

# College of Education and Human Development Division of Special Education and disAbility Research

Spring 2023
EDSE 115 DL2: American Sign Language (ASL) I
CRN: 20836, 4 – Credits

| Instructor: Fatimah Aziz                    | <b>Meeting Dates:</b> 1/23/23 – 5/17/23     |
|---|---|
| <b>Phone:</b> 571-316-2932 (emergency only) | Meeting Day(s): Monday                      |
| E-Mail: Faziz4@gmu.edu                      | <b>Meeting Time(s):</b> 10:30 am – 12:20 pm |
| Office Hours: By Appointment                | Meeting Location: N/A; Online               |
| Office Location: N/A                        | Other Phone: N/A                            |

*Note:* This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

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None

# **Co-requisite(s):**

None

## **Course Description**

Focuses on introduction of American Sign Language (ASL) and Deaf culture. Teaches basic person-to-person conversational signing. Emphasizes development of expressive and receptive skills. Increases knowledge of ASL vocabulary and the syntax, semantics, and pragmatics of the language.

#### **Advising Contact Information**

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or speced@gmu.edu for assistance. All other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

# **Advising Tip**

Are you interested in an ASL minor? Submit your Minor Declaration (http://registrar.gmu.edu/wp-content/uploads/UMD.pdf), or contact the program for more information: speced@gmu.edu.

# **Course Delivery Method**

#### **Online**

### Learning activities include the following:

- 1. Class lecture and discussion
- 2. Application activities
- 3. Small group activities and assignments
- 4. Video and other media supports
- 5. Research and presentation activities
- 6. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

### **Learner Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

- 1. Develop minimal ASL conversational skills and vocabulary to effectively communicate with members of the Deaf community in the United States (DH1S2, C1.1).
- 2. Introduce self and produce correct handshape form for letters and numbers, fingerspell names, ask yes/no questions (C1.1).
- 3. Narrate language and home background (C1.1).
- 4. Identify person and give information about that person (C1.1).
- 5. Describe residence, use contrastive structures, tell about living arrangements (C1.1).
- 6. Talk about family and family relationships, tell similarities and differences between self and sibling, discuss information about relationship, marital status, age, etc (C1.1).
- 7. Develop a basic awareness of language and culture alive in the Deaf community today (DH1S2, C2.1).

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using a synchronous format via the Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on Jan 20<sup>th</sup>.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

#### **Technical Requirements**

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

 High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: <u>Browser support</u> (https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\_Started/Browser\_Support#supported-browsers)

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see: <u>Tested devices</u> and <u>operating systems</u>

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
  - o The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
  - o Adobe Acrobat Reader (https://get.adobe.com/reader/)
  - o <u>Windows Media Player</u> (https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player)
  - o Apple Quick Time Player (www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

#### **Expectations**

• Course Week:

Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.

• Log-in Frequency:

Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week. In addition, students must log-in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings.

• Participation:

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

- Technical Competence:
  - Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues:

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

• Workload:

Please be aware that this course is not self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus.

It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

# • Instructor Support:

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

# • Netiquette:

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

#### • Accommodations:

Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Service.

#### **Professional Standards**

Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address NCATE Standard 1b/ Pedagogical Content Knowledge and 1c / Skills Professional and Pedagogical Knowledge and Skills, the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Knowledge and Skill Standards, the Council on Education of the Deaf, and the Virginia Department of Education teacher licensure competencies. Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Knowledge and the American Sign Language Teachers Association (ASLTA) competencies. Code for CEC Standards: DH = Deaf and Hard of Hearing; Code for ASLTA Standards: C1 = Communication, C2 = Culture, C3 = Connections, C4 = Comparisons, C5 = Communities.

## **Required Texts**

Smith, C., Lentz, E., & Mikos, K. (2008). Signing naturally: Units 1-6 student set. Dawn Sign Press.

# **Recommended Texts**

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <a href="https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000">https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000</a>

#### **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

### **VIA Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement**

There is no required performance-based assessment for this course.

# **Assignments and/or Examinations**

*Vocabulary:* Students will watch and learn the new vocabulary in Blackboard on a weekly basis.

*Vocabulary Quizzes:* Students will have weekly quizzes which will be administered via Blackboard. There will be a time limit for quizzes.

*Lessons and Assignments*: Students will complete weekly assignments in Blackboard. Students will check Blackboard for more details about the assignments.

**Deaf Community Paper**: Students will write about one paper about the Deaf community. Students will need to find information one of the categories listed below:

- 1. Deaf individuals (ASL users only, not oral Deaf individuals)
- 2. An educational program or Deaf school (K-12) that serves Deaf students. **Note:** The following websites are not allowed:
  - 1. Gallaudet University
  - 2. Rochester Institute of Technology (RIT/NTID)

**Note:** Research on oral methods or oral approach is not accepted, the focus is on sign language organizations, schools and websites- international signs are accepted\*\*

Students will write a paper for each category (Deaf individuals and educational), summarizing the website and information. The summary should be 1 to 2 pages long, size 12 font and double-spaced. The website link must be included in the paper. Due dates are shown on the Class Schedule.

If a student submits a plagiarized paper, the university policy will be followed: <a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>. Will result in a zero on the assignment.

Post: Blackboard

**Tests:** ASL I tests objectives focuses on the receptive and expressive use of ASL. The tests from each unit consist of two parts, the receptive and expressive portions.

- 1. **Receptive Tests:** The receptive portion of the test (multiple choice) will be administered via Blackboard. There will be a time limit for tests.
- 2. **Video Presentations:** Students will post the expressive portion (signing) on Blackboard. Signs should be clear and formed correctly, signed in a fluent anner and accompanied by appropriate facial grammar and spatial references, eye gazes, topicalization, appropriate pauses for both individual signs and ASL sentences. Rubrics are posted on Blackboard.

Students will check Blackboard for more details about the Unit Tests.

**Note:** Plagiarism is defined as using another individual's ideas or words without attribution or credit. It also includes using one's own prior work that has been submitted for credit or published in another venue as a new submission without citation. Using the ideas of others without proper attribution or citation is unethical and a violation of the Honor Code. Subcategories of plagiarism include:

Students are responsible for ensuring the work they are submitting is their own work. If a student submits a plagiarized video, copying another student's video or a video online, the university policy will be followed: <a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>.

**Zoom meetings:** The class will meet every week from the start of class to the end of class time. A tab for the Zoom meetings is posted on Blackboard. The meetings will review and consist of group activities based on the previous assignments. It is important students keep up with assignments to be able to participate in-group activities.

#### **Policies:**

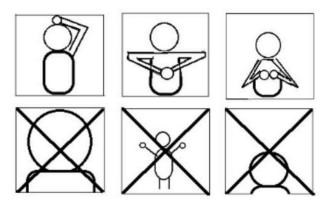
- 1. Students are expected to appear and participate from the beginning to the end of each Zoom session. Students cannot be on their phone, doing other activities during class time, leaving a blank screen or leaving the computer.
- 2. Student's preferred name is to be displayed on Zoom. No nicknames (ex. Bad Cat) are permitted.
- 3. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (student) is likely to move.
- 4. Using mobile phones for a Zoom session is not permitted as students will not be able to see everyone at once on the phone.
- 5. The webcam is to be turned on unless instructed otherwise.
- 6. Students are to dress appropriately for class. The attire should contrast student's skin tone.
- 7. Remove all distractions which includes mobile phones, electronics, pets, people, and other activities.
- 8. Seek a plain wall or use a collapsible background screen. Virtual backgrounds are not permitted. The background should contrast your attire and skin tone.
- 9. Be aware of lighting. Students do not want to appear bright or dark making it difficult for the instructor and classmates to see you.
- 10. The voice option will be on mute for all meetings (except the first day of classes).

**Note:** Students who do not follow the policies stated above will count as tardy and deducted according to the attendance policy.

*Final Exam:* The final exam is a comprehensive exam, which focuses on both the production and receptive use of ASL. The final exam will be one-on-one with the instructor involving an interview-style type format.

Editing ASL videos: Students are required to edit their ASL videos.

- 1. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (or you) are likely to move.
- 2. Make sure the video is centered and visible where the instructor can see the top of the student's head and the bottom of the student's chest area as shown below.



3. If students use their phone, follow the format below:



- 4. Make sure that the background is clean (one-colored wall) and free of "visual noise" (books, DVD's, TV running, kitchen items, dog appearing, etc.).
- 5. The color of the student's shirt should contrast their skin tone. Avoid red, yellow, and orange shades. If students have tattoos on their arms, they should wear long-sleeved shirts. Tank tops and string shirts are not allowed.
  - \*\*Assignments Shirts must meet the above requirements.
  - \*\*Tests Solid-colored shirts free of logos are required in addition to the above requirements.
- 6. Remove hats and excessive jewelry. Wedding rings and small earrings are ok.
- 7. If students are sitting, do not swivel.
- 8. Late video assignments.
- 9. All videos must be submitted on Blackboard as one.
- 10. Review the quality of the videos before submitting.

  Note: Any video assignments that does not meet the <u>any</u> of the above criteria will result in a **deduction** for the assignment as shown on the rubric.

# **Student Evaluations of Teaching:**

The student evaluation of teaching, or SET, is an online course survey. You are strongly encouraged to complete this form for each course as this feedback helps instructors and administrators improve your class experiences. Towards the end of the course, you will receive email and Blackboard notifications when the evaluations open. Your anonymous and confidential feedback is only shared with instructors after final grades have been submitted. More information about the SET can be found on The Institute of Effectiveness and Planning website at <a href="https://oiep.gmu.edu/set/">https://oiep.gmu.edu/set/</a>

# **Course Policies and Expectations**

# Attendance/Participation

To ensure you get credit for your presence, be sure to check in with Qwickly Attendance every Tuesday. Your attendance will account for 5% of your overall grade, and each session is worth five points.

#### Late Work

The penalty for late work will be a 2-point deduction from the total score of the assignment each day after it has become overdue. This penalty will apply until the assignment is either completed or the maximum capacity of points deducted has been reached. For example, if an assignment were due on Monday and not submitted until Wednesday, then 4 points would be deducted from the total points of assignments (2 x 2 days).

*Note:* Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

#### **Other Requirements**

**No Voicing Policy:** To enhance students' language acquisition of ASL, a "no voicing" setting will be enforced. Respect the instructor and classmates by refraining from voicing or interpreting for others. If students do not understand the instructor or classmates (or missed a portion of information), please ask the instructor for clarification. Students can ask a classmate by using signs or writing back and forth.

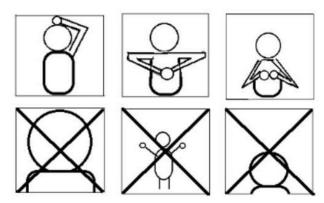
Students are expected to cease voicing the moment they walk into the classroom until the moment they exit the classroom. Students are also expected to continue signing until the instructor has left the room after the class session. It is expected that students will practice ASL with classmates during times they are in the classroom and the instructor is not present.

If voicing becomes a persistent problem, the instructor will ask the student to leave the class for the day; this will count as an absence for the day.

# Editing ASL videos:

Students are required to edit their ASL videos.

- 1. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (or you) are likely to move.
- 2. Make sure the video is centered and visible where the instructor can see the top of the student's head and the bottom of the student's chest area as shown below.



3. If students use their phone, follow the format below:



- 4. Make sure that the background is clean (one-colored wall) and free of "visual noise" (books, DVD's, TV running, kitchen items, dog appearing, etc.).
- 5. The color of the student's shirt should contrast their skin tone. Avoid red, yellow, and orange shades. If students have tattoos on their arms, they should wear long-sleeved shirts. Tank tops and string shirts are not allowed.
  - \*\*Assignments Shirts must meet the above requirements.
  - \*\*Tests Solid-colored shirts free of logos are required in addition to the above requirements.
- 6. Remove hats and excessive jewelry. Wedding rings and small earrings are ok.
- 7. If students are sitting, do not swivel.
- 8. Late video assignments.
- 9. All videos must be submitted on Blackboard as one.
- 10. Review the quality of the videos before submitting.

**Note:** Any video assignments that does not meet the <u>anv</u> of the above criteria will result in a **deduction** for the assignment as shown on the rubric.

# **Grading**

# **Grading Scale**

| Granting Seate |               |  |  |  |  |
|----------------|---------------|--|--|--|--|
| Letter Grade   | Percent Grade |  |  |  |  |
| A+             | 97-100        |  |  |  |  |
| A              | 94-96         |  |  |  |  |
| A-             | 90-93         |  |  |  |  |
| B+             | 87-89         |  |  |  |  |
| В              | 84-86         |  |  |  |  |
| B-             | 81-83         |  |  |  |  |
| C+             | 79-80         |  |  |  |  |
| С              | 76-78         |  |  |  |  |
| C-             | 74-75         |  |  |  |  |
| F              | Below 74      |  |  |  |  |

#### **Grade Distribution:**

| 1. | Unit Assignments              | 25% |
|----|-------------------------------|-----|
| 2. | Attendance                    | 5%  |
| 3. | Deaf Community Paper          | 10% |
| 4. | Video Presentations           | 30% |
| 5. | Unit Tests/Vocabulary Quizzes | 20% |
| 6. | Final Exam                    | 10% |

Total: 100%

(<a href="https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/">https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/</a>). Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. "To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University

<sup>\*</sup>Note: The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See <u>Academic</u> Integrity Site (https://oai.gmu.edu/) and Honor Code and System

community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work." Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

# **Professional Dispositions**

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See <u>Policies and Procedures</u> (<a href="https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/">https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/</a>).

## **Class Schedule**

\*Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

|   | Day         | Class Topic | Reading/Viewing Assignments |
|---|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| Week 1                                  | 23-Jan      | Syllabus    | Syllabus Review             |
|   |             |             | Introduction                |
| Week 2                                  | 30-Jan      | Unit 1      | Syllabus Quiz               |
|   |             |             | Lessons 1.1-1.6             |
| W 1.2                                   | 6 E 1       | TI '4 1     | VQ#1                        |
| Week 3                                  | 6-Feb       | Unit 1      | Lessons 1.7-1.12<br>VQ #2   |
| Week 4                                  | 13-Feb      | Unit 1 Test | Lessons 2.1-2.4             |
|   |             | Unit 2      | VQ #3                       |
| Week 5                                  | 20-Feb      | Unit 2      | Lessons 2.5-2.8             |
|   |             |             | VQ #4                       |
| Week 6                                  | 27-Feb      | Unit 2      | Lessons 2.9-2.12            |
| Week 7                                  | 6-March     | Unit 2 Test | VQ #5<br>Lessons 3.1-3.4    |
| week /                                  | 0-March     | Unit 3      | VQ #6                       |
| Week 8                                  | 13-March    | No Class    | Lessons 3.5-3.8             |
| ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,, | 10 1/101011 | 1.0 21862   | VQ #7                       |
| Week 9                                  | 20-March    | Unit 3      | Lessons 3.9-3.14            |
|   |             |             | VQ #8                       |
| Week 10                                 | 27-March    | Unit 3 Test | Unit 3 Test                 |
|   |             | Unit 4      | Lessons 4.1-4.4             |
|   |             |             | VQ #9                       |
| Week 11                                 | 3-April     | Unit 4      | Lessons 4.5-4.8             |
| Wast 12                                 | 10 4        | Unit 4      | VQ #10                      |
| Week 12                                 | 10-April    | Onii 4      | Lessons 4.9-4.11<br>VQ #11  |
| Week 13                                 | 17-April    | Unit 4      | Lessons 4.12-4.14           |
| WCCK 13                                 | 17 719111   | Cint 1      | VQ #12                      |
|   |             |             | Deaf Community Paper        |
| Week 14                                 | 24-April    | Unit 4 Test | • •                         |
| Week 15                                 | 1-May       | Final Exam  | One-on-One                  |
| Week 16                                 | 8-May       | Final Exam  | One-on-One                  |

#### **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See Core Values (http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/).

# **GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

#### **Policies**

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See <u>Honor Code and System (https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/)</u>.
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See Responsible Use of Computing (<a href="http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/">http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/</a>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See <a href="Disability Services">Disability Services</a> (<a href="https://ds.gmu.edu/">https://ds.gmu.edu/</a>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

### **Campus Resources**

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to <u>viahelp@gmu.edu</u> or https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments.
- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <u>Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students</u> (<a href="https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/">https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/</a>).
- <u>Learning Services (learningservices@gmu.edu)</u> Provides a variety of experience-based learning opportunities through which students explore a wide range of academic concerns. Services include support to students with learning differences, individual study strategy coaching, individualized programs of study, and referrals to tutoring resources. Presentations on a variety of academic topics such as time management, reading, and note taking are available to the university community. The programs are open to all George Mason University students free of charge.

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Non-Confidential Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per <u>University Policy 1202</u>. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as the <u>Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC)</u> at 703-380-1434 or <u>Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS)</u> at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing <u>titleix@gmu.edu</u>.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website College of Education and Human Development (http://cehd.gmu.edu/).

# **Appendix**

# **Assessment Rubric(s)**

|   | EXCEEDS<br>EXPECTATIONS   | MEETS EXPECTATIONS   | DOES NOT MEET EXPECTATIONS  |
|---|---|--|---|
| Vocabulary:<br>Usage of vocabulary  | Accurate, relevant use of wide variety of vocabulary used from all units studied (2)  | Generally accurate, relevant use of vocabulary from more than half the units studied (1)   | Vocabulary inaccurate and used covers less than half the units studied  |
| Formation: Handshape, Palm Orientation, Movement, Location  | Skilled, accurate, appropriate use of hand shape, orientation, location and movement; transitions smooth (2)  | Generally accurate,<br>appropriate use; errors made<br>do not compromise meaning<br>(1)  | Less than 50% accurate,<br>appropriate use; errors<br>compromise meaning; effort<br>and practice not evident  |
| Space Referents: Motion/Location of Verbs (includes eye gaze, body shifting and choice of signs)  Grammar: Yes/No Questions "Wh-word" Questions Location Negation Contrastive Structures (referents, time, intensity, etc.) | Use is consistently accurate and appropriate; use precisely expresses intended meaning (2)  A variety of sentence types are used; solid knowledge of grammar is evident (2) | Use is generally accurate and appropriate; errors do not compromise the intended meaning; good effort (1)  A variety of sentence types are used; errors do not compromise meaning; use demonstrates effort and thought (1) | Use is either not present or<br>awkward; interferes with<br>intended meaning; effort and<br>practice not evident<br>Use is awkward and<br>confusing; errors<br>compromise meaning; effort<br>and practice not evident |
| Fluency/Accuracy<br>Smoothness and Fluency of<br>Signs<br>Conceptually Accurate<br>Ideas/Messages   | Use is consistently accurate<br>and appropriate; use<br>precisely expresses intended<br>meaning (2)   | Use is generally accurate and<br>appropriate; errors do not<br>compromise the intended<br>meaning; good effort (1)   | Use is either not present or<br>awkward; sometimes<br>interferes with intended<br>meaning; effort and practice<br>not evident   |
| Total Points Possible = 10  | Points earned in parenthesis  | Points earned in parenthesis   | No points earned  |