

George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
Early Childhood Education for Diverse Learners

ECED 422.001 Developing Language, Literacy, and Communication
of Diverse Infants and Toddlers
3 Credits, Fall 2022, Hybrid
8/22/2022–10/16/2022, Mondays/ 4:30–7:10 pm
West Building 1007, Fairfax Campus

Faculty

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Prerequisites

ECED 401 or 501. Prerequisites require a minimum grade of C for undergraduate courses and B- for graduate courses.

University Catalog Course Description

Examines instructional strategies, resources, and technologies, including assistive technologies, to develop language, literacy, and communication of diverse infants and toddlers. Explores monolingual and multilingual language acquisition, cultural and linguistic diversity, and language delays and disorders. Focuses on the importance of adult-child interaction and the role of the family in children's language, literacy, and communication development.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered using a lecture/discussion format and Blackboard (Bb).

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Describe the complex nature of language and communication acquisition (e.g., developmental stages) as a precursor to literacy and the typical and atypical development of linguistic competence in the areas of phonetics, semantics, syntax, morphology, phonology, and pragmatics (i.e., use of language to get needs and wants met and use of functional communication for social interaction).
2. Describe the effects of disabling and at-risk conditions on the speech and language development of infants and toddlers, including dual language learners.
3. Describe the effects of cultural and linguistic diversity and English language acquisition for dual language learners on speech and language development in infants and toddlers.
4. Identify effective speech and language intervention methods for infants and toddlers, including dual language learners, experiencing disabling and at-risk conditions and their families.

5. Select, develop, and use appropriate curricula, methodologies, and materials, including media and contemporary technologies, that support and enhance learning for infants and toddlers and reflect the research on unique, age-appropriate, and culturally relevant curriculum and pedagogy.
6. Use strength-based language to discuss factors (e.g., social, cultural, linguistic, family, socioeconomic, affective, cognitive, and educational) that play a role in monolingual and multilingual language acquisition and literacy learning (reading and writing) in children with varied abilities and from diverse cultural, linguistic, and socioeconomic backgrounds.
7. Identify and discuss formal and informal assessment as screening, diagnostic, and progress monitoring measures of speech and language development.
8. Exhibit standards of professionalism, ethical standards, and personal integrity with children, families, and professionals in the field and in interactions with classmates, the instructor, and others.
9. Use writing as an instructional and assessment tool to generate, gather, plan, organize, and to communicate for a variety of purposes; integrate correct written conventions (i.e., grammar, usage, mechanics, and spelling); and format using current APA style.

Professional Standards – Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) Standards, Division of Early Childhood (DEC) Professional Preparation Standards, National Association for the Education of Young Children (NAEYC) Professional Standards and Competencies, and Virginia Professional Studies Competencies

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

Virginia Professional Studies Competencies

Language and Literacy

Virginia Early Childhood Special Education Endorsement Competencies

Speech and Language Development and Intervention Methods

Required Readings

Readings for this course are posted to Blackboard.

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). Author. ISBN: 9781433832178

McCauley, R., Fey, M., & Gillam, R. (2017). *Treatment of language disorders in children* (2nd ed.). Brookes ISBN: 9781598579796

Shanahan, T., & Lonigan, C. (2013). *Early childhood literacy: The national early literacy panel and beyond*. Brookes ISBN: 9781598571158

Vukelich, C., Enz, B., & Roskos, K. A., & Christie, J. (2020). *Helping young children learn language and literacy: Birth through kindergarten* (5th ed.). Pearson. ISBN: 9780134866598

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

Assignments	Due Dates	Points
Attendance & Participation	Ongoing	25
Language Delays and Effective Methods of Intervention Pamphlet and Presentation	Aug 29	10
Language and Literacy Annotated Bibliography and Presentation (Discussion)	Oct 11	10
Embedded Vocabulary Instruction Plan	Oct 15	15
Language Analysis Project		40
• Part 1: Description of the Child	Sept 18	10
• Part 2: Embedded Interventions	Sept 25	10
• Part 3: Progress Monitoring and Fidelity of Implementation System	Oct 9	10
• Part 4: Class Presentation	Oct 11	10
TOTAL		100

- **Assignments and Examinations**

Language Analysis Project (40 points)

Students will select an infant or toddler with exceptional language learning needs and/or is a dual or multi language learner OR will use materials provided by the instructor. They will collect and analyze information about the child’s background and language, literacy, and communication development. They will use this information to recommend appropriate interventions to support the child’s language, literacy, and communication development.

Part 1: Description of the Child (10 points)

Students will write a three- to four-page description of the focus child that includes pertinent background information (e.g., age, gender, family members, linguistic and cultural background, nature of the exceptional language learning and/or dual language needs, etc.). Students will write a description of the child’s language, literacy, and communication development and explain how they assessed the child, including:

- The approaches to assessment used (e.g., observations, play-based assessment, assessment during instructional interactions, etc.).
- The information gathered from others and from whom was it gathered (e.g., parent, caregiver, teacher, etc.)
- Describe and analyze the child’s language, literacy, and communication development.
- Describe the impact of the interaction of culture and home language on the child’s language development and communication.
- Discuss the ways in which exceptional and/or dual language needs interact with the child’s use of language, literacy, and communication.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Part 2: Embedded Interventions (10 points)

Based on the language, literacy, and communication analysis, students will identify a specific goal and outcome, and describe three embedded and naturalistic language strategies (e.g., modeling, expansions, environmental arrangement, mirror map) that support the child's communication, language, and later literacy development. Students will develop an activity matrix to identify how educators (e.g., parents, teachers) within the child's everyday environment will intentionally embed the naturalistic language strategies within everyday activities and routines. Students will also identify how they, as an educator (e.g., teacher, early intervention provider), will coach others (e.g., parents, teachers) to use the embedded language strategies during everyday routines through adult learning strategies (coaching) such as modeling, providing practice opportunities, providing feedback, problem solving, and reflection.

Students will cite current research from the course materials, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Part 3: Progress Monitoring and Fidelity of Implementation System (10 points)

Students will identify and provide at least one copy of a progress monitoring system and fidelity of implementation system that can be used to monitor the child's language development. Students will include a description of the progress monitoring system(s) and the fidelity of implementation system by identifying how they will be used and who will collect the data, as well as the rationale for using them.

Students will cite current research from the course textbooks, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Part 4: Class Presentation (10 points)

Students will present a brief overview of what they learned about their focus child (Part 1) and will share their recommendations from Parts 2 and 3.

Language Delays and Effective Methods of Intervention Pamphlet and Presentation (10 points)

Students will work with a partner to create a pamphlet about the language development of children with a specific delay, disorder, or medical condition. The pamphlet will include a brief description of the medical condition or disability, background information and research, possible effects on language and literacy development, suggested interventions promoting language and literacy development, issues and controversies, and professional and support organizations. Students will work together to create a recorded presentation and share it with their peers via the discussion board. Students will engage with one another by responding to each group and facilitating discussion within their own group.

Students will cite current research from the course textbook, class discussions and handouts, and/or other relevant sources to support their conclusions and assertions. Students will use in-text citations and include a reference list using APA format.

Embedded Vocabulary Instruction Plan (15 points)

Students will identify three to five children's books that are culturally, linguistically, and developmentally appropriate for diverse infants and toddlers and their families, with one book in a language other than English, and both of which are appropriate for dialogic reading (appropriate illustrations). The assignment will include the following information:

- Complete an accurate bibliographic information to include title, author, illustrator, copyright date, city of publication, and publisher.
- Clear and concise descriptions of high-quality books that include sufficient detail for readers to gain a clear understanding of (a) the content of the book (such as genre, repetitive phrases, rhyme, etc.) and (b) evidence of diversity
- For one of the books, students will identify:
 - Five tier-two target vocabulary that are illustrated in the book
 - A child friendly definition of each target vocabulary
- For the five tier-two target vocabulary identified, students will:
 - Complete the activity matrix template to identify how they will embed key vocabulary from the book into book reading (dialogic reading), a child directed activity, an adult directed activity, and a routine activity
 - Complete the UDL table to identify how access, participation, and inclusion will be promoted specifically within vocabulary instruction
 - Complete the MTSS table to identify how differentiated supports will be provided to attain the key vocabulary
 - Create a progress monitoring system
 - Create a fidelity of implementation system

Language and Literacy Annotated Bibliography Discussion (10 points)

Students will engage in discussion through the Bb Discussion Board on annotated bibliographies presented by graduate students. Undergraduate students will comment on at least two peer presentations indicating how they observed embedded instruction and the implications of the information on their practice.

- **Other Requirements**

Attendance and Participation (25 points)

Because active participation and engagement are imperative for optimal learning, preparation for and participation in in-class and online activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

- Students attend class, arrive on time, and stay for the entire class period.
- Students use laptops and personal devices are to be used for instructional purposes only.
- Students complete readings and prepare for class activities prior to class as evidenced by their ability to discuss and write about the concepts presented and examined in the texts as well as participate fully in related activities.

- Students are actively involved in in-class and online learning experiences as evidenced by (a) participating in all activities, (b) engaging in small- and large-group discussions, (c) completing written work related to the activities, and (d) supporting the participation and learning of classmates.
- Students show evidence of critical reflective thinking through in-class and online discussions, activities, and written reflections.
- Students display professional dispositions at all times while interacting with the instructor and other students.
- Students complete participation activities across the semester that complement the scheduled course topic. Instructors will periodically collect artifacts from the activities. Students in attendance and who actively engage in the learning experience will receive credit for their efforts. Graded participation activities are not announced and are implemented at the discretion of the instructor.
- Students submit attendance and participation self-evaluation.

Written Assignments

All formal written assignments will be evaluated for content and presentation. The American Psychological Association, Seventh Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Students may consult the Writing Center for additional writing support.

Students will do the following:

1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.
3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.
5. Type the paper with double spacing, indented paragraphs, 1-inch margins all around, and 12-point Times New Roman font.

- **Grading Policies**

A+ = 98 – 100 A = 93 – 97 A- = 90 – 92 B+ = 87 – 89 B = 83 – 86 B- = 80 – 82
 C+ = 77 – 79 C = 73 – 76 C- = 70 – 72 D = 60 – 69 F = < 60

Incomplete (IN): This grade may be given to students who are passing a course but who may be unable to complete scheduled coursework for a cause beyond reasonable control.

All CEHD students are held to the university grading policies as described in the Academic Policies section of the current catalog, which can be accessed at <http://catalog.gmu.edu>. Those students seeking Virginia initial teaching licensure must earn a B- or better in all licensure coursework.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/>.

Class Schedule

Class Meeting Dates	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
Module One: Aug 22-Aug 28		
Aug 22	<p>Syllabus and Course Overview</p> <p>Language Development in the Context of Families and Culture</p> <p>Language Acquisition in the Infant and Toddler Years</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Stages of typical development • Atypical development in young children <p>Connection Between Language Acquisition and Other Developmental Domains</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cognitive development • Social and emotional development <p>Language as the Foundation for Literacy</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Phonetics • Semantics • Syntax • Morphology • Phonology • Pragmatics of Language <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Use of language to get needs and wants met ○ Use of functional communication for social interaction 	<p><i>Virginia's Early Learning and Development Standards: Language, Communication, and Literacy</i></p> <p>https://www.doe.virginia.gov/early-childhood/curriculum/va-elds-birth-5.pdf</p> <p>Letting Children Take the Lead</p> <p>Bb video resources (e.g., Early Language, The Word Gap, Still Face Experiment)</p> <p>Autism Spectrum Disorder Resources</p> <p>Instructor Presentation and Study Guide</p> <p>Sign up for presentation</p> <p>Due Aug 22 via Bb: In-Class Participation Activity</p>
Module Two: Aug 29-Sept 11		
Aug 29	<p>Language Delays and Effective Methods of Intervention Pamphlet and Presentation</p> <p>Language Rich Environments</p>	<p>Zauche et al., 2016</p> <p>Greenwood et al., 2011</p> <p>Judge et al., 2010</p>

Class Meeting Dates	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
	Curricula, Methodologies, and Materials <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Evidence-based • Age-appropriate • Culturally relevant pedagogy • Multitiered Levels of Support UDL	Coogle et al., 2021 Review Frameworks for Response to Intervention in Early Childhood: Description and Implications DEC Recommended Practices Literacy Rich Environments Video ELO Example ELO Table Instructor Presentation and Study Guide Due Aug 29 via Bb: In-Class Participation Activity Due in class Aug 29: Language Delays and Effective Methods of Intervention Pamphlet and Presentation
Sept 5 No class, Labor Day		
Module Three: Sept 12-Sept 18		
Sept 12	Speech and Language Development Assessments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Screening • Diagnostic Progress monitoring	A Guide to Assessment in Early Childhood by Washington State Technical Assistance Paper 4: Developmental Screening, Assessment, and Evaluation: Key Elements for Individualizing Curriculum in Early Head Start Instructor Presentation and Study Guide Due Sept 12 via Bb: In-Class Participation Activity Due Sept 18 via Bb:

Class Meeting Dates	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
		Language Analysis Project Part 1: Description of the Child
Module Four: Sept 19-Sept 25		
Sept 19	Effective Speech and Language Intervention Methods Early Language Interventions <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Routines-based intervention • Evidence-based practices • Responding to cultural and linguistic diversity Interventions when working with families	Instructor Presentation and Study Guide ELOs Table Kid Talk Tactics Manual Coogle et al., 2014 Coogle et al., 2020 Lane et al., 2016 Embedded Instruction Video ECTA Practice Checklists DEC Recommended Practices Due Sept 19 via Bb: In-Class Participation Activity Due Sept 25 via Bb: Language Analysis Project Part 2: Embedded Interventions
Module Five: Sept 26-Oct 9		
Sept 26 No Class Meeting	Asynchronous Module Review Dual and Multi-Language Development <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Effects of cultural and linguistic diversity on language acquisition • Using strengths-based language to describe and discuss language development in young children • Reviewing language and literacy development and interventions 	Additional Bb Resources Chen & Shire, 2011 Gillanders & Castro, 2011 Due Sept 26 via Bb: Participation Activity Due Oct 9 via Bb: Language Analysis Project Part 3: Progress Monitoring and Fidelity of Implementation System

Class Meeting Dates	Topics	Readings & Assignments Due
Module Six: Oct 10-15		
Oct 3	Developing Language & Literacy Through Children’s Literature <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Supporting and enhancing speech and language development • Representing cultural and linguistic diversity in literature • Using appropriate methodologies materials to enhance student learning 	Flynn, 2011 Instructor Presentation and Study Guide
Oct 10 Class meets Tuesday Oct 11 th due to fall break	Review	Due Oct 11 via Bb: In-Class Participation Activity Due Oct 11 via Bb: Language Analysis Project Part 4: Class Presentation Due Oct 11 in class: Language and Literacy Annotated Bibliography Discussion Due Oct 15 via Bb: Embedded Vocabulary Instruction Plan

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <https://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.

- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ds.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to viahelp@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus>.

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, sexual harassment, interpersonal violence, and stalking: As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Non-Confidential Employee,” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, sexual harassment interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per [University Policy 1202](#). If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as [Student Support and Advocacy Center](#) (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or [Counseling and Psychological Services \(CAPS\)](#) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance or support measures from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website: <http://cehd.gmu.edu>.