers and a microphone or a microphone-enabled headset for use with the synchronous web conferencing tools.
- Note that students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.

Expectations

• Course Week:

Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.

• Log in Frequency:

Students must actively check the course LMS site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week. In addition, students must log in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings, if any.

• Participation:

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

• <u>Technical Competence:</u>

Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.

• Technical Issues:

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

Workload:

Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

• <u>Instructor Support:</u>

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

• Netiquette:

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor.

• Assignments and/or Examinations

The assignments across the semesters are intended to develop skills in implementing, leading, and evaluating school change in mathematics teaching and learning. All assignments are to be completed on time so that class members might benefit from the expertise and contributions of their colleagues. Additional details and rubrics for all assignments will be posted on Canvas. Please review these materials.

Coaching Project (40%)

- o CAEP Standards RA.1
- o NCTM CAEP Standards EMS Advanced Preparation 3c, 3f, 5c

This is a Performance-Based Assessment (PBA). For this assignment, participants will plan and **videotape or audiotape** a coaching cycle (one pre-conference and one post-conference) with a classroom teacher. Participants should **not** videotape the actual lesson that is taught by the classroom teacher. In addition to writing a summary report, participants will choose one uninterrupted clip from each conference and present these clips to a small group of their classmates. This Performance-Based Assessment will be posted to VIA for the final evaluation. Additional details for this assignment (project description & rubric) are provided at the end of the syllabus and in Canvas/Assignments.

Lesson Study Project (40%)

- o CAEP Standards RA.1
- o NCTM CAEP Standards EMS Advanced Preparation 3a, 3e, 3f, 4b, 4d, 4e, 5b, 5c

This is a Performance-Based Assessment (PBA). Students will work with a small group to conduct a lesson study. This will include selecting research goals for the lesson, planning the lesson, teaching the lesson (by at least one person in the team), and reviewing artifacts from the lesson. This Performance-Based Assessment will be posted to VIA for the final evaluation. Additional details for this assignment (project description & rubric) are provided at the end of the syllabus and in Canvas/Assignments.

Reading, Participation, Collaboration & Attendance (20%)

Attendance: It is your responsibility to attend all class sessions. Please report your reasons for

any absences to the instructor in writing.

Tardiness: It is your responsibility to be on time for each class session. Please report

your reasons for any tardiness to the instructor in writing.

A commitment to participation in class discussions and course depends heavily and primarily on the regular attendance and participation of all involved. Participation will include taking part in discussions informed by critical reading and thinking, leading discussions about selected mathematics problems, and sharing with the class the products of various writing, reflection, lesson planning, and field experience assignments. The expectations, demands, and workload of this course are professional and high.

A commitment to reading reflectively and critically the assigned readings. The readings will be used to provide a framework and coherent theme to the course content. They have been selected to introduce themes in curricular development as well as research and critical commentary on mathematics curriculum.

	LEVEL OF	PERFORMANCE		
ELEMENT	Distinguished	Proficient	Basic	Unsatisfactory
	(10 points)	(7 - 9 points)	(5 - 6 points)	(0 - 4 points)
Attendance	The student attends	The student	The student is	The student is
&	all classes, is on	attends most	absent for multiple	frequently late for
Participation	time, is prepared	classes, is on	classes and follows	class or absences
	and follows	time, is prepared	outlined	are not documented
	outlined	and follows	procedures in case	by following the
	procedures in case	outlined	of absence. At	outlined
	of absence.	procedures in	times the student is	procedures.
	The student	case of absence.	not prepared for	The student is
	actively	The student	class.	frequently not
	participates and	makes active	Presentations	prepared for class
	continually	contributions to	demonstrate	and does not
	supports the	the learning	minimal	actively participate
	members of the	group and class.	knowledge of	in discussions.
	learning group and	Presentations	content and/or	Presentations are
	the members of the	demonstrate	implications for	lacking knowledge
	class.	sufficient	teaching.	of content and
	Presentations	knowledge of		connections to
	demonstrate a deep	content as well as		teaching.
	knowledge of	implications for		
	content as well as	teaching.		
	implications for			
	teaching.			

• Other Requirements

All assignments require APA formatting:

American Psychological Association (2020). Publication manual of the American psychological association. Washington, DC.

Specifically, the following aspects of APA formatting should be addressed in any submission:

- . 12 point, Times New Roman font
- . Double spaced
- . Page headers/Running head
- . Cover page with title, author's name and professional affiliation
- . References
- . Headings
- . Citations
- . Clearly organized, grammatically correct, coherent and complete
- . Professional language (i.e. no jargon)

Grading

All assignments are to be turned in to your instructor on time. Late work will not be accepted for full credit. Assignments turned in late will receive a 10% deduction from the grade per late day or any fraction thereof (including weekends and holidays).

Coaching Project (40%)

Lesson Study Project (40%)

Reading, Participation, Collaboration & Attendance (20%)

The final evaluation criteria utilizes the graduate grading scale and is as follows:

A	93%-100%	B+	87%-89%	C	70%-79%
A-	90%-92%	В	80%-86%	F	Below 70%

• For Master's Degrees:

Candidates must have a minimum GPA of 3.00 in coursework presented on the degree application, which may include no more than 6 credits of C. (Grades of C+, C-, or D do not apply to graduate courses. The GPA calculation excludes all transfer courses and Mason non-degree studies credits not formally approved for the degree).

• For Endorsement Requirements

Candidates must have a grade of B or higher for all licensure coursework (endorsement coursework).

The Virginia math specialist endorsement is attached directly to the state teacher licensure with three pathways:

- 1. Elementary math specialist endorsement added onto elementary licensure
- 2. Elementary and middle math specialist endorsement added onto an elementary licensure with Algebra I add on
- 3. Elementary and middle mathematics specialist endorsements added onto a 6-12 secondary license.

The Mason Mathematics Specialist Program covers competencies for all three pathways. You can find more information on the Virginia mathematics specialist endorsement for elementary and middle education here:

https://law.lis.virginia.gov/admincode/title8/agency20/chapter23/section650/

Student and Faculty Names and Pronouns

Name and pronoun use: If you wish, please share your name and gender pronouns with me and indicate how best to address you in class and via email. I use [faculty insert your specific pronouns here] for myself and you may address me as "[YOUR NAME]", "Dr./Prof. [NAME]" or "Mr./Ms./Mx. [NAME]" in email and verbally. I encourage students to use tools Mason provides to change your name and pronouns on Mason records, if you so choose: https://registrar.gmu.edu/updating-chosen-name-pronouns/

Diversity and Inclusion Statement

The College of Education and Human Development, an intentionally inclusive community, promotes and maintains an equitable and just work and learning environment. We welcome and value individuals and their differences including race, economic/class status, gender expression and identity, sex, sexual orientation, ethnicity, national origin, first language, religion, age, and ability status, among other characteristics.

- We value our diverse student body and desire to increase the diversity of our faculty and staff
- We commit to supporting students, faculty and staff who have been the victims of bias and discrimination.
- We promote continuous learning and improvement to create an environment that values diverse points of view and life experiences.
- We believe that faculty, staff, and students play a role in creating an environment that engages diverse points of view.
- We believe that by fostering their willingness to hear and learn from a variety of sources and viewpoints, our students will gain competence in communication, critical thinking and global understanding, and become aware of their biases and how they affect their interactions with others and the world.

Land Acknowledgement Statement

Land acknowledgment engages all present in an ongoing indigenous protocol to enact meaningful, reciprocal relationships with ancestors and contemporary tribal nations. As a state university, we have a responsibility to include and support indigenous communities and sovereign tribes in our work.

At the place George Mason University occupies, we give greetings and thanksgivings to these Potomac River life sources, to the Doeg ancestors, who Virginia annihilated in violent campaigns while ripping their lands apart with the brutal system of African American enslavement, to the recognized Virginia tribes who have lovingly stewarded these lands for millennia, including the Rappahannock, Pamunkey, Upper Mattaponi, Chickahominy, Eastern Chickahominy, Nansemond, Monacan, Mattaponi, Patawomeck, and Nottaway, past, present, and future, and to the Piscataway tribes, who have lived on both sides of the river from time immemorial.

Use of Generative AI

Use of Generative AI tools should be used following the fundamental principles of Mason's Academic Standards. This includes being honest about the use of these tools for submitted work and including citations when using the work of others, whether individual people or Generative AI tools.

Professional Dispositions (CEHD Student Guide)

Throughout study in the College of Education and Human Development, students are expected to demonstrate behaviors that reflect the positive dispositions of a professional. See https://cehd.gmu.edu/current-students/cehd-student-guide.

This course will require students to audiotape, videotape, or use the audio/video conferencing feature. Students should dress professionally, speak professionally, and aware of their recording surroundings and backgrounds. Background noise (such as television, music, conversations, etc.) and inappropriate background video are distracting, unprofessional, and not allowed in this course.

Class Schedule

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Date	Topic(s)	Readings	Due
Week 1 08/28 Format Synchronous	Course/Technology Overview Syllabus Overview How do you promote school change? Principles and skills for being a math coach	Key Lesson Study = Lewis & Hurd (2011) A of C = West & Cameron (2013) Coaching for Equity = Aguilar (2020)	Profile picture posted on ZOOM.
Week 2 9/04 Format Synchronous	Introduction to lesson study Lesson Study Assignment Overview Lesson Study Component 1 explained Lesson Study Group Formation	Lesson Study 1: Why Lesson Study? 2: Lesson Study in Action (Part 1), Clips 1 and 2 Read Chapter 1 of Catalyzing Change.	Introduction Assignment (Assignments)
Week 3 09/11 Format Synchronous	Lesson Study Group work: Component 1: Introductory Interview/Group action Plan	Lesson Study 3: Build a Lesson Study Group	
Week 4 09/18 Format Synchronous	Conducting a research lesson Lesson Study Component 2 explained Lesson study work time	Lesson Study 4: Focus the Group's Inquiry 5: Conduct and Discuss the Research Lesson	Lesson Study Component 1: Group Introductory Interview (Assignments) Individual Journal

Week 5 09/25 Format Asynchronous	Building a PD group to conduct a research lesson, more detail about planning Lesson Study Components 3 & 4 explained Lesson study work time	Lesson Study 6: What should you expect from Lesson Study? 7: Lesson Study's Diverse Forms	Lesson Study Component 2: Group Action Plan (Assignments) Individual Journal
Week 6 10/2 Format Synchronous	Walking through a research lesson. What happens in the classroom? Discuss Lesson Study Presentations Discuss Lesson Study Individual Papers	Lesson Study 8: Misconceptions, Challenges, Next Steps 9: Next Steps	Lesson Study Component 3: Individual Journal Check (Assignments) Lesson Study Component 4: Group Lesson Plan (Assignments)
Week 7 10/09 Format Synchronous	Challenges and opportunities for lesson study	A of C 1: What is Content Coaching? 2: Designing and Refining Coaching Initiatives	(Action: Teach lesson then meet with group to reflect, debrief, and revise) Individual Journal
Week 8 10/16 Format Synchronous	Coaching Initiatives	3: Roles in a Coaching Initiative 4: Know Thyself	(Action: Teach lesson then meet with group to reflect, debrief, and revise) Individual Journal
Week 9 10/23 Format Synchronous	Present Lesson Study Results to Class Coaching Cycle Project Overview	5: Communication is key 6: Assessing Teacher Development	Lesson Study Component 5: Group Final Paper (Assignments) Lesson Study Component 6: Individual Revised Lesson Plan (Assignments)

Week 10 10/30 Format Synchronous	Introduction to content coaching Coaching Initiatives Watch Preconference	A of C 7: The Preconference 8: Co-Teaching the Lesson	(Action 1— Lesson Study: Teach revised research lesson in individual context) (Action 2—Coaching Cycle: Interview teacher to prep coaching plan)
Week 11 11/06 Format Asynchronous	Preconference rehearsals Post conference rehearsals Watch Coteaching and Debrief	A of C 9: The Postconference	Lesson Study Component 7: Individual Reflection Paper (Assignments) (Action: Interview teacher to prep coaching plan)
Week 12 11/13 Format Synchronous	Coaching for Equity Intro to <u>Transformative</u> coaching podcast	Coaching for Equity 1: Transformational Coaching 2: Jumping into Coaching for Equity	Coaching Plan (Assignments)
Week 13 11/20 Format Synchronous	Trust & Coaching Relationships Coaching Heavy VS Coaching Light & Adult Learners	Coaching for Equity 3: How to Understand Race 4: How to Talk about Race	Entire Lesson Study Project (Assessments: VIA) (Action: Implement Coaching Cycle: Pre- Conference, Co-Teach, Post-Conference)
Week 14 11/27 No Class Meeting	Thanksgiving Recess: No Classes (University Close	ed)	

Week 15 12/04	Non-evaluative Observations Group Presentations of	Coaching for Equity 5 What you need to	(Action: Implement Coaching Cycle: Pre-
	Video-Clips	know about Adult	Conference, Co-Teach,
Format	1	Learners	Post-Conference)
Synchronous		6. How to change	,
		Someone's Mind	Coaching Project
			(Assessments: VIA)

CEHD Commitments

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to fostering collaboration and community, promoting justice and equity, and advancing research-informed practice. Students are expected to adhere to, and contribute to, these commitments, the CEHD Mission, and Core Values of George Mason University. More information can be found here: https://cehd.gmu.edu/about/culture/

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to Mason's Academic Standards (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic-standards/)
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see https://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see https://ds.gmu.edu/).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to <u>viahelp@gmu.edu</u> or <u>https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments</u>.
- Questions or concerns regarding use of your LMS should be directed to:
 - o Canvas: https://its.gmu.edu/service/canvas/
- For information on student support resources on campus, see: https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus
 - o TimelyCare: https://caps.gmu.edu/timelycare-services/
 - o Writing Center: https://writingcenter.gmu.edu/

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Non-Confidential Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per <u>University Policy 1202</u>. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as <u>Student Support and Advocacy Center</u> (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or <u>Counseling and Psychological Services</u> (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

Coaching Project Description

Course Performance Based Assessment

CAEP STANDARDS

• RA.1 Content and Pedagogical Knowledge

NCTM CAEP Standards

- Content Pedagogy (Standards 3c, 3f)
- Impact on Student Learning (Standard 5c)

This is a Performance-based Assessment. For this assignment, the student will plan and videotape or audiotape a coaching cycle (one pre-conference and one post-conference) with a classroom teacher. Students should **not** videotape the actual lesson that is taught by the classroom teacher. In addition to writing a summary report, students will choose one uninterrupted clip from each conference and present these clips to a small group of their classmates. After discussing the clips with the small group, students will develop a written summary of the important ideas related to mathematical pedagogy and mathematical content that surfaced during their own pre- and post-conferences. Each small group will also choose a representative clip (one pre- or post-conference clip) to discuss with the entire class.

The final product should include the following: 1) coaching plan; 2) video clips; and 3) reflection paper. This Performance-Based Assessment will be posted to VIA for the final evaluation. For a complete rubric and grading criteria please see the rubric at the end of the syllabus.

PROJECT COMPONENTS

- Teacher Interview
- Coaching Plan
- Pre-Conference
- Co-Teach or Observe the implemented lesson
- Post-Conference
- Group Presentation
- Coaching Project Paper

Coaching Project Rubric Course Performance Based Assessment

Level/Criteria	4	3	2	1
	Exceeds Expectations	Meets Expectations	Developing	Does Not Meet Expectations
COACHING PLAN				
BACKGROUND	All of the following	Three of the following elements is met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the
CAEP RA.1 Leading and/or participating in collaborative activities with others	Plan includes a background of the teacher. The background information is	Plan includes a background of the teacher. The background information is	Plan includes a background of the teacher.	Plan includes a background of the teacher.
	detailed enough to provide the reader with insight into the coaching context Plan includes goals for supporting the teacher with future instruction.	detailed enough to provide the reader with insight into the coaching context Plan includes goals for supporting the teacher with future instruction.	The background information is detailed enough to provide the reader with insight into the coaching context	The background information is detailed enough to provide the reader with insight into the coaching context
	Plan includes anticipated challenges that may emerge in coaching/assisting the teacher.	Plan includes anticipated challenges that may emerge in coaching/assisting the teacher.	Plan includes goals for supporting the teacher with future instruction.	Plan includes goals for supporting the teacher with future instruction.
		calcie.	Plan includes anticipated challenges that may emerge in coaching/assisting the teacher.	Plan includes anticipated challenges that may emerge in coaching/assisting the teacher.
STRATEGIES & MISCONCEPTIO NS	All of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One of the following elements is met:	The following elements are missing or lacking in development:
Plan lessons and units that incorporate a variety of strategies. Build all students' conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency in planned lessons and units.	Plan contains several different strategies that show multiple opportunities and solution avenues for students to demonstrate conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency.	Plan contains several different strategies that show multiple opportunities and solution avenues for students to demonstrate conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency.	Plan contains several different strategies that show multiple opportunities and solution avenues for students to demonstrate conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency.	Plan contains several different strategies that show multiple opportunities and solution avenues for students to demonstrate conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency.
Include in planned lessons and units multiple opportunities and solution avenues for students to	Plan contains several different misconceptions.			
demonstrate conceptual understanding and	Plan describes the connections between	Plan describes the connections between	Plan describes the connections between	

procedural proficiency.	the different strategies/misconcepti ons using descriptions such as similarities, differences, efficiency, visual clarity, mathematical accuracy and/or precision to support students' conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency	the different strategies/misconcepti ons using descriptions such as similarities, differences, efficiency, visual clarity, mathematical accuracy and/or precision to support students' conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency	the different strategies/misconcepti ons using descriptions such as similarities, differences, efficiency, visual clarity, mathematical accuracy and/or precision to support students' conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency	Plan describes the connections between the different strategies/misconcepti ons using descriptions such as similarities, differences, efficiency, visual clarity, mathematical accuracy and/or precision to support students' conceptual understanding and procedural proficiency
TECHNOLOGY	All of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One of the following elements is met:	The following elements are missing or lacking in
NCTM Element 3C		Comono de men	Comens is men	development:
Include mathematics- specific and instructional technologies in planned lessons and units.	Your choice of technology is explained regarding how it is math- specific and supports the task.	 Your choice of technology is explained regarding how it is math- specific and supports the task. 	Your choice of technology is explained regarding how it is math- specific and supports the task.	Your choice of technology is explained regarding how it is math- specific and supports the task.
	The tool is specific to the task (ie: the geoboard on NLVM, and not simply "iPads").	• The tool is specific to the task (ie: the geoboard on NLVM, and not simply "iPads").	• The tool is specific to the task (ie: the geoboard on NLVM, and not simply "iPads").	• The tool is specific to the task (ie: the geoboard on NLVM, and not simply "iPads").
	Links to the web or appstore are provided and screen captures of the tool are included.	 Links to the web or appstore are provided and screen captures of the tool are included. 	Links to the web or appstore are provided and screen captures of the tool are included.	Links to the web or appstore are provided and screen captures of the tool are included.
DIVERSE POPULATIONS	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
CAEP RA.1 Employment of data analysis NCTM Element 3C	Modifications to the lesson are provided			
Plan lessons and units addressing student differences and diverse populations and how these differences	Each modification is described in detail			

influence student learning of mathematics.	 Modifications meet a variety of student needs. Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics. 	Modifications meet a variety of student needs. Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Modifications meet a variety of student needs. Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Modifications meet a variety of student needs. Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.
FINAL PAPER: PRI	E-CONFERENCE COMPON	ENTS		
PRE- CONFERENCE SUMMARY	All of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One of the following elements is met:	The following elements are missing or lacking in development:
CAEP RA.1 Leading and/or participating in collaborative activities with	Includes pre- conference summary.	Includes pre- conference summary.	Includes pre- conference summary.	Includes pre- conference summary.
others	 Includes questions about the mathematics and the teaching of the lesson. 	Includes questions about the mathematics and the teaching of the lesson.	Includes questions about the mathematics and the teaching of the lesson.	Includes questions about the mathematics and the teaching of the lesson.
	 Includes thoughts, concerns, challenges, and expectations of the pre-conference. 	 Includes thoughts, concerns, challenges, and expectations of the pre-conference. 	 Includes thoughts, concerns, challenges, and expectations of the pre-conference. 	 Includes thoughts, concerns, challenges, and expectations of the pre-conference.
ASSESSMENTS CAEP RA.1 Employment of data analysis	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
NCTM Element 3F Plan, select, implement, interpret, and use formative and	Plan a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps during the post- conference.	Plan a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps during the post- conference.	 Plan a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps during the post- conference. 	Plan a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps during the post- conference.
summative assessments to inform instruction by reflecting on mathematical proficiencies essential for all students.	Connect the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	Connect the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	Connect the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	Connect the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.
Assist teachers in using formative and summative assessments addressing essential mathematical proficiencies.	Describe how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson. Include actions from the teacher and yourself/the coach.	Describe how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson. Include actions from the teacher and yourself/the coach.	Describe how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson. Include actions from the teacher and yourself/the coach.	Describe how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson. Include actions from the teacher and yourself/the coach.

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Use assessment results for subsequent instructional planning.	 Anticipate student responses from the formative assessment. 			
FINAL PAPER: PO	ST-CONFERENCE COMPO	NENTS		
POST- CONFERENCE SUMMARY	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
CAEP RA.1 Leading and/or participating in collaborative activities with	Includes post- conference summary.	Includes post- conference summary.	Includes post- conference summary.	Includes post- conference summary.
others	Describes the lesson the teacher taught and what mathematics was part of the lesson (intended or unintended).	Describes the lesson the teacher taught and what mathematics was part of the lesson (intended or unintended).	Describes the lesson the teacher taught and what mathematics was part of the lesson (intended or unintended).	Describes the lesson the teacher taught and what mathematics was part of the lesson (intended or unintended).
	Describes what kinds of questions were discussed related to the teaching of the lesson	Describes what kinds of questions were discussed related to the teaching of the lesson	Describes what kinds of questions were discussed related to the teaching of the lesson	Describes what kinds of questions were discussed related to the teaching of the lesson
	Describes your thoughts and concerns about what happened during the lesson.			
DATA ANALYSIS	All of the following	Three of the following	Two of the following	One or fewer of the
CAEP RA.1 Employment of data analysis	elements are met:	elements are met:	elements are met:	following elements is met:
NCTM Element 5C	Collect and organize formative assessment data from the lesson.	Collect and organize formative assessment data from the lesson.	Collect and organize formative assessment data from the lesson.	Collect and organize formative assessment data from the lesson.
Collect, organize, analyze, and reflect on diagnostic, formative, and summative assessment data.	Analyze and reflect on formative assessment data.	Analyze and reflect on formative assessment data.	Analyze and reflect on formative assessment data.	Analyze and reflect on formative assessment data.
Determine the extent to which students' mathematical proficiencies have increased as a result of their instruction or their efforts in	Determine the extent to which the formative assessment results connect to the mathematical learning goal for students.	Determine the extent to which the formative assessment results connect to the mathematical learning goal for students.	Determine the extent to which the formative assessment results connect to the mathematical learning goal for students.	Determine the extent to which the formative assessment results connect to the mathematical learning goal for students.

coaching/mentoring teachers.				
Use assessment results as a basis for designing and modifying their instruction as a means to meet group and individual needs and increase student performance.	Determine instructional next steps based on the formative assessment results	Determine instructional next steps based on the formative assessment results	Determine instructional next steps based on the formative assessment results	Determine instructional next steps based on the formative assessment results
VIDEO EVIDENCE	All of the following elements are met:	Four of the following elements are met:	Two to three of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
	A 3-5 minute video			
	clip of the pre-			
	conference is	conference is	conference is	conference is
	included	included	included	included
	A 3-5 minute video			
	clip of the post-			
	conference is	conference is	conference is	conference is
	included	included	included	included
	Discussion of why	Discussion of why	Discussion of why	Discussion of why
	the chosen pre-	the chosen pre-	the chosen pre-	the chosen pre-
	conference video is	conference video is	conference video is	conference video is
	included	included	included	included
	Discussion of why	Discussion of why	Discussion of why	Discussion of why
	the chosen post-	the chosen post-	the chosen post-	the chosen post-
	conference video is	conference video is	conference video is	conference video is
	included	included	included	included
	Discussion of the feedback from group peers about the video clips is included	Discussion of the feedback from group peers about the video clips is included	Discussion of the feedback from group peers about the video clips is included	Discussion of the feedback from group peers about the video clips is included
FINAL PAPER: APA PAPER	A FORMATTING The paper organization	The menor executation	The managementation	The maner expeniention
ORGANIZATION	includes all of the following:	The paper organization includes five of the following:	The paper organization includes four of the following:	The paper organization includes three or fewer of the following:
	A cover page with			
	title, author's name,	title, author's name,	title, author's name,	title, author's name,
	and professional	and professional	and professional	and professional
	affiliation	affiliation	affiliation	affiliation
	The paper is well-			
	organized,	organized,	organized,	organized,
	grammatically	grammatically	grammatically	grammatically
	correct, coherent, and	correct, coherent, and	correct, coherent, and	correct, coherent, and
	complete.	complete.	complete.	complete.

The paper has distinctive focus and voice.	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.
The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	• The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).
The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.
The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.	The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.	• The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.	The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.

Lesson Study Project Description

Course Performance Based Assessment

CAEP STANDARDS

• RA.1 Content and Pedagogical Knowledge

NCTM CAEP Standards

- Content Pedagogy (Standards 3a, 3e, 3f)
- Mathematical Learning Environment (Standards 4b, 4d, 4e)
- Impact on Student Learning (Standard 5b, 5c)

This is a Performance-based Assessment. For this assignment, the student will work in small groups and complete the lesson study process. Groups will be expected to meet regularly, establish their goal, and review their progress toward their goal. Groups will provide evidence or documentation that supports their progress as artifacts of 1) lesson development, 2) implementation, and 3) reflection. Together the group will develop the first round of the research lesson and one group member will teach the lesson to his/her students. Group members should observe this teaching live or via recording, depending on what contexts allow. Next, group members will discuss and debrief the lesson's implementation and consider revisions to improve the mathematical learning.

For round two of the lesson study, individuals will revise the research lesson, based on the groups' debrief of round one and needs for individual contexts, and implement the revised lesson within his/her own context. A final individual reflection will include reflection of the second round of the research lesson

The final group project of this process should include the following: 1) Final Group Paper; 2) Group Meeting Notes as Appendix A; 3) Group Introductory Interview as Appendix B; 4) Group Action Plan as Appendix C; and 5) Group Lesson Plan as Appendix D.

The final individual project of this process should include the following: 1) Individual Reflection Paper; 2) Revised Lesson Plan as Appendix A; and 3) Individual Journal of Coaching Actions as Appendix B

This Performance-Based Assessment will be posted to VIA for the final evaluation. For a complete rubric and grading criteria please see the rubric at the end of the syllabus.

Lesson Study Project Rubric

Course Performance Based Assessment

Level/Criteria	4	3	2	1		
	Exceeds Expectations	Meets Expectations	Developing	Does Not Meet Expectations		
		GROUP FINAL PA	PER			
Pre-planning Con	Pre-planning Components (Appendices A, B, & C)					
PRE-PLANNING DOCUMENTS	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:		
CAEP RA.1 Leading and/or participating in collaborative activities with others	Meeting notes are included (Appendix A).					
	• Introductory Interview is included (Appendix B).					
	Evidence of group collaboration and task sharing					
	Documentation that all members of the group engaged in thoughtful discourse during decision- making processes.	Documentation that all members of the group engaged in thoughtful discourse during decision- making processes.	Documentation that all members of the group engaged in thoughtful discourse during decision- making processes.	Documentation that all members of the group engaged in thoughtful discourse during decision- making processes.		
GOAL SETTING	All of the following elements are met:	Five of the following elements are met:	Three to four of the following elements are met:	Two or fewer of the following elements are met:		
	 Action Plan is included (Appendix C). 	Action Plan is included (Appendix C).	Action Plan is included (Appendix C).	Action Plan is included (Appendix C).		
	Goals in the action plan include specific roles for all group members	Goals in the action plan include specific roles for all group members	Goals in the action plan include specific roles for all group members	Goals in the action plan include specific roles for all group members		
	Goals in the action plan include tasks that need to be completed by all group members	Goals in the action plan include tasks that need to be completed by all group members	Goals in the action plan include tasks that need to be completed by all group members	Goals in the action plan include tasks that need to be completed by all group members		

	A mathematical concept goal is described Pedagogical techniques and/or mathematical tasks are suggested/brainstorm ed to achieve mathematical concept goal A mathematical is described.	A mathematical concept goal is described Pedagogical techniques and/or mathematical tasks are suggested/brainstorm ed to achieve mathematical concept goal A mathematical is	A mathematical concept goal is described Pedagogical techniques and/or mathematical tasks are suggested/brainstorm ed to achieve mathematical concept goal A mathematical is	A mathematical concept goal is described Pedagogical techniques and/or mathematical tasks are suggested/brainstorm ed to achieve mathematical concept goal A mathematical is
	Resources such as websites, manipulatives, books, and/or articles are suggested/brainstorm ed to support achieving mathematical concept goal	Resources such as websites, manipulatives, books, and/or articles are suggested/brainstorm ed to support achieving mathematical concept goal	Resources such as websites, manipulatives, books, and/or articles are suggested/brainstorm ed to support achieving mathematical concept goal	Resources such as websites, manipulatives, books, and/or articles are suggested/brainstorm ed to support achieving mathematical concept goal
Lesson Plan (App	endix D)			
CURRICULUM STANDARDS	All of the following elements are met:	Seven of the following elements are met:	Five to six of the following elements are met:	Four or fewer of the following elements are
Apply knowledge of mathematics curriculum standards for elementary within and across mathematical domains. Relate mathematics curriculum standards to student learning.	The lesson includes: grade level major concept objective/goals VA SOL's NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials)	The lesson includes: grade level major concept objective/goals VA SOL's NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials)	The lesson includes: grade level major concept objective/goals VA SOL's NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials)	met: The lesson includes: grade level major concept objective/goals VA SOL's NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials)
PROGRESSIONS & DIFFERENTIATIO N	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
NCTM Element 3A Demonstrate how mathematics curriculum standards and learning progressions impact the teaching of elementary students at different	 Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS) Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA 	Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS) Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA	Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS) Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA	 Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS) Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA
developmental levels and coaching/mentoring elementary classroom teachers.	SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.	SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.	SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.	SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.

	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards. Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards. 	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards. Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards. 	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards. Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards. 	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards. Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards.
LEARNING SEQUENCE NCTM Element 4B	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
Plan and create sequential learning opportunities in which students connect new learning to prior knowledge	Learning sequence of mathematical concepts is outlined.	Learning sequence of mathematical concepts is outlined.	Learning sequence of mathematical concepts is outlined.	Learning sequence of mathematical concepts is outlined.
and experiences. Create a sequence of developmentally appropriate and challenging learning opportunities grounded in	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.
mathematics education research in which students are actively engaged in building new knowledge.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences.
Create a developmentally appropriate and challenging sequence of instruction for all students that shows a progression of learning over time toward proficiency and understanding.	• The lesson's contribution within the learning sequence is explained	The lesson's contribution within the learning sequence is explained	The lesson's contribution within the learning sequence is explained	• The lesson's contribution within the learning sequence is explained
TASK NCTM Element 3E	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
Implement and promote techniques for actively engaging students in learning and doing mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques for actively engaging students.			

	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.
	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.
	The intended cognitive demand is explained.			
QUESTIONS NCTM Element 3E	All of the following elements are met:	Six of the following elements are met:	Four to five of the following elements are met:	Three or fewer of the following elements are met:
Provide instruction that incorporates high quality tasks and a range of questioning strategies. Guide productive mathematical discussions in classrooms centered on key mathematical ideas. Select and apply instructional techniques that assist in identifying and addressing student misconceptions. Engage students and teachers in communicating about mathematics. Use students' misconceptions as opportunities for learning.	Plan contains: Key questions to maintain rigor Anticipated student responses to questions that maintain rigor Key questions that address misconceptions Anticipated student responses to questions that address misconceptions Description of how misconceptions might be used for learning opportunities The questions: Guide productive mathematical discussions centered on key mathematical ideas Engage students in communicating about mathematics.	Plan contains: Key questions to maintain rigor Anticipated student responses to questions that maintain rigor Key questions that address misconceptions Anticipated student responses to questions that address misconceptions Description of how misconceptions might be used for learning opportunities The questions: Guide productive mathematical discussions centered on key mathematical ideas Engage students in communicating about mathematics.	Plan contains: Key questions to maintain rigor Anticipated student responses to questions that maintain rigor Key questions that address misconceptions Anticipated student responses to questions that address misconceptions Description of how misconceptions might be used for learning opportunities The questions: Guide productive mathematical discussions centered on key mathematical ideas Engage students in communicating about mathematics.	Plan contains: Key questions to maintain rigor Anticipated student responses to questions that maintain rigor Key questions that address misconceptions Anticipated student responses to questions that address misconceptions Description of how misconceptions might be used for learning opportunities The questions: Guide productive mathematical discussions centered on key mathematical ideas Engage students in communicating about mathematics.
MATHEMATICAL TOOLS NCTM Element 4E	All of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One of the following elements is met:	The following elements are missing or lacking in development:
Apply mathematical content and pedagogical knowledge to select and use instructional tools such as manipulatives and	The plan: Uses manipulatives, physical models, drawings, virtual environments, spreadsheets, presentation tools,	The plan: Uses manipulatives, physical models, drawings, virtual environments, spreadsheets, presentation tools,	The plan: Uses manipulatives, physical models, drawings, virtual environments, spreadsheets, presentation tools,	The plan: ■ Uses manipulatives, physical models, drawings, virtual environments, spreadsheets,

	T	T	T	
physical models, drawings, virtual environments, spreadsheets,	and/or mathematics- specific technologies)	and/or mathematics- specific technologies)	and/or mathematics- specific technologies)	presentation tools, and/or mathematics- specific technologies)
presentation tools, and mathematics- specific technologies. Make and nurture sound decisions about when instructional tools	Describes how each instructional tool enhances the learning	Describes how each instructional tool enhances the learning	Describes how each instructional tool enhances the learning	Describes how each instructional tool enhances the learning
enhance teaching and learning and recognize both the insights to be gained and possible limitations of such tools.	Describes possible limitations of each tool	Describes possible limitations of each tool	Describes possible limitations of each tool	Describes possible limitations of each tool
TECHNOLOGY	All of the following	Three of the following	Two of the following	One or fewer of the
NCTM Element 5B	elements are met:	elements are met:	elements are met:	following elements is met:
Engage students in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities and	A technology tool is identified.			
investigations that include mathematics- specific technology in building new knowledge.	The technology tool is described.			
	The description of the technology tool includes how students will interact with it.	The description of the technology tool includes how students will interact with it.	The description of the technology tool includes how students will interact with it.	The description of the technology tool includes how students will interact with it.
	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning
ASSESSMENTS	All of the following	Three of the following	Two of the following	One or fewer of the
NCTM Element 3F	elements are met:	elements are met:	elements are met:	following elements is met:
Plan, select, implement, interpret, and use formative and summative assessments to inform instruction by reflecting on mathematical proficiencies	Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.	Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.	Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.	 Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.
essential for all students. Use assessment results for subsequent instructional planning.	The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.

	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.
	The plan anticipates student responses from the formative assessment.			
EQUITABLE TEACHING	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
NCTM Element 4D	Modifications to the lesson are provided.	Modifications to the lesson are provided.	 Modifications to the lesson are provided. 	Modifications to the lesson are provided.
Demonstrate and encourage equitable and ethical treatment of all students.	Each modification is described in detail.			
Have high expectations for all students and persist in helping each student reach his/her full potential.	Modifications meet a variety of student needs.			
Demonstrate respect for and responsiveness to the cultural backgrounds and differing perspectives students bring to the classroom.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.
Group Final Pape	er Reflections (Main tex	t of paper)		
LESSON STUDY ROLES AND GOALS	All of the following elements are met:	Four of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two or fewer of the following elements are met:
CAEP RA.1 Leading and/or participating in collaborative activities with others	Describes the role of each person within the lesson study group	Describes the role of each person within the lesson study group	Describes the role of each person within the lesson study group	Describes the role of each person within the lesson study group
	Summarizes the research themes for your group	Summarizes the research themes for your group	Summarizes the research themes for your group	Summarizes the research themes for your group
	Explains the rationale for the research goals			
	Summarizes the lesson your group implemented			

	Summarizes how the lesson meets the research goals.	Summarizes how the lesson meets the research goals.	Summarizes how the lesson meets the research goals.	Summarizes how the lesson meets the research goals.
DATA ANALYSIS NCTM Element 5C	All of the following elements are met:	Four of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two or fewer of the following elements are met:
Collect, organize, analyze, and reflect on diagnostic, formative, and summative assessment data. Determine the extent to which students' mathematical proficiencies have increased as a result of their instruction or their efforts in coaching/mentoring teachers. Use assessment results as a basis for designing and modifying their instruction as a means to meet group and individual needs and increase student performance.	Reflection includes: 2-3 Student work samples Analysis of student work samples Description of how the student work samples connect to the mathematical learning goals of the lesson Discussion of modifications to the lesson based on student needs as determined by the lesson's assessment results Discussion of instructional next steps informed by the student work samples	Reflection includes: 2-3 Student work samples Analysis of student work samples Description of how the student work samples connect to the mathematical learning goals of the lesson Discussion of modifications to the lesson based on student needs as determined by the lesson's assessment results Discussion of instructional next steps informed by the student work samples	Reflection includes: 2-3 Student work samples Analysis of student work samples Description of how the student work samples connect to the mathematical learning goals of the lesson Discussion of modifications to the lesson based on student needs as determined by the lesson's assessment results Discussion of instructional next steps informed by the student work samples	Reflection includes: 2-3 Student work samples Analysis of student work samples Description of how the student work samples connect to the mathematical learning goals of the lesson Discussion of modifications to the lesson based on student needs as determined by the lesson's assessment results Discussion of instructional next steps informed by the student work samples
LESSON REFLECTION - PROBLEM SOLVING	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
NCTM Element 5B Facilitate students' ability to develop future inquiries based on current analyses.	Evidence that students were expected to communicate their problem-solving strategies Discussion about instructional choices that facilitated students' ability to solve the task Evidence that students were engaged in inquiry Discussion of how learning activities could be improved to further promote students' inquiry	Evidence that students were expected to communicate their problem-solving strategies Discussion about instructional choices that facilitated students' ability to solve the task Evidence that students were engaged in inquiry Discussion of how learning activities could be improved to further promote students' inquiry	Evidence that students were expected to communicate their problem-solving strategies Discussion about instructional choices that facilitated students' ability to solve the task Evidence that students were engaged in inquiry Discussion of how learning activities could be improved to further promote students' inquiry	Evidence that students were expected to communicate their problem-solving strategies Discussion about instructional choices that facilitated students' ability to solve the task Evidence that students were engaged in inquiry Discussion of how learning activities could be improved to further promote students' inquiry
LESSON REFLECTION - JUSTIFICATION	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
NCTM Element 5B Engage students in developmentally	Discussion of how the students were			

appropriate mathematical activities and investigations that require active engagement in building new knowledge.	engaged in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote student engagement in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of which mathematical activities within the lesson promoted active engagement in building new knowledge Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote active engagement in building new knowledge	engaged in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote student engagement in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of which mathematical activities within the lesson promoted active engagement in building new knowledge Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote active engagement in building new knowledge	engaged in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote student engagement in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of which mathematical activities within the lesson promoted active engagement in building new knowledge Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote active engagement in building new knowledge	engaged in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote student engagement in developmentally appropriate mathematical activities Discussion of which mathematical activities within the lesson promoted active engagement in building new knowledge Discussion of how the learning activities could be improved to further promote active engagement in building new knowledge
GROUP REFLECTION	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
CAEP RA.1 Leading and/or participating in collaborative activities with others	Reflection about what the lesson study group members learned as a whole	Reflection about what the lesson study group members learned as a whole	Reflection about what the lesson study group members learned as a whole	Reflection about what the lesson study group members learned as a whole
	Summary of lesson revisions (focused on mathematical task, inquiry, representations, discourse, etc. rather than specific context revisions)	Summary of lesson revisions (focused on mathematical task, inquiry, representations, discourse, etc. rather than specific context revisions)	Summary of lesson revisions (focused on mathematical task, inquiry, representations, discourse, etc. rather than specific context revisions)	Summary of lesson revisions (focused on mathematical task, inquiry, representations, discourse, etc. rather than specific context revisions)
	Discussion of insights and/or questions about the lesson study process	Discussion of insights and/or questions about the lesson study process	Discussion of insights and/or questions about the lesson study process	Discussion of insights and/or questions about the lesson study process
	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions
PAPER ORGANIZATION	The paper organization includes all of the following:	The paper organization includes five of the following:	The paper organization includes four of the following:	The paper organization includes three or fewer of the following:

	A cover page with title, author's name, and professional affiliation	A cover page with title, author's name, and professional affiliation	A cover page with title, author's name, and professional affiliation	A cover page with title, author's name, and professional affiliation
	The paper is well- organized, grammatically correct, coherent, and complete.	The paper is well- organized, grammatically correct, coherent, and complete.	The paper is well- organized, grammatically correct, coherent, and complete.	The paper is well- organized, grammatically correct, coherent, and complete.
	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.
	• The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).
	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.
	The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.	The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.	The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.	The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.
		Individual Reflection P	aper	
REVISED RESEARCH LESSON:	All of the following elements are met:	Four of the following elements are met:	Three to two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
OVERVIEW & IMPLEMENTATI ON	Identification of the research goal(s) for the lesson	Description of the research lesson's goals	Description of the research lesson's goals	Description of the research lesson's goals
	Summary of the initial (group) implementation	Explains the rationale for the research goals	Explains the rationale for the research goals	Explains the rationale for the research goals
	Discussion of: Student engagement in mathematical inquiry, task,	Summarizes how the lesson meets the research goals	Summarizes how the lesson meets the research goals	Summarizes how the lesson meets the research goals
	discourse, and/or problem-solving	Discussion of similarities and differences between the first lesson's goals and the revised lesson's goal	Discussion of similarities and differences between the first lesson's	Discussion of similarities and differences between the first lesson's goals and the revised lesson's goal

	Connection between student engagement and research goals Differences between the first (group) lesson implementation and the revised lesson's implementation		goals and the revised lesson's goal	
REVISED RESEARCH LESSON:	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
REFLECTION & NEXT STEPS	Discussion about what you learned through implementing this specific revised research lesson	Discussion about what you learned through implementing this specific revised research lesson	Discussion about what you learned through implementing this specific revised research lesson	Discussion about what you learned through implementing this specific revised research lesson
	Discussion of next steps for instruction based on this lesson's implementation	Discussion of next steps for instruction based on this lesson's implementation	Discussion of next steps for instruction based on this lesson's implementation	Discussion of next steps for instruction based on this lesson's implementation
	Discussion about what you learned in implementing the entire lesson study cycle	Discussion about what you learned in implementing the entire lesson study cycle	Discussion about what you learned in implementing the entire lesson study cycle	Discussion about what you learned in implementing the entire lesson study cycle
	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions	Description of how this experience may transfer to math specialist positions
COACHING REFLECTION	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
CAEP RA.1 Leading and/or participating in collaborative activities with others	 Kept a detailed journal of coaching actions (Appendix B) 	Kept a detailed journal of coaching actions (Appendix B)	 Kept a detailed journal of coaching actions (Appendix B) 	Kept a detailed journal of coaching actions (Appendix B)
	Journal (Appendix B) includes discussion of assessment, sequencing, tools, technology, and/or investigation	Journal (Appendix B) includes discussion of assessment, sequencing, tools, technology, and/or investigation	Journal (Appendix B) includes discussion of assessment, sequencing, tools, technology, and/or investigation	Journal (Appendix B) includes discussion of assessment, sequencing, tools, technology, and/or investigation
	Reflection highlights specific moves or	Reflection highlights specific moves or	Reflection highlights specific moves or	Reflection highlights specific moves or

	contributions to	contributions to	contributions to	contributions to
	coaching peers in assessment, sequencing, tools, technology, and/or investigation			
	Reflection discusses missed coaching opportunities and/or desired future coaching follow-up			
PAPER ORGANIZATION	The paper organization includes all of the following:	The paper organization includes five of the following:	The paper organization includes four of the following:	The paper organization includes three or fewer of the following:
	A cover page with title, author's name, and professional affiliation			
	The paper is well- organized, grammatically correct, coherent, and complete.			
	The paper has distinctive focus and voice.			
	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).	• The paper uses professional language (i.e., no jargon).
	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.	The paper is presented in an accessible style.
	The paper meets APA formatting guidelines.			
Revised Lesson Pl	lan (Appendix A)			
CURRICULUM STANDARDS	All of the following elements are met:	Seven of the following elements are met:	Five to six of the following elements are met:	Four or fewer of the following elements are
NCTM Element 3A Apply knowledge of mathematics	The lesson includes: • grade level	The lesson includes: grade level	The lesson includes: • grade level	The lesson includes: grade level
curriculum standards for elementary within and across	major conceptobjective/goalsVA SOL's	major conceptobjective/goalsVA SOL's	major conceptobjective/goalsVA SOL's	grade levelmajor conceptobjective/goalsVA SOL's

mathematical domains. Relate mathematics curriculum standards to student learning.	 NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials) 	 NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials) 	 NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials) 	 NCTM process standards CCSS prerequisite knowledge Resources to support the lesson (books, websites, articles or other materials)
PROGRESSIONS &	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
DIFFERENTIATIO N				
NCTM Element 3A Demonstrate how mathematics curriculum standards and learning progressions impact	Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS)	Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS)	Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS)	Plan identifies the grade level standard (VA SOL & CCSS)
the teaching of elementary students at different developmental levels and coaching/mentoring elementary classroom teachers.	Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.	Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.	Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.	Plan identifies at least two other grade level standards (VA SOL & CCSS), such as one grade above, one grade below.
	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards. 	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards. 	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards. 	 Plan describes the progression and vertical alignment of the standards.
	Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards.	Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards.	Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards.	Plan describes how students at different developmental levels could enter/access this lesson within the progressions and vertical alignment of these standards.
LEARNING	All of the following	Three of the following	Two of the following	One or fewer of the
SEQUENCE NCTM Element 4B	elements are met:	elements are met:	elements are met:	following elements is met:
Plan and create sequential learning opportunities in which students connect new learning to prior knowledge and experiences.	Learning sequence of mathematical concepts is outlined.			
Create a sequence of developmentally appropriate and challenging learning opportunities grounded in mathematics education research in	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to prior knowledge and experiences.

which students are actively engaged in building new knowledge. Create a developmentally appropriate and challenging sequence of instruction for all	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences. The lesson's	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences. The lesson's	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences. The lesson's	The outline highlights how the lesson connects to future instructional knowle dge and experiences. The lesson's
students that shows a progression of learning over time toward proficiency and understanding.	contribution within the learning sequence is explained			
TASK NCTM Element 3E	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
Implement and				
promote techniques for actively engaging students in learning and doing mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques for actively engaging students.			
	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.	The task implements and promotes techniques centered on the learning and doing of mathematics.
	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.	The task has an intended high-level of cognitive demand.
	The intended cognitive demand is explained.			
QUESTIONS	All of the following elements are met:	Six of the following elements are met:	Four to five of the following elements are	Three or fewer of the following elements are
NCTM Element 3E Provide instruction	Di	DI C	met:	met:
that incorporates high	Plan contains: • Key questions to	Plan contains: • Key questions to	Plan contains:	Plan contains:
quality tasks and a range of questioning strategies.	maintain rigor Anticipated student	maintain rigor Anticipated student	Key questions to maintain rigor	 Key questions to maintain rigor
	responses to questions that	responses to questions that	 Anticipated student responses to 	 Anticipated student responses to
Guide productive mathematical	maintain rigor Key questions that	maintain rigor Key questions that	questions that maintain rigor	questions that maintain rigor
discussions in classrooms centered	address	address	Key questions that	 Key questions that
on key mathematical ideas.	misconceptionsAnticipated student	misconceptionsAnticipated student	address misconceptions	address misconceptions
iucas.	responses to questions that	responses to questions that	 Anticipated student responses to 	 Anticipated student responses to
Select and apply instructional	address misconceptions	address misconceptions	questions that address	questions that address
techniques that assist		25	misconceptions	misconceptions

in identifying and	a B • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	a b	- B : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	- B : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :
addressing student	 Description of how misconceptions 			
misconceptions.	might be used for			
	learning	learning	learning	learning
Engage students and	opportunities	opportunities	opportunities	opportunities
teachers in				
communicating about	The questions:	The questions:	The questions:	The questions:
mathematics.	 Guide productive 			
	mathematical	mathematical	mathematical	mathematical
Use students'	discussions centered on key mathematical	discussions centered on key mathematical	discussions centered on key mathematical	discussions centered
misconceptions as opportunities for	ideas	ideas	ideas	on key mathematical ideas
learning.	Engage students in	Engage students in	Engage students in	Engage students in
<i>S</i> .	communicating	communicating	communicating	communicating
	about mathematics.	about mathematics.	about mathematics.	about mathematics.
MATHEMATICAL	All of the following	Two of the following	One of the following	The following elements are
TOOLS	elements are met:	elements are met:	elements is met:	missing or lacking in
	ordinants are men		oromones is mon	development:
NCTM Element 4E	The plan:	The plan:	The plan:	
Apply mathematical	 Uses manipulatives, 	Uses manipulatives,	 Uses manipulatives, 	The plan:
content and	physical models,	physical models,	physical models,	 Uses manipulatives,
pedagogical knowledge to select	drawings, virtual	drawings, virtual	drawings, virtual	physical models,
and use instructional	environments,	environments,	environments,	drawings, virtual
tools such as	spreadsheets, presentation tools,	spreadsheets, presentation tools,	spreadsheets, presentation tools,	environments, spreadsheets,
manipulatives and	and/or mathematics-	and/or mathematics-	and/or mathematics-	presentation tools,
physical models,	specific	specific	specific	and/or mathematics-
drawings, virtual environments,	technologies)	technologies)	technologies)	specific
spreadsheets,				technologies)
presentation tools,				
and mathematics-	Describes how each	Describes how each	Describes how each	
specific technologies.	instructional tool	instructional tool	instructional tool	Describes how each
	enhances the	enhances the	enhances the	instructional tool
Make and nurture	learning	learning	learning	enhances the
sound decisions about when				learning
instructional tools				
enhance teaching and	Describes possible	Describes possible	Describes possible	
learning and	limitations of each	limitations of each	limitations of each	 Describes possible
recognize both the	tool	tool	tool	limitations of each
insights to be gained				tool
and possible limitations of such				
tools.				
TECHNOLOGY	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
NCTM Element 5B	crements are met.	ciements are met.	crements are met.	Tonowing elements is met.
Engage students in				
developmentally	A technology tool is			
appropriate	identified.	identified.	identified.	identified.
mathematical				
activities and				
investigations that include mathematics-				
specific technology	 The technology tool is described. 			
in building new	is described.	is described.	is described.	is described.
knowledge.				
				 The description of
	The description of the technology tool	The description of the technology tool	The description of the technology tool	
	the technology tool	the technology tool	the technology tool	the technology tool

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	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning	The technology tool is further explained regarding how it will enhance student learning
ASSESSMENTS	All of the following elements are met:	Three of the following elements are met:	Two of the following elements are met:	One or fewer of the following elements is met:
NCTM Element 3F	elements are met.	elements are met.	elements are met.	following elements is met.
Plan, select, implement, interpret, and use formative and summative assessments to inform instruction by reflecting on mathematical proficiencies essential for all students. Use assessment results for subsequent instructional planning.	Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.	Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.	Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.	Plan includes a formative assessment to inform instructional next steps.
	The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.	• The plan connects the formative assessment to the mathematical learning goal for students.
	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.	The plan describes how the formative assessment will be implemented during the lesson.
	The plan anticipates student responses from the formative assessment.	The plan anticipates student responses from the formative assessment.	The plan anticipates student responses from the formative assessment.	The plan anticipates student responses from the formative assessment.
EQUITABLE TEACHING NCTM Element 4D	All of the following elements are met: • Modifications to the	Three of the following elements are met: Modifications to the	Two of the following elements are met: Modifications to the	One or fewer of the following elements is met: • Modifications to the
Demonstrate and encourage equitable and ethical treatment of all students.	 lesson are provided. Each modification is described in detail. 	 lesson are provided. Each modification is described in detail. 	 lesson are provided. Each modification is described in detail. 	Each modification is described in detail.
Have high expectations for all students and persist in helping each student reach his/her full potential.	Modifications meet a variety of student needs.	Modifications meet a variety of student needs.	Modifications meet a variety of student needs.	Modifications meet a variety of student needs.
Demonstrate respect for and responsiveness to the cultural backgrounds and differing perspectives students bring to the classroom.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.	Explanation of each modification influences/assists the learning of mathematics.
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REVISIONS AND MODIFICATIONS

All of the following elements are met:

- Revisions were made to the lesson that enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were based on Lesson Study Round 1's implementation to enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were made to the lesson to address specific context needs
- Modifications were adjusted in the lesson to meet specific students' needs

Three of the following elements are met:

- Revisions were made to the lesson that enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were based on Lesson Study Round 1's implementation to enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were made to the lesson to address specific context needs
- Modifications were adjusted in the lesson to meet specific students' needs

Two of the following elements are met:

- Revisions were made to the lesson that enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were based on Lesson Study Round 1's implementation to enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were made to the lesson to address specific context needs
- Modifications were adjusted in the lesson to meet specific students' needs

One or fewer of the following elements is met:

- Revisions were made to the lesson that enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were based on Lesson Study Round 1's implementation to enhance the mathematical learning and understanding of students.
- Revisions were made to the lesson to address specific context needs
- Modifications were adjusted in the lesson to meet specific students' needs