George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Elementary Education Program

EDUC 200 002: Introduction to Education: Teaching, Learning and Schools 3 Credits, Fall 2023
Wednesdays, 4:30pm- 7:10 pm
Thompson Hall, Room L018, Fairfax Campus

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Prerequisites/Corequisites: None

<u>University Catalog Course Description</u>: Introduces educational issues related to learning, schooling, and teaching. Examines roles of teachers and nature of American schools and learners. Requires 15 hours of school-based field experience during the course

<u>Course Overview:</u> This course is designed to introduce students to the foundations of our system of American public education. Students will reflect critically upon and critique their own educational experiences and articulate their own beliefs and values about teaching, learning, and schooling. Students will also examine current and historical roles, expectations, stereotypes, and characterizations that define teaching as a profession.

This course fulfills the Mason Core Social and Behavioral Sciences requirement and addresses the following learning outcomes:

- 1. Explain how individuals, groups or institutions are influenced by contextual factors
- 2. Demonstrate awareness of changes in social and cultural constructs
- 3. Use appropriate methods and resources to apply social and behavioral science concepts, terminology, principles and theories in the analysis of significant human issues, past or present.

Course Delivery Method:

This course will be delivered in a face-to-face format. Face- to-face class sessions will include a variety of teaching and learning approaches: whole and small group discussions, text-based/multimedia interaction with course materials, interactive and full-body engagement activities, individual and group reflective practices, collaborative learning groups, workshop approaches, online discussions and activities, and instructor-led and student-led lessons/activities.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives:

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- 1. Explain how individuals, groups, and institutions are impacted by the educational system.
- 2. Demonstrate awareness of changes in social and cultural constructs related to teaching and learning.
- 3. Describe U.S. schools and some of the issues, challenges, and rewards of teaching and learning, and the roles that teachers play within them.
- 4. Identify the qualities and dispositions of effective teachers.
- 5. Use appropriate methods and resources to apply social and behavioral science concepts, principles, terminology, and theories to analyze from multiple perspectives the role of the teacher, goals of education and schools, and teacher effectiveness.
- 6. Discuss and critically reflect on the role of student ideas and learning needs in relationship to standards and curricula.
- 7. Reflect on professionalism, intellectualism, personal and professional growth, and potential to make meaningful contributions to the field of education.

<u>Professional Standards</u>: Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC) Students will be introduced to the INTASC professional standards: http://www.doe.in.gov/sites/default/files/licensing/intasc.pdf

Required Texts:

Nieto, S. (2014). Why we teach now. New York: Teachers College Press.

Additional required readings posted on Blackboard

Additional Material:

Journal or notebook for in-class assignments and fieldwork observations

<u>Course Performance Evaluation:</u> Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor. Blackboard will be used to upload assignments. All work should be submitted on time according to the deadlines in this syllabus and on Blackboard. If absent, assignments are still due via Blackboard on the due date. Late work will not be accepted unless prior arrangements have been made with the instructor.

Course Assignments:

<u>Assignment</u>	<u>Due Date</u>	<u>Percentage</u>
Attendance and Class	Ongoing	15%
Participation		
Weekly Reflection	Ongoing	15%
Education in the News	September 13- November 8 th	15%
Facilitated Discussion		
Educational Autobiography	September 6 th	5%
Interview with Teachers	Submit Topic: September 20th	20%
and/or Learner Essay	Share Questions: October 4 th	
	Draft Essay: November 1 st	

	Final Essay: November 8 th	
Preparing to Enter the	December 2 nd	30%
Profession Portfolio		

Detailed descriptions of assignments and rubrics are at the end of the syllabus.

Requirements:

- 1. *Be present and prompt* Class will begin promptly at 5pm and students will be expected to complete a 30-minute asynchronous activity prior to class. Consistent, on-time attendance is expected, as a portion of your grade is based on participation. Missing multiple classes will result in significant point deductions on the final grade. Arriving late to class will also result in a deduction of participation points. In accordance with the GMU Attendance Policies (University Catalog, 2023-2024), students are expected to attend the class periods of the courses for which they are registered. In-class participation is important not only to the individual student, but also to the class as a whole. Because class participation may be a factor in grading, instructors may use absence, tardiness, or early departure as de facto evidence of nonparticipation. If you must be absent from class, inform the instructor prior to the beginning of the class session. Missed classes (or portions of classes) will result in loss of participation points. After three absences, students will not be able to earn a passing grade and must retake the class.
- 2. *Participate* Active participation is a critical component of the course; this means listening and contributing to the discussion. If you are uncomfortable talking in class, one idea that may help is to think of a comment or question prior to coming to class that you would be willing to share. Everyone should have the goal of making at least one contribution (comment or question) during each week's class. Finally, please do not use your phone to text or for other purposes during class. Your engagement in the course is crucial for your learning and the learning of your peers and is a large part of your class participation grade.
- 3. *Proofread* Correct spelling, grammar, and format are essential to the success of your written assignments. Pay careful attention to proofreading, as it will be part of the grade on all written assignments. All papers are expected to be double-spaced, with 1" margins, and in 12-point Times New Roman font. APA format is expected. If you do not have a 7th Edition APA manual, the OWL at Purdue is a quality resource. http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/

Grading:

UNDERGRADUATE GRADING SCALE

Grade	Grading Scale	Interpretation
A+	97-100	Represents mastery of the subject through effort beyond basic
A	93-96	requirements
A-	90-92	
B+	87-89	Reflects an understanding of and the ability to apply theories and
В	83-86	principles at a basic level
В-	80-82	
C+	77 – 79	
С	73 – 76	
C-	70-72	Denotes an unacceptable level of understanding and application of the
D	60-69	basic elements of the course. Grade does not meet the minimum requirement for licensure courses.
F	<69	1 requirement for member e courses.

<u>**Professional Dispositions:**</u> Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. For further information, see https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/

Class Schedule

Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Week	Date	Topic	Readings/Assignments due <u>before</u> class	Weekly Reflection
1	August 23	Course Overview & Community Building	Readings: • Read the syllabus	Friday, August 25 th at 11:59pm
2	August 30	Unit 1: What is Effective Teaching? What is effective teaching?	Readings and Videos: Read TEXT: Nieto (2014), Part I: Introduction & Ch. 1 Read ARTICLE: Ripley (2010)	Friday, September 1 st at 11:59pm
3	September 6	Learning Environments: Classroom Management and Building Relationships & Trust	Readings and Videos: Read TEXT: Nieto (2014), Part II: Select one chapter to read Read ARTICLE: Responsive Classroom Approach to Discipline Read ARTICLE: Pick one article to read on classroom management Assignments: Educational Autobiography Due	Friday, September 8 th at 11:59pm

4	September	Teachers'	Readings and Videos:	Friday,
	13	Identity of	• Read TEXT: Nieto (2014): Part III	September
		Self and	(select one chapter to read)	15 th at
		Engagement/	• Read ARTICLE: DuFour (2004)	11:59pm
		Collaboration	Assignments:	
		with Others	 Educational in the News Facilitated 	
			Discussion- Group 1	
5	September 20	What is being taught? Effective Teaching with	 Readings and Videos: Read TEXT: Nieto (2014): Part IV (select one chapter to read) Review standards within 	Friday, September 22nd at 11:59pm
		InTASC standards for teachers	 DOCUMENT: InTASC standards Watch VIDEO: InTASC Model Core Teaching Standards (stop at 1:08) 	
		teachers	 Assignments: Education in the News Facilitated Discussion- Group 2 Interview with teachers and/or learner 	
			topic due	
6	September 27	Unit 2: What and how are skills taught? Standards Based Instruction	 Readings and Videos: Read TEXT: Nieto (2014), Part V (select one chapter to read) Read ARTICLE: Girod & Griod (2012) Review website: VDOE SOL (review two content areas) Review website: Common Core Standards Assignments: Education in the News Facilitated-Group 3 	Friday, September 29 th at 11:59pm
7	October 4	No Child Left Behind (NCLB) & Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA)	Readings and Videos: Read TEXT: Nieto (2014), Part VI (pick on chapter to read) Read 10 Quick Facts: NCLB Watch VIDEO: Behind: No Child Left Behind- an Oral History Watch VIDEO: ESSA Explained Inside the New Federal K-12 Law Assignments: Education in the News Facilitated Discussion- Group 4 Interview with Teachers and/or Learner- Interview Questions due	Friday, October 6 th at 11:59pm
8	October 11	Types and Purposes of Assessment	Readings and Videos: Read TEXT: Nieto (2014), Part VII, Ch. 24	Friday, October 13 th at 11:59pm

			• Read ARTICLE: Berwick (2019)	
			Assignments:	
			Education in the News Facilitated	
			Discussion- Group 5	
9	October	Unit 3: Who	Readings and Videos:	Friday,
	18	are our	• Read ARTICLE: MLK Jr. (1948)	October 20 th
		students?	• Read ARTICLE: Talebi (2015)- begin	at 11:59pm
			on page 4, read through page 12	1
		Schools and	• Read Article: Horn (2021)	
		Students:	Assignments:	
		Then and	Education in the News Facilitated	
		Now	Discussion- Group 6	
10	October	Educating All	Readings and Videos:	Friday,
	25	Students:	• Read ARTICLE: Gorski (2008)	October 27 th
		Meeting the	Watch VIDEO: Luis Moll Funds of	at 11:59pm
		Diverse Needs	Knowledge	1
		of our	• Review WEBSITE: IEPs and 504 plans	
		Students and	Assignments:	
		Teaching the	Education in the News Facilitated	
		Children of	Discussion- Group 7	
		Poverty	2 is cosp ;	
11	November	Engaging and	Readings and Videos:	Friday,
	1	Motivating	 Watch VIDEO: Do Schools Kill 	November 3 rd
		Learners	Creativity; Robinson (2006)	at 11:59pm
			 Watch VIDEO: How to Escape 	
			Education's Death Valley; Sir Ken	
			Robinson (2013)	
			 Read ARTICLE: The Role of 	
			Motivation in Learning (2020)	
			• Read ARTICLE: Brophy (2008)	
			Assignments:	
			 Education in the News Facilitated 	
			Discussion- Group 8	
			 Interview with Teachers and/or 	
			Learner: Draft due	
12	November	Teacher	Readings and Videos:	Friday,
	8	Language and	• Watch VIDEO: Pierson, Ted Talk,	November
		its Impact	Every Kid Needs a Champion	10 th at 11:59
			• Read ARTICLE: Nucaro (2017)	pm
			• Read ARTICLE: Kohn (2001)	
			Assignments:	
			Interview with Teachers and/or Learner	
10	NT 1	CI	Due	F : 1
13	November	Classroom	Readings and Videos:	Friday,
	15	Conversations	• Read ARTICLE: The Power of Student	November
		and Student	Voice (2004)	17 th at
		Voice		11:59pm

			Read ARTICLE: Elevating Student	
			Voice in Education (2019)	
			 Read ARTICLE: The Definition of 	
			Socratic Seminar (2022)	
			Assignments:	
			 Work on Entering the Professional 	
			Portfolio	
14	November	Ongoing	Readings and Videos:	Friday,
	29	Reflection	 Will be announced one week prior to 	December 1 st
			class	by 11:59 pm
			Assignments:	
			 Entering the Profession Portfolio due 	
			by Saturday, December 2 nd at 11:59 pm	

<u>Core Values Commitment</u>: The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students:

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see https://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see https://ds.gmu.edu/).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

• Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to viahelp@gmu.edu or https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments . Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard

should be directed to https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/.

• For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Non-Confidential Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per <u>University Policy 1202</u>. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as <u>Student Support and Advocacy Center</u> (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or <u>Counseling and Psychological Services</u> (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing <u>titleix@gmu.edu</u>.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/.

Assignment Guidelines and Rubrics

Attendance and Class Participation 15%

Students are expected to attend every class, arrive on time, participate in all discussions and activities, complete readings and viewings before class, and stay until the end of class. Robust participation is required to receive full participation credit. Students will not receive participation credit for classes they do not attend. Students will keep a hand-written journal/ notebook for personal reflective purposes and for various activities throughout the class.

Attendance and Participation Rubric				
1	2	3		
Attendance: Present, either	Attendance: Present, either	Attendance: Present, on time,		
late to class and leaves early	late to class or leaves early	and stays until the end of class.		
without prior notice to the	without prior notice to the	Communicates professionally		
instructor.	instructor.	with instructor in case of		
		emergency or to prearrange		
Active Participation: Rarely	Active Participation:	absence or tardy		
contributes to large or small	Contributes to small group			
groups. Seldom asks	discussions but seldom speaks	Active Participation:		
questions. Overtalks during	in large group discussions.	Contributes to large and small		
discussions and rarely	Asks and answers questions	group discussions, asks and		
practices active listening.	when solicited.	answers relevant questions-but		
		also knows when to step back		
Preparedness: Does not	Preparedness: Completes a	and practice active listening		
complete any of the readings	portion of the readings and	and encourage others to		
and viewings prior to class.	viewings prior to class. Brings	participate		

Does not bring draft	incomplete draft assignments	
assignments to class.	to class.	Preparedness: Comes to class
		fully prepared by completing
		readings, viewings, and draft
		assignments prior to class.

Weekly Reflection 15%

Due: Each week by 11:59 pm on the Friday following the class students will complete a weekly reflection that is related to the topic of that night's class. The response should connect the assigned readings, videos, and class discussion as well as utilize reflective strategies and critical thinking. Weekly Reflections will be submitted as a discussion post on Blackboard. Students who do not attend the class can still complete the exit ticket for that week but will not receive full credit as they cannot make connections to the class discussion.

The prompt will be made available on Blackboard after each class session. The reflection must be posted by 11:59 pm on the Friday following each class. Due dates for each entry are noted on the syllabus.

Approximate length of each entry: 250-300 words

	Weekly Reflection Rubric			
0.5	1	1.5	2	3
An exit ticket	Is thoughtful but	An exit ticket	Is thoughtful and	Is thoughtful and
will receive this	not as well-	will receive this	thorough, though	thorough
score if the	developed as a	score if the	some thinking	
submitter was not	whole	submitter was not	might need	Responds to all
present in class		present in class	extension	parts of each
and if it meets	Responds to most	and if it meets		question
the requirements	parts of each	the requirements	Responds to all	
of a 1	question	of a 2 or 3	parts of each	Makes clear and
			question	explicit
	Makes few			connections
	connections		Makes some	between class
	between class		connection	activities and
	activities and		between class	assigned readings
	assigned readings		activities and	and viewings
	and viewings		assigned readings	
	and/or		and viewings,	May contain
	connections are		though	minor errors but
	not clear.		connection may	is overall
			be implicit	proofread for
	Contains			spelling and
	multiple spelling		Contains some	grammar
	and grammatical		errors but is	
	errors		generally	
			proofread for	

	spelling and	
	grammar	

Education in the News Facilitated Discussion 15%

Due: September 13th- November 8th (one group per week)

Part of becoming a professional educator is reading and seeking out new information to become more aware of what is going on in the field of education. There are plenty of hot topics and debates happening in education all the time, including teacher shortage, school safety, the rise of charter schools, standardized testing, social-emotional learning, and technology in schools. To facilitate the discussion:

- Students will form interest groups by topic (3-4 students) and select a date to facilitate the discussion.
- Your group will **locate two news articles** that pertain to teaching/teachers, learning/learners, or schools... anything relevant to the field of education.
- Your group will then **plan and lead the class in a 25-30 minute interactive discussion** or activity based on your chosen topic.
- Your group will also **prepare a one-page handout** of information for the class, including a list of references (minimum of three sources APA style), thoughts on the major issues being discussed, provocative questions, and potential solutions for consideration.
- Your group will post links to your articles on Blackboard at least one week prior to your discussion, so your peers can complete the reading.

Education in the News Facilitated Discussion Rubric				
Element	Points Allotted			
Presentation was clear, informative, included				
interactive discussion, and was thought-	/25			
provoking				
Presentation included a useful handout with a				
reference list in APA format with at least 3	/20			
sources and included provocative questions and				
potential solutions to promote expansive				
thinking				
Total				
	/45			

Educational Autobiography 5%

Due: September 6th

In 500-750 words, **reflect on your educational journey thus far** and how it has **impacted your views of education, teaching, learning, and schools**. Address the following:

• An overview of your educational experiences. Consider the following items:

- The nature of the communities where you lived while attending elementary and secondary school
- o The size and type of school (public, charter, private, homeschool, etc.)
- The composition of the students, staff, and administrators (think about the demographics including racial, religious, gender, sexual orientation, and social class diversity)
- O Your parents/guardians and family's attitude toward school
- Highlight significant events, teachers, or experiences you have encountered as a learner. Describe these events in detail, telling what happened, how you felt about the event, and the attitude it engendered in you. Consider the following items (as applicable)
 - Significant positive and/or negative teacher role models in elementary and secondary schools
 - o Significant positive school experiences (What happened? How did you feel? What was the result or consequence?)
 - o Significant negative school experiences (What happened? How did you feel? What was the result or consequence?)
 - Significant events related to participation in your peer group(s)
 - Any significant events related to school as an academic experience, a social experience, a cultural experience, a social class (SES) experience, or a religious experience

(Adapted from purdue.edu)

Educational Autobiography Rubric	
Element	Points Allotted
Thoroughness: Information is organized, well-	
constructed, and relates to the main topic	/6
Thoughtfulness: Demonstrates thoughtful	
reflection and critical analysis	/6
Mechanics: Correct grammar and mechanics	
show attention to details and professional	/3
communication skills	
Total	/15

Interview with Teachers and/or Learner Paper 20%

Due: Draft: November 1st; Final: November 8th

You will choose an educational topic of interest to you. It could be anything from school choice, assessment, teacher burnout, or student motivation. The list goes on and on. You will interview two people (teachers and/or learner), asking for their opinion. The two people could be 1) two teachers or 2) a teacher and a learner (i.e., a student of any age level).

Prior to the interview, **please submit your topic by September 20th**. Additionally, you will create a list of 6-8 open-ended questions around your educational topic. For example, if you wanted to know more about the K-12 curriculum, a sample question could be asking a teacher: "How do you

decide what to teach in your class?" Be prepared to share your list of questions with a peer in class on October 4th.

During the interview, take detailed notes. It is highly recommended that you record the interview. Please obtain permission from the interviewee before recording. Ask follow-up questions that delve further into the essential issue – and you might learn about a topic that wasn't your original focus. Avoid asking a series of disconnected questions that don't lead anywhere or fail to give you important insight. Plan to speak with the teacher you interview for about 30-45 minutes. The length of time spent with the learner depends on their age.

When you have completed the interviews, write a **3-page analysis** about what you learned about your topic in terms of the interview and your knowledge from class, **using at least three citations**. The citations can be from class readings but do not have to be – feel free to research more if you would like. Note: Do **not simply** write what the teachers/learner said... tell what **you learned about the topic**. Your paper should make clear connections between what was learned in the interviews and what you learned in class.

Use at least 3 citations, either from class readings, books, or your own research. Include a reference list and an appendix of your interview questions at the end of the paper. (You do not need to include the interview answers – just the questions.)

Interview with Teachers and/or Learner Essay Rubric	
Element	Points Allotted
Thoroughness: Portrays multiple perspectives	
on the educational topic. Uses three or more	/25
citations. Includes reference list and an	
appendix with interview questions.	
Thoughtfulness: Includes an element of	
personal reflection/synthesis communicating	/25
the implications for future practice	
Mechanics: Correct grammar and mechanics	
show attention to details and professional	/10
communication skills	
Total	/60

Preparing to Enter the Profession Portfolio 30%

Due: December 2nd

The items in this portfolio will help you prepare to enter the education major of your choice. Additional information will be provided in class throughout the semester.

Education Majors will complete the following:

- Meet with licensure specialist (9 points):
 - Attend a CEHD advising appointment with the endorsement advisor or undergraduate advisor.

• School-based experience reflections (27 points):

- During the semester you will conduct fieldwork in different educational settings (or listen to guest speakers).
- o The purposes of this fieldwork are to:
 - connect the goals of the course to classroom/school practice
 - gain exposure to a variety of classroom/school communities
 - promote critical, self-reflection about teaching, learning and schools
- Use a journal to log your thoughts during and after each classroom observation.
 Always consider:
 - What did you observe?
 - Why do you think it is significant?
 - How will it impact you as a future teacher/learner?
 - Guiding questions will be provided.

• Dispositions Self-Assessment (27 points)

 Using the <u>CEHD dispositions</u> create a document that outlines your strengths and areas of improvement for each of the dispositions. Additional information will be provided in class.

• Why Teach? Vision Statement Draft (27 points) •

One of the most important questions to ask yourself as you consider entering the education profession is "How will my students be different for having been in my class?" Expectations are so important in education and in order to clearly state those expectations as well as hold students responsible for meeting them you must spend some time "visioning" what your classroom and your teaching will look like. You will craft a draft of your vision statement using the information provided in classes.

Non-Education Majors will complete the following:

• School-based experience reflections (27 points):

- During the semester you will conduct fieldwork in different educational settings (or listen to guest speakers).
- The purposes of this fieldwork are to:
 - connect the goals of the course to classroom/school practice
 - gain exposure to a variety of classroom/school communities
 - promote critical, self-reflection about teaching, learning and schools
- O Use a journal to log your thoughts during and after each classroom observation. Always consider:
 - What did you observe?
 - Why do you think it is significant?
 - How will it impact you as a future teacher/learner? Guiding questions will be provided.

• Dispositions Self-Assessment (27 points):

- Using the <u>CEHD dispositions</u> create a document that outlines your strengths and areas of improvement for each of the dispositions. Additional information will be provided in class.
- Teaching and Learning Paper in Today's Schools (36 points)

- o In a 3-5 page paper, discuss social and/or cultural constructs influencing US schools today OR explore a course topic further.
- o Draw from course material to explain the changes in today's schools related to teaching and learning.
- Use a minimum of 3 references.