

George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
Early Childhood Education

ECED 201.DL1 Introduction to Early Childhood Education for Diverse Learners
3 Credits, Fall 2022, Asynchronous Online
8/22/2022–12/14/2022

Faculty

Name: Laura Dallman
Office Hours: By Appointment
Office Location: Thompson Hall 1200, Fairfax Campus
Office Phone: 703-993-3844
Email Address: ldallman@gmu.edu

Prerequisites/Corequisites

None

University Catalog Course Description

Explores major theories of learning in culturally, linguistically, ability, and socioeconomically diverse early childhood education contexts. Focuses on identifying developmentally effective approaches, instructional strategies, and tools to connect with children and families that positively influence young children's learning. Emphasizes anti-bias curriculum and considers advocacy pathways for early childhood educators. Note: Field Experience Required.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using an asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on August 22, 2022.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see:
https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see:

https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students will need a headset microphone for use with the Blackboard Collaborate web conferencing tool. [Delete this sentence if not applicable.]
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download: [Add or delete options, as desire.]
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>
 - Windows Media Player: <https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>
 - Apple Quick Time Player: www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Expectations

- Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will start on Monday and finish on Sunday.
- Log-in Frequency: Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least two times per week.
- Participation: Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- Technical Competence: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues: Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- Workload: Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student’s responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.
- Instructor Support: Students may schedule a virtual one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. You can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette: The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

- Accommodations: Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Describe the historical, philosophical, and sociological foundations underlying the role, development, and organization of public education in the United States.
2. Discuss the legal status of teachers and students, including federal and state laws and regulations; school as an organization/culture; contemporary issues and current trends in education, including technology in education; local, state, and federal governance of schools, including the roles of teachers and schools in communities; and Virginia's Guidelines for Uniform Performance Standards and Evaluation Criteria for Teachers.
3. Describe the major theories of development and learning and how they are reflected in early childhood education, birth through age 8, settings.
4. Discuss multiple influences on early development and learning (i.e., diverse cultural and linguistic contexts for development, children's close relationships with adults and peers, economic conditions of children and families, health status and disabilities, children's individual developmental variations and learning styles, opportunities to play and learn, technology and the media, and family and community characteristics).
5. Identify anti-bias, culturally sensitive teaching and learning practices that promote children's engagement.
6. Reflect on developmentally effective approaches, instructional strategies, and tools to connect with children and families and positively influence each child's development and learning.
7. Evaluate how observed experiences are developmentally appropriate, meaningful, and challenging for all young children, including those with developmental delays or disabilities, address cultural and linguistic diversities, and lead to positive learning outcomes.
8. Analyze contemporary issues and current trends that might affect their work in the future and articulate the broader contexts and challenges within which early childhood professionals work.
9. Exhibit standards of professionalism, ethical standards, and personal integrity with children, families, and professionals in the field experience setting and in interactions with classmates, the instructor, the field experience coordinator, and others.
10. Use writing as an instructional and assessment tool to generate, gather, plan, organize, and to communicate for a variety of purposes; integrate correct written conventions (i.e., grammar, usage, mechanics, and spelling); and format using current APA style.

Professional Standards - Virginia Professional Studies Competencies, Virginia Early Childhood Special Education Endorsement Competencies, Virginia Early/Primary Education PreK-3 (EPK3) Endorsement Competencies, Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) Standards, Division of Early Childhood (DEC) Professional Preparation Standards, and National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) Professional Standards and Competencies

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

Virginia Professional Studies Competencies
 Foundations of Education and the Teaching Profession
 Supervised Clinical Experiences

Required Texts

Morrison, G. (2018). *Early childhood education today* (14th ed.). Pearson Education.
 Pelo, A. (2008). *Rethinking early childhood education*. Rethinking Schools.

Other readings as assigned

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Author. ISBN: 9781433832178

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

Assignments	Due Date	Points
Attendance and Participation		25
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participation activities • Self-Evaluation 	Ongoing December 7	20 5
Critical Reflections		20
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reflection 1 • Reflection 2 • Reflection 3 • Reflection 4 	September 4 September 25 October 23 November 13	5 5 5 5
Field Experience		15
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Field Experience Journal • Field Experience Verification 	Ongoing, December 4 December 4	10 5
Early Childhood Education Exploration Project		40
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Developing an Early Childhood Philosophy • Evaluating Anti-bias Teaching and Learning Tools • Exploring Early Childhood Settings 	October 9 October 16 October 30	5 15 20
TOTAL		100

- **Assignments and/or Examinations**

Field Experience (15 points)

This course requires a minimum of 10 hours (across at least five visits) field experience in an early childhood education environment (early intervention, home-based, school-based, or community-based settings) with diverse young children (infant, toddler, prekindergarten, kindergarten, first grade, second grade, or third grade). To initiate this assignment, students will visit <https://cehd.gmu.edu/endorse/ferf> and complete the online “Field Experience Request Form.” On the form, they will be asked to indicate how their placement will be arranged. Observations and interactive experiences will be completed at a site designated by the ECE program at George Mason University, including, but not limited to, the George Mason Child Development Center and Main Street Child Development Center.

- **Field Experience Journal (10 pts.).** Students will complete at least 5 field experience journal entries throughout the semester to document observations, connections to course content, and any questions that arise during virtual field experiences. Journal entries should include observations about the early childhood environment, routines, interactions, and professional dispositions. A template will be provided on Blackboard.
- **Field Experience Verification (5 pts.).** As students complete their 10 field experience hours across five separate visits, students will provide documentation of their experience. This documentation will include a checklist (created and distributed by the course instructor) of ECE-related experiences and phenomena observed as well as written verification of hours from the mentoring teacher/ provider on site.

Throughout the Field Experience process with the instructor, field experience coordinator, classroom teacher, students, administrators, etc., students will exhibit standards of professionalism, ethical standards, and personal integrity. Students will refer to Blackboard for CEC, DEC, and NAEYC standards in early childhood education and early childhood special education.

Critical Reflections (20 points)

Students will submit four reflections (at 5 points each) that make connections between the Pelo text, observation or case study scenarios, and early childhood practice. Specifically, each reflection will focus on a specific topic connected course readings and concepts discussed in class. These topics include:

- Reflection 1: Professionalism
- Reflection 2: Environment
- Reflection 3: Interaction
- Reflection 4: Teaming and Collaboration

The point of each reflection is NOT for students to simply provide a summary of the readings and/or their field experiences; rather, students are to think critically about what is being read/discussed/learned in class. Each reflection will include a description and analysis of the following:

- A concept from the Pelo text

- A selected NAEYC Developmentally Appropriate Practice *or* DEC Recommended Practice that connects to an observation or case study scenario
- How the selected text concept and practice for supporting culturally, linguistically, ability, and socioeconomically diverse learners can be applied

Reflections must be two, double-spaced pages in length using 12-point Times New Roman font and follow current APA writing style.

Early Childhood Exploration Project (40 points)

- ***Developing an Early Childhood Philosophy (5 points)***

Students will develop a brief personal philosophy of early childhood education. Each personal philosophy should include the following:

- Definition of the role of an early childhood educator or professional
- Description of an early childhood theory of development serving as the foundation for teaching and learning
- Statement of the importance of supporting diverse learners

Each philosophy statement should be no longer than one double-spaced page. Students will share their personal philosophy with at least two peers and discuss similarities and differences between each philosophy statement. Philosophy statements will be graded according to the rubric provided on Blackboard.

- ***Evaluating Anti-Bias Teaching and Learning Tools (15 points)***

Students will identify and evaluate a teaching and learning tool that can be used to promote an anti-bias curriculum. Examples of teaching and learning tools include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Practices (e.g., number talks)
- Resources (e.g., articles, books)
- Online resources (e.g., reputable websites, podcasts)

Students will submit a short overview of their teaching and learning tool for approval prior to evaluation. After receiving approval for their tool, students will complete the evaluation form provided on Blackboard.

Students will provide a description of their selected teaching and learning tool as part of a resource *Share Fair* on Blackboard. This overview should include the name of the tool and its use in promoting anti-bias curriculum. If the tool is accessible online, students should provide a link to access the tool. The purpose of this resource *Share Fair* is to provide all students with a resource library to promote anti-bias and anti-bias curriculum in their future work as early childhood professionals.

- ***Exploring Early Childhood Settings (20 points)***

Students will develop and present information on an early childhood education or care setting. Each presentation should include the following:

- Description of the type of early childhood program selected
- Historical and philosophical context related to the type of early childhood program selected

- Connection to at least one theory of development appropriate for the selected ECE setting
 - Description of how children from culturally, linguistically, ability and socioeconomically diverse backgrounds will be supported in the selected setting
- Students will utilize an electronic presentation format (e.g., PowerPoint, Prezi) to develop a 3- to 5-minute presentation. Each student will post their presentation on Blackboard prior to presenting to a small group of peers. Presentations will be graded according to the rubric provided on Blackboard.

- **Other Requirements**

Attendance and Participation (25 points)

Because active participation and engagement are imperative for optimal learning, preparation for and participation in online activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

- Students complete readings and online content as evidenced by their ability to discuss and write about the concepts presented and examined in the texts as well as participate fully in related activities.
- Students are actively involved in online learning experiences as evidenced by (a) participating in all activities, (b) engaging in small- and large-group discussions, (c) completing written work related to the activities, and (d) supporting the participation and learning of classmates.
- Students show evidence of critical reflective thinking through online discussions, activities, and written reflections.
- Students display professional dispositions at all times while interacting with the instructor and other students.
- Students complete participation activities across the semester that complement the scheduled course topic. Instructors will periodically collect artifacts from the activities. Students who actively engage in the learning experience will receive credit for their efforts. Graded participation activities are not announced and are implemented at the discretion of the instructor.
- Students submit an attendance and participation self-evaluation.

Written Assignments

All formal written assignments will be evaluated for content and presentation. The American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Students may consult the Writing Center for additional writing support.

Students will do the following:

1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.

3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.
5. Type the paper with double spacing, indented paragraphs, 1-inch margins all around, and 12-point Times New Roman font.

- **Grading**

A+ = 98 – 100 A = 93 – 97 A- = 90 – 92 B+ = 87 – 89 B = 83 – 86 B- = 80 – 82
 C+ = 77 – 79 C = 73 – 76 C- = 70 – 72 D = 60 – 69 F = < 60

Incomplete (IN): This grade may be given to students who are passing a course but who may be unable to complete scheduled coursework for a cause beyond reasonable control.

All CEHD students are held to the university grading policies as described in the Academic Policies section of the current catalog, which can be accessed at <http://catalog.gmu.edu>. Those students seeking Virginia initial teaching licensure must earn a C or better in all undergraduate licensure coursework.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/>.

Class Schedule

Dates	Topics	Readings and Assignments
Week 1 Aug 22-28	Introduction and Review of Syllabus The Early Childhood Profession	Syllabus Morrison, Chapter 1 NAEYC Ethical Principles and Practice Standards CEC Code of Ethics Due to Bb by Aug 28 – Participation Activity
Week 2 Aug 29 – Sep 4	Historical, Philosophical, and Sociological Foundations Critical Reflection	Morrison, Chapter 4 Pelo, Introduction (ix-xvi) Pelo, Part 4-1 p. 123 Due to Bb by Sep 4 – Critical Reflection #1

<p>Week 3 Sep 5-11</p>	<p>Early Childhood Education: Past and Present</p> <p>Theories of Development and Learning</p>	<p>Morrison, Chapter 5</p> <p>Pelo, Choice of selection from Part 3</p> <p>Due to Bb by Sep 11 – Participation Activity</p>
<p>Week 4 Sep 12-18</p>	<p>Theories of Development and Learning (continued)</p> <p>School as an Organization and Culture</p>	<p>Morrison, Chapter 6</p> <p>Pelo, Part 4-2 p. 131</p>
<p>Week 5 Sep 19-25</p>	<p>Infants and Toddlers</p> <p>The Preschool Years</p>	<p>Morrison, Chapter 9, 10</p> <p>Pelo, Choice of selection from Part 7</p> <p>Due to Bb by Sep 25 – Critical Reflection #2</p>
<p>Week 6 Sep 26 – Oct 2</p>	<p>Kindergarten</p> <p>Primary Grades (1-3)</p>	<p>Morrison, Chapters 11, 12</p> <p>Bb Readings</p> <p>Due to Bb by Oct 2 – Participation Activity</p>
<p>Week 7 Oct 3-9</p>	<p>Anti-bias Teaching</p> <p>Culturally Responsive Teaching and Learning</p>	<p>Morrison, Chapter 15</p> <p>Pelo, Part 1-1 p. 3</p> <p>Pelo, Part 1-2 p. 7</p> <p>Bb Readings</p> <p>Due to Bb by Oct 9 – Developing an Early Childhood Philosophy</p>
<p>Week 8 Oct 10-16</p>	<p>Observation and Assessment for Teaching and Learning</p> <p>Technology and Young Children</p>	<p>Morrison, Chapters 3, 13</p> <p>Pelo, Part 3-6 p. 109</p> <p>Due to Bb by Oct 16 – Evaluating Anti-Bias Teaching and Learning Tools</p>
<p>Week 9 Oct 17-23</p>	<p>Developmentally Appropriate and Effective Approaches</p> <p>Guiding Behavior</p>	<p>Morrison, Chapter 14</p> <p>Pelo, Choice of selection from Part 5</p> <p>Due to Bb by Oct 23 – Critical Reflection #3</p>

Week 10 Oct 24-30	Connecting Parents, Families, and Communities Guiding and Connecting Children	Morrison, Chapter 17 Pelo, Part 6-2 p. 165 Due to Bb by Oct 30 – Exploring Early Childhood Settings
Week 11 Oct 31 – Nov 6	Types of Early Childhood Programs Child Care	Morrison, Chapter 7 Pelo, Choice of selection from Part 7 Due to Bb by Nov 6 – Participation Activity
Week 12 Nov 7-13	Role, Development, and Organization of Public Education Federal and State Programs	Morrison, Chapter 8 Pelo, Choice of selection from Part 2 Due to Bb by Nov 13 – Critical Reflection #4
Week 13 Nov 14-20	Contemporary Issues in Early Childhood Education	Morrison, Chapter 2 Additional Bb Materials
Week 14 Nov 21-27	Review and Wrap-Up	
Week 15 Nov 28 – Dec 4	Complete Field Experience Journal and Verification and Participation Self-Evaluation	Due to Bb by Dec 4 – Field Experience Journal and Field Experience Verification
Dec 5-6	Reading Days – No class	
Finals Dec 7-14		Due to Bb by Dec 7 – Participation Self-Evaluation

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <https://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).

- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <https://ds.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to viahelp@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.edu/aero/assessments>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus>

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Responsible Employee,” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/> .