



**College of Education and Human Development  
Division of Special Education and disAbility Research**

Summer 2022

EDSE 116 A01: American Sign Language (ASL) II

CRN: 40457, 4 – Credits

<b>Instructor:</b> Daniel Frame	<b>Meeting Dates:</b> 5/23/22 – 6/25/22
<b>Phone:</b> <a href="#">Zoom Link</a>	<b>Meeting Day(s):</b> Tuesday; Thursday
<b>E-Mail:</b> <a href="mailto:dframe@gmu.edu">dframe@gmu.edu</a>	<b>Meeting Time(s):</b> 10:30 am – 12:35 pm
<b>Office Hours:</b> (By appointment)	<b>Meeting Location:</b> N/A; Online
<b>Office Location:</b> <a href="#">Zoom Link</a>	<b>Other Phone:</b> 410-350-9728 (Marco Polo only)

**Note:** This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

**Prerequisite(s):**

EDSE 115 or equivalent course with a minimum grade of "C" or EDSE 115 "XS"

**Co-requisite(s):**

None

**Course Description**

Focuses on expanding basic skills in American Sign Language (ASL) and Deaf culture. Emphasizes development of expressive and receptive skills. Increases knowledge of ASL vocabulary and the syntax, semantics, and pragmatics of the language.

**Advising Contact Information**

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or [speced@gmu.edu](mailto:speced@gmu.edu) for assistance. All

other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

### **Advising Tip**

Are you interested in an ASL minor? Submit your Minor Declaration (<http://registrar.gmu.edu/wp-content/uploads/UMD.pdf>), or contact the program for more information: [speced@gmu.edu](mailto:speced@gmu.edu).

### **Course Delivery Method**

Hybrid Online

Learning activities include the following:

1. Class lecture and discussion
2. Application activities
3. Small group activities and assignments
4. Video and other media supports
5. Research and presentation activities
6. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using synchronous format via Zoom and asynchronous format via the Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on 5/23/2022.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

### ***Technical Requirements***

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: [Browser support \(https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\\_Started/Browser\\_Support#supported-browsers\)](https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers)

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see: [Tested devices and operating systems \(https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting\\_Started/Browser\\_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems\)](https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems)

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.

- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
  - [Adobe Acrobat Reader](https://get.adobe.com/reader/) (<https://get.adobe.com/reader/>)
  - [Windows Media Player](https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player) (<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>)
  - [Apple Quick Time Player](http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/) ([www.apple.com/quicktime/download/](http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/))

### ***Expectations***

- **Course Week:**  
 [Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.
- **Log-in Frequency:**  
 Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 4 times per week. In addition, students must log-in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings.
- **Participation:**  
 Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- **Technical Competence:**  
 Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- **Technical Issues:**  
 Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- **Workload:**  
 Please be aware that this course is not self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.
- **Instructor Support:**  
 Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- **Netiquette:**

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

- Accommodations:  
Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Service

### **Learner Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Develop sufficient ASL conversational skills and vocabulary to effectively communicate with members of the Deaf community in the United States (DH1S2, C1.1, C1.2).
2. Ask what person did/will do on a certain day, modify verb to agree with subject and object, narrate story using agreement verb in role shift (C1.1, C1.2).
3. Discuss each person's household duties, tell what errands must be done in the next few days, list errands on weak hand (C1.1, C1.2).
4. Identify person in room, add another description to confirm (C1.1, C1.2).
5. Produce correct form and movement for clothing-related words, follow sequence to describe item, ask what it is made of (C1.1, C1.2).
6. Translate English sentences with spatial verbs and making sure the verbs show agreement with the locations that have been established for places (C1.1, C1.2).
7. Explain situation, then make request, decline, give reason (C1.1, C1.2).
8. Modify verb to agree with subject and object (C1.1, C1.2).
9. Explain problem using conjunction before telling what happened, ask for advice (C1.1, C1.2).
10. Develop basic cultural competency of culture alive in the Deaf community today (DH1S2, C2.1, C3.1).

### **Professional Standards**

Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address CAEP Standard 1b/ Pedagogical Content Knowledge and 1c/ Skills Professional and Pedagogical Knowledge and Skills, the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) and the Council on Education of the Deaf Knowledge and Skill Standards, and the Virginia Department of Education teacher licensure competencies. Goals, objectives, and assignments in this class address the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC) Knowledge and the American Sign Language Teachers Association (ASLTA) competencies. Code for CEC Standards: DH = Deaf and Hard of Hearing; Code for ASLTA Standards: C1 = Communication, C2 = Culture, C3 = Connections, C4 = Comparisons, C5 = Communities.

### **Required Texts**

Smith, C., Lentz, E., & Mikos, K. (2008). *Signing naturally: Units 1-6 student set.*

Dawn Sign Press.  
Smith, C., Lentz, E., Mikos, K. (2014). *Signing naturally: Unit 7-12 student set*.  
Dawn Sign Press

### **Recommended Texts**

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000>

### **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

### **VIA Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement**

There is no required performance-based assessment for this course

### **Assignments and/or Examinations**

**Vocabulary:** Students will watch and learn the new vocabulary in Blackboard on a weekly basis. Students are expected to practice signing the new vocabulary.

**Vocabulary Quizzes:** Students will have weekly quizzes which will be administered via Blackboard. There will be a time limit for quizzes.

**Lessons and Assignments:** Students will complete weekly assignments in Blackboard. Students will check the modules on **Blackboard** for more details about the assignments.

#### **1. Fill in the blank questions**

- a. **Numbers** – type the number only (do not spell it out)
  - b. **1-word answers** – most fill in the blank questions require 1-word answers. If you see (2 words or 3 words), the answer will be 2 words or 3 words.
  - c. **Parenthesis** – pick an answer given in the parenthesis
    - i. (do not/don't)
    - ii. (1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 3<sup>rd</sup> ...) which means enter one of these as an answer. Not FIRST, SECOND but 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>... If you see ... means it is does not stop at 3<sup>rd</sup>, can 4<sup>th</sup>, 5<sup>th</sup> and etc.
  - d. **Spelling** – will be deducted if not correct (use Google to double check your spelling)
  - e. **Abbreviations** – are not allowed
  - f. **Capitalizations** – answers can be submitted with/without capitalization
  - g. **True/False** – type the full word, not T/F
2. **Reading Assignments** – some assignments require you to read and find the answers in your textbook.
  3. **Vocabulary** – for some of the vocabulary, students will need to use their textbook to find the definition.

4. **Answer Key** – for assignments, correct answers will be available after the entire class have submitted the assignment.

## Deaf Literature Reflection Paper

Students will write One reflection paper on Deaf literature which can include books, poetry, articles, stories, essays, videos, plays, and De’VIA that reflect a Deaf culture and experience. Students need to choose two works of Deaf literature to write their reactions to their reading or observation of Deaf literature materials of their choosing.

Deaf literature is a collection of texts such as poetry, stories, essays and plays reflecting a Deaf culture and Deaf experience.

De’VIA is an abbreviation for Deaf View/Image Art which is an art movement formed by Deaf artists to express their Deaf experience. You can find plenty of De’VIA art on the internet. If you choose to write a reflection paper on De’VIA, email me first for approval so that I can make sure it meets the criteria for De’VIA.

A reflection paper is not a “book” report where you summarize what you read. It’s about understanding and knowledge that you got from your reading and if it has changed your feelings, thoughts and beliefs on the topic. Your reflection papers should be 300-700 words long, size 12 font, and double-spaced. The website link and citations must be included in the paper. **Plagiarism is not allowed.** Your reflection papers should consist of:

### A. Introduction

1. The name of the author or artist and the date of the work
2. What is the theme of the work?
3. What issue did the author and artist bring up?
4. What’s the author or artist’s key point?
5. What is the Deaf experience or culture portrayed in the work?
6. What’s the author or artist’s opinion on the topic
7. What were your expectations based on the title before reading?

### B. Body Paragraph (one)

1. What are your feelings and reactions during your reading?
2. What grabs your attention?
3. How does this compare to what you have experienced or seen? Or how does it differ from your experience(s)?
4. What understanding or knowledge did you gain from your reading?
5. Provide details and your reactions and feelings.
6. What is your observation or interpretation of the work?

### C. Conclusion-

1. After the reading, have you changed your way of thinking on the topic? Does it conflict with your previous beliefs and assumptions?
2. Have your conclusions you had before reading changed?

3. Will what you have read change your actions in the future?

Students will write a paper for each category (organization, educational and ASL), summarizing the website and information. The summary should be 1 to 2 pages long, size 12 font and double-spaced. The website link must be included in the paper. Due dates are shown on the Class Schedule.

If a student submits a plagiarized paper, the university policy will be followed: <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>. Will result in a **zero** on the assignment.

**Post:** Blackboard

**Tests:** The course objectives focus on the receptive and expressive use of ASL. Each test will have a receptive and an expressive portion at the end of each unit. ASL II will cover units 5, 7, and 8. Students will check **Blackboard** for more details about the Unit Tests.

1. **Receptive Tests:** The receptive portion of the test will be administered via Blackboard. The formatting will be similar to assignments, however there is a time limit for tests.
2. **Expressive Tests (videos):** Students will post the expressive portion (signing) on Blackboard. Rubrics are posted on blackboard to be used as a guide.

**Note:** Remember the purpose of this video is to showcase student's signing ability. Students will create a fake situation or scenario on based on the required criteria. Utilize the vocabulary you have learned from the unit.

**Note:** Rehearse until you no longer need your notes. Record yourself signing the information and attach it on Blackboard.

**Note:** Students will submit **three** videos. Each video counts as **6.67%** of the course grade. (Expressive Tests – 20% of the course grade).

**Note:** Plagiarism is defined as using another individual's ideas or words without attribution or credit. It also includes using one's own prior work that has been submitted for credit or published in another venue as a new submission without citation. Using the ideas of others without proper attribution or citation is unethical and a violation of the Honor Code. Subcategories of plagiarism include:

Students are responsible for ensuring the work they are submitting is their own work. If a student submits a plagiarized video, copying another student's video or a video online, the university policy will be followed: <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>.

## Course Policies and Expectations

**Attendance/Participation:** *It is expected that students will attend each class on time.* Students will be allowed one (1) absences without penalty. Each absence afterwards will result in a 5% deduction from the total grade as shown below:

First Absence – no penalty

Second Absence – 5% deduction of the final grade

Third Absence – 5% deduction of the final grade

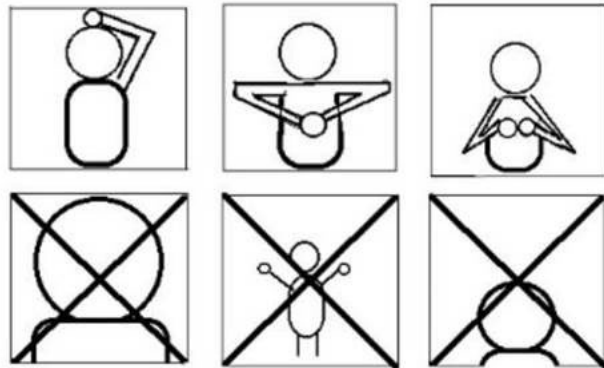
Fourth Absence – 5% deduction of the final grade

Fifth Absence – Withdraw or fail the course depending on the date

1. Two (2) late arrivals will be equivalent to one (1) absence which will be applied to the policy stated above.
2. If a student arrives more than 30 minutes late, it will count as one (1) absence.

**Editing ASL videos:** Students are required to edit their ASL videos.

1. Ensure the computer or tablet is on a firm surface (a desk or table). Do NOT have the computer on student's lap, a bed, or any other surface where the device (or you) are likely to move.
2. Make sure the video is centered and visible where the instructor can see the top of the student's head and the bottom of the student's chest area as shown below.



3. If students use their phone, follow the format below:



4. Make sure that the background is clean (one-colored wall) and free of “visual noise” (books, DVD's, TV running, kitchen items, dog appearing, etc.).



5. The color of the student’s shirt should contrast their skin tone. Avoid red, yellow, and orange shades. If students have tattoos on their arms, they should wear long-sleeved shirts. Tank tops and string shirts are not allowed.
6. Remove hats and excessive jewelry. Wedding rings and small earrings are ok.
7. If students are sitting, do not swivel.
8. All videos must be submitted on Blackboard as one.
9. Review the quality of the videos before submitting.

**Note:** Any video assignments that does not meet the any of the above criteria will result in a deduction for the assignment as shown on the rubric.

***Late Work***

***Any papers, videos, or assignments will not be accepted past due dates.***

**Note:** Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

***Other Requirements***

**No Voicing Policy:** To enhance students’ language acquisition of ASL, a “no voicing” setting will be enforced. Respect the instructor and classmates by refraining from voicing or interpreting for others. If students do not understand the instructor or classmates (or missed a portion of information), please ask the instructor for clarification. Students can ask a classmate by using signs or writing back and forth.

Students are expected to cease voicing the moment they walk into the classroom until the moment they exit the classroom. Students are also expected to continue signing until the instructor has left the room after the class session. It is expected that students will practice ASL with classmates during times they are in the classroom and the instructor is not present.

If voicing becomes a persistent problem, the instructor will ask the student to leave the class for the day; this will count as an absence for the day.

**Grading**

***Grading Scale***

Letter Grade	Percent Grade
A+	97-100
A	94-96
A-	90-93
B+	87-89
B	84-86
B-	81-83
C+	79-80
C	76-78

Letter Grade	Percent Grade
C-	74-75
D	70-73
F	Below 70

***Grade Distribution:***

- |                            |     |
|----------------------------|-----|
| 1. Assignments/Deaf Papers | 20% |
| 2. Vocabulary Quizzes      | 20% |
| 3. Unit Tests - Expressive | 20% |
| 4. Unit Tests – Receptive  | 20% |
| 5. Final Exam              | 20% |

**Note:** Students’ grades will be based on percentage for each area as shown above, not **total points**.

**Note:** A student needs 76% to pass the course or to move on to the next course.

**Final Exam Waiver:** If a student gets at 94% or above in class, the Final Exam will be waived.

**Course/Graduation Requirements**

Students are responsible for completing course work that demonstrates the level of competence satisfying the foreign language requirements.

**\*Note:** The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See [Academic Integrity Site](https://oai.gmu.edu/) (<https://oai.gmu.edu/>) and [Honor Code and System](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/) (<https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>). Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. “To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work.” Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

**Professional Dispositions**

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See [Policies and Procedures](https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/) (<https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/>).

**Class Schedule**

**\*Note:** Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

**Modules:** Due on **Sundays at 11:59 pm**, the day before next class.

Day		Class Topic	Weekly Reading/Assignments
Week 1	4 May & 26 May	Syllabus ASL 1 Review <b>Unit 5</b> Lessons 5.1-5.2 Lessons 5.1-5.2 Lessons 5.3-5.4 Lessons 5.5-5.6	Module 1
Week 2	31-Jan	<b>Unit 7</b> Lessons 7.1-7.3 Lessons 7.4-7.6	Module 2
Week 3	7 Feb	Lessons 7.7-7.9	Module 3
Week 4	14-Feb	Lessons 7.10-7.13	Module 4
Week 5	21-Feb	<b>Unit 8</b> Lessons 8.1-8.3 Lessons 8.4-8.6 Lessons 8.7-8.10 Lessons 8.11-8.14 Reviews Units 5, 7-8 Final Exam	Module 5

### Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See [Core Values](http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/) (<http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>).

### GMU Policies and Resources for Students

#### *Policies*

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See [Honor Code and System](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/) (<https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See [Responsible Use of Computing](http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/) (<http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See [Disability Services](https://ds.gmu.edu/) (<https://ds.gmu.edu/>).

- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

***Campus Resources***

- Support for submission of assignments to VIA should be directed to [viahelp@gmu.edu](mailto:viahelp@gmu.edu) or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments>.
- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to [Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students](https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/) (<https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/>).

**Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:**

As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Non-confidential Employee” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing [titleix@gmu.edu](mailto:titleix@gmu.edu).

**For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website [College of Education and Human Development](http://cehd.gmu.edu/) (<http://cehd.gmu.edu/>).**

**Appendix**

**Assessment Rubric(s)**

	<b>EXCEEDS EXPECTATIONS</b>	<b>MEETS EXPECTATIONS</b>	<b>DOES NOT MEET EXPECTATIONS</b>
<b>Vocabulary:</b> Usage of vocabulary	Accurate, relevant use of wide variety of vocabulary used from all units studied (2)	Generally accurate, relevant use of vocabulary from more than half the units studied (1)	Vocabulary inaccurate and used covers less than half the units studied
<b>Formation:</b> Handshape, Palm Orientation, Movement, Location	Skilled, accurate, appropriate use of hand shape, orientation, location and movement; transitions smooth (2)	Generally accurate, appropriate use; errors made do not compromise meaning (1)	Less than 50% accurate, appropriate use; errors compromise meaning; effort and practice not evident
<b>Space Referents:</b> Motion/Location of Verbs (includes eye gaze, body shifting and choice of signs)	Use is consistently accurate and appropriate; use precisely expresses intended meaning (2)	Use is generally accurate and appropriate; errors do not compromise the intended meaning; good effort (1)	Use is either not present or awkward; interferes with intended meaning; effort and practice not evident
<b>Grammar:</b> Yes/No Questions “Wh-word” Questions Location Negation	A variety of sentence types are used; solid knowledge of grammar is evident (2)	A variety of sentence types are used; errors do not compromise meaning; use demonstrates effort and thought (1)	Use is awkward and confusing; errors compromise meaning; effort and practice not evident

	<b>EXCEEDS EXPECTATIONS</b>	<b>MEETS EXPECTATIONS</b>	<b>DOES NOT MEET EXPECTATIONS</b>
Contrastive Structures (referents, time, intensity, etc.)			
<b>Fluency/Accuracy</b> Smoothness and Fluency of Signs Conceptually Accurate Ideas/Messages	Use is consistently accurate and appropriate; use precisely expresses intended meaning (2)	Use is generally accurate and appropriate; errors do not compromise the intended meaning; good effort (1)	Use is either not present or awkward; sometimes interferes with intended meaning; effort and practice not evident
<b>Total Points Possible</b> = 10	Points earned in parenthesis	Points earned in parenthesis	No points earned