George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
School of Sport, Recreation, and Tourism Management

PRLS 405 – 42822 – Section DL1 – Planning and Operation of Recreation Facilities
3 Credits – Fall 2020

Faculty
Name: Don L. Jones, Ph.D.
Office Hours: By Appointment
Office Location: Distance Learning
Office Phone: 321-200-6621
Email Address: djones31@gmu.edu

Prerequisites/Corequisites

60 credit hours

University Catalog Course Description

Covers quantity, location, and design standards for facilities. Includes safety, functionality, durability, and maintenance demand criteria in planning and design; programmatic and operational objectives to be met, including user comfort and convenience, crowd management, and traffic flow, and space relationships. Includes field study of local facilities.

Course Overview

This course examines the challenges and demands facing Managers of Recreation Facilities. Through readings, site visits, students will begin to acquire the skills to design, plan, and maintain a leisure facility. A key component of this course is the requirement for each student to design their own “Dream Facility”.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using an asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available at all times from Monday, August 24, 2020 through December 12, 2020.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

• High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox is required (note: Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard).
• Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
• Students will need a headset microphone for use with the Blackboard Collaborate web conferencing tool. [Delete this sentence if not applicable.]
• Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
• The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download: [Add or delete options, as desire.]
  o Adobe Acrobat Reader: https://get.adobe.com/reader/
  o Apple Quick Time Player: www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Expectations

• Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will start on [Day], and finish on [Day].
• Log-in Frequency: Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least [#] times per week.
• Participation: Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
• Technical Competence: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students are expected to seek assistance if they are struggling with technical components of the course.
• Technical Issues: Students should expect that they could experience some technical difficulties at some point in the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
• Workload: Expect to log in to this course at least 3 times a week to read announcements, participate in the discussions, and work on course materials. Remember, this course is not self-paced. There are specific deadlines and due dates listed in the CLASS SCHEDULE section of this syllabus to which you are expected to adhere. It is the student’s responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities, and assignments due.
• Instructor Support: Students may schedule an appointment to discuss course requirements, content, or other course-related issues. These discussion(s) will take place via telephone or web conference. Students should e-mail the instructor to suggest preferred times/dates.
• Netiquette: The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words. Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
• Accommodations: Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives
This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Describe the process for developing parks and recreation facilities for a community.
2. Discuss the role of market analysis in facility planning and its importance in helping a facility realize its use and revenue potential.
3. Identify the factors of site and facility design that have the greatest impact on the operation, revenue potential and use of a variety of recreation and athletic facilities.
4. Function as a productive member of a facility management team.

**Professional Standards**

Upon completion of this course, students will meet the following professional accreditation standards:

2013 Council on Accreditation of Parks, Recreation, and Tourism Related Professions (COAPRT) standards met.

7.03 Students graduating from the program shall be able to demonstrate entry-level knowledge about operations and strategic management/administration in parks, recreation, tourism, and/or related professions

**Required Readings:**

There is no required textbook for this class. However, there are several journal articles and articles from the Harvard Business Review that you will be required to read. You will need to purchase articles from the Harvard Business Review. The purchase price is $29.75. Please see the instructions that follow:

**Harvard Business Review Course Pack – to include the following – NOTE: click on “Home Page” in Blackboard and scroll down to “Harvard Business Review Course Pack” for instructions on how to get these materials – link needed to login is:** [https://hbsp.harvard.edu/import/743758](https://hbsp.harvard.edu/import/743758)

1. Kerrissey, Michael J. & Edmondson, Amy C. (2020) What Good Leadership Looks Like During This Pandemic

**Additional Readings:**

**Textbook:** Sawyer, Thomas H. (Ed.) 2009. “Facility Management for Physical Activity & Sport”, 9th edition. New York: Sagamore Publishing Co. **NOTE:** The textbook is NOT required for this course – listed only to provide you with background information

**Additional Required Readings:**


Course Performance Evaluation
Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy). Students are responsible for all information presented in the course, including that delivered via Blackboard, power-points, audio-visuals, journal articles, and Harvard Business Review articles. Students are expected to actively participate in class discussions via Blackboard and complete all assignments.

- Assignments and/or Examinations

NOTE: Papers received AFTER their due date will be considered late and may receive a 20% reduction in points per 24-hour period after noon (Saturdays & Sundays are included).

This course will be graded on a point system, with a total of 100 possible points.
a) “Facility Analysis #1 - Facility Comparison 25 points (20% of final grade)

A one and one-half (1 ½) to two (2) page written summary of findings Assignment is due by Sunday, October 18th. Assignment is to be submitted electronically on Blackboard.

Independently visit or conduct a virtual visit via website contact and virtual tour when possible and conduct a comparison of two facilities of the same type (i.e., campus recreation center, community recreation/aquatics center, private gym, athletic field complex, park, etc.).

The facilities do not need to be on the same campus or in the same jurisdiction, but they need to be of the same type. They can be public or private clubs, facilities or any Recreation Department park, playground, facility, or “pocket park” provided they are the same type.

The Rubric for this assignment is located at the bottom of this Syllabus under: Assessment Rubric(s).

b) “Facility Re-openings in the Age of the Coronavirus” – this assignment is due by Sunday, November 15th - 100 points (20% of final grade):

This assignment requires each student to listen to the assigned Webinars (listed below), review the floor plans (link provided below), and take a “Virtual Tour” of the Lake Nona Wellness Center and then come up with a 5 - 10 page plan wherein you will describe how you would go about modifying the floor plans provided to assist in re-opening a recreation facility based on the CDC guidelines. This will entail, as an example, taking the floor plans and X-ing out treadmills to allow for the appropriate physical distancing (sample to be provided). In addition, you will be required to describe what features you would include and/or eliminate such as “touchless sinks”, “touchless entry doors”, etc.

- Required Webinar:
  - https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=arNXrRAmiYA&feature=youtu.be
  - Power Points that align with the above webinar:
    - This one is not part of the above webinar but is required as it’s about Re-opening an Aquatic Center: https://www.medicalfitness.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/MFA-Wellness-Wednesday-READY-SET-REOPEN-05062020.pdf

Additional Webinars for your reference (NOT REQUIRED):

- https://www.clubindustry.com/insights-resources/town-hall-you-have-questions-about-how-coronavirus-will-affect-your-business-we
• Virtual Tour of the Dr. Phillips YMCA (Orlando, FL)
  o https://secure-web.cisco.com/1FQHQ7DIDOmH_2dlluPOISSpYS-R1BC11r6u7YrN4aN8XcWOUUGE73Jus_lorMAGdeinMd7FkFa-vRTInY8UEmIqm1YF2ET8qyxL73xTpp1hrCBeJDHhf0P9QR3OEz3z6jaHgcas81I3iQ2eKdVGiQF4wXfzsk1_xyzvDhKQg6X6tYnl6F_TkHardgn99oji2xHkec9LolZNC1USwL2y5f3suMBYelQgcgKNhS4ubSHGwHkb2Npxfotn0i3LY4EmasfCQMFzSfvSIV3Nq5cc39b2e-T14vKnnpZYpjhVfnVQn1s0faVY-1Dmnr87fJQ0vCA7O4HTBxgC5blpdHUTXwsBpm5LDPlywy1UbsYSugCr0L5El8x58jxndCyM0vlJ4aRNTN6xb7yrBs_7wnOC6L4ok7eRqvxGpEbR9t1JbCslv1xFSQiGsOk5KNs7cC19L_CC6x5PMOzjxuY0eAOXHw/https%3A%2F%2Fymcacentralflorida.com%2Fymcacentralflorida.com%2Fymcacentralflorida.com%2Fymcacentralflorida.com

• Floor Plans
  o https://d.docs.live.net/90f4ecc9a2ec3156/Documents/DEXTER%20FIRST%20FLOOR%20PLAN%20%20(1).pdf
  o https://d.docs.live.net/90f4ecc9a2ec3156/Documents/DEXTER%20SECOND%20FLOOR%20PLAN%20%20(1).pdf

• CDC Guidelines

• Rubric
  o 20 points - Creativity
  o 20 points - Follows CDC Guidelines
  o 20 points - Follows suggestions from assigned webinars
  o 20 points - Succinct revisions to floor plans that help reduce social distancing and reduce hand-touching, sanitation stations conveniently located (wipes and sprays, etc.)
  o 20 points - Follows 3-5-page requirement for detailed description of revisions along with at least 3-5 references
  o 100 points TOTAL
c) **Individual Project 20% of final grade** – due by Sunday, December 6th

This project will consist of each student being given a Project Description Overview to include a mock feasibility study and market analysis for the purpose of planning and designing a leisure facility along with scaled cut-outs of leisure/fitness-related items (pool, weight room, cardio-room, childcare center, etc.). Based on the Project Description Overview, feasibility study, and market analysis, each student will then decide what their “dream” facility should look like, each student will submit their Dream Facility paper and their supporting rationale as to why they chose a particular design and why they selected specific components. A detailed Rubric with specific dates for submission of each part of the paper and Template for the paper is provided separately.

**Rubric** (1-30 points for each category below for a total of 100 points) – this will be a digital/other - presentation submitted on or before **Sunday, December 6th**. You must also submit a five (5) to ten (10) page written paper (template provided) with the following information:

a) An **introduction** to inform the reader why a specific **type of facility** was chosen and what some of the key issues where in making that selection.

b) The development and submission of a **Hedgehog Concept** that is clear and concise and pertains to the type of facility chosen.

c) A description of how the facility will meet **ADA Standards**. What are the specific steps being taken to make certain the facility meets those standards.

d) The **Rationale and Strength of Argument for the Design** must be made clear to the reader. This will also require that the author makes specific references to at least ten (10) journal articles – five (5) of which must be peer-reviewed journal articles.

e) You are urged and encouraged to be as **creative** as possible provided the facility design and concept(s) are feasible, practical, and viable (and is accompanied with an itemized budget that reflects the viability of the facility). A **power point** of each project must be submitted with the paper.

f) You must submit an **itemized budget** of your expenses to include the dollar amount for each area you put in your facility and justify why you are choosing each. You will be provided with costs for items typically seen and used in recreation facilities. You will also need to provide a rationale for specific amenities in your “Dream Facility”

g) General References and Refereed Journal Articles – must include **five (5) references with at least five (3)** of these coming from refereed journal articles. **You are required to highlight the peer-reviewed articles in yellow in the reference section of your paper. There will be an automatic deduction of a minimum of 15 points if you do not have the required number of journal articles.**

Please see additional information – and a color-coded Rubric – at the bottom of this Syllabus under Assessment Rubric(s).

**Requirements**

1. **Class Participation (Blackboard)** – Students must participate in the online discussions generated 20 pts.
   by the readings and webinars. Contribution will be evaluated based on number and quality of questions asked and answered, and opinion provided when asked. NOTE: Participation in less than 75% of Blackboard Discussion Boards will result in a grade of zero (0).
2. **Facility Analysis/Comparison Assignment** – due by **Sunday, October 18th** – please see Rubric 20 pts.
   in Syllabus.
3. **Facility Redesign in the Age of Coronavirus** – due by **Sunday, November 15th** - please see Rubric in 20 pts.
Syllabus.

4. **Design Your Dream Facility Project** – due by **Sunday, December 6th** - please see Rubric above and attached. 20 pts.

5. **Facility Management Exam** – **Wednesday, December 9th** (exam will go live at 8:00 AM) – 20 pts.

   this is a comprehensive final exam that will include all material covered during the semester from the assigned journal articles, video presentations, webinars, and any/all power-point presentations. ________

   TOTAL

   100 pts.

   • Grading

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<th>Grade</th>
<th>Range</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>94 – 100</td>
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<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>88 – 89</td>
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<td>C+</td>
<td>78 – 79</td>
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<td>D</td>
<td>60 – 69</td>
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<td>A-</td>
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<td>80 – 83</td>
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<td>C-</td>
<td>70 – 73</td>
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**Professional Dispositions**

See [https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/](https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/); Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DATE</th>
<th>TOPIC</th>
<th>READINGS/ASSIGNMENT DUE</th>
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</table>
| Week 1     | Course Introduction and Introduction to Semester Project: “Designing Your Dream Facility”  
Recreation Facility Re-openings in the Age of the Coronavirus – Review of Assignment  
Facility Analysis and Comparison – Review of the Assignment  
The Hedgehog Concept – Business and Personal |                                                                                       |
| Aug 24     | 24                                                                   |                                                                                       |
| Week 2     | • Discuss types of facilities  
- Equipment versus Functional needs - Bands                                                                 |
| Aug 31     | 31                                                                   |                                                                                       |
| Week 3     | The Evolving Role of Parks and Recreation Departments in Providing Fitness and Health for Citizens | “It Takes a Village” to Promote Physical Activity: The Potential for Public Park and Recreation Departments” – and other assigned articles. |
| Sept 7     | 7                                                                   |                                                                                       |
| Week 4     | Strategy and its role in the design of a fitness/recreation center  
“Blue Ocean Strategy – Creating Blue Oceans” - HBR                                                                 |
<p>| Sept 14    | 14                                                                   |                                                                                       |</p>
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<th>DATE</th>
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<th>READING/ASSIGNMENT DUE</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Week 5</td>
<td>Building and Maintenance Needs – Common and uncommon – mistakes made in facility design</td>
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<td>Marketing for Recreation Facilities</td>
<td>“Mistakes ...Nothing But Misteakes” – RDG Planning &amp; Design</td>
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<td>Week 6</td>
<td>Introduction to Finances – PPT by Michael Wharton, Finance Manager for Freedom Center</td>
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<td>Safety, Risk Management, and Emergency Preparedness for Health and Fitness Facilities</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Introduction to Human Resources</td>
<td>“A Community-Based Model for Assessing the Economic Impact of Sport and Recreation Services” Journal of Park and Recreation Administration, Vol. 19, No 2</td>
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<td>“Understanding Revenue Streams” – Journal of Facility Planning, Design, and Management (1)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Week 7</td>
<td>Marketing for Recreation Facilities</td>
<td>“When Marketing is Strategy” - HBR</td>
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<td>Week 8</td>
<td>Marketing Analysis and Program Review – Case Study</td>
<td>Assigned Cased Study – “A Practical Guide to Conjoint Analysis” and “Portland Trail Blazers” - HBR</td>
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<td>Week 9</td>
<td>Safety, Risk Management, and Emergency Preparedness for Health and Fitness Facilities</td>
<td>“When Fans Rush the Court”</td>
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<td>“Injury Litigations” – ACSM Health &amp; Fitness Journal</td>
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<td>Week 10</td>
<td>Introduction to Human Resources</td>
<td>Assigned Readings, Case Study – HBR and Power Point</td>
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<td>“Professional Development and Talent Spotting”</td>
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<td>“First, Break all the Rules” – HBR and Power Point</td>
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<tr>
<td>DATE</td>
<td>TOPIC</td>
<td>READINGS/ASSIGNMENT DUE</td>
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| Week 11   | ADA Requirements for Recreation and Fitness Centers                     | “Creating ADA Accessible Strength and Conditioning Facilities – The Impact of the New Standards”  
            |                                                                        | “Recreation Accessibility”                                                               
            |                                                                        | “AIMFREE”                                                                              |
| Week 12   | Events Planning for Health and Fitness Centers                          | “Event Planning – Beyond the Basics” – NRPA Presentation – power point                   |
| Week 13   | Journal Article Review                                                 | Students pick a favorite article of their choice and summarize it for the class          |
| Week 14   | Thanksgiving Recess                                                   |                                                                                         |
| Week 15   | Last Week of Class and Semester Wrap-up                                |                                                                                         |
| Sat.      | Last Day of Classes                                                   | “Design Your Dream Facility” paper/project due on Sunday, December 6th.                  |
| Week 16   | Final Exam – Wednesday, December 9th                                   | Exam opens at 8:00 AM                                                                   |

**Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaborations, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: [http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/](http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/).

**GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

*Policies*

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see [https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/)).

- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see [http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/](http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/)).

- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
• Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see http://ods.gmu.edu/).

• Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

• Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or https://cehd.gmu.edu/api/tk20. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to http://coursesupport.gmu.edu.
• For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/.

Assessment Rubric(s):

Rubric for the Facility Comparison Assignment – due on Sunday, October 18th:

a) "Facility Analysis #1 - Facility Comparison 25 points (20% of final grade)

A one and one-half (1 ½) to two (2) page written summary of findings Assignment is due by Sunday, October 18th. Assignment is to be submitted electronically on Blackboard.

The Assignment

Independently visit – or conduct a virtual tour via the facility website - and compare two facilities of the same type (i.e., campus recreation center, community recreation/aquatics center, private gym, athletic field complex, park, etc.). NOTE: You are required to follow the Sample Paper template that is provided (see Course Content and Assessment section of Blackboard).

The facilities do not need to be on the same campus or in the same jurisdiction, but they need to be of the same type. You will need to submit your choices at least one month prior to your review for approval.

1. Description of Facilities (10 points each)
• Name and location of each facility (include name of university or park system, if applicable)
• Amenities/Services/Experiences offered at each (Be as specific as you can)
• Describe three positive attributes of each (Be as detailed as you can)
• Describe three perceived challenges for each (Be as detailed as you can)

2. Which facility did you like better and why? - two to three paragraph narrative (5 points)

3. Deduction if facilities are too disparate (-2)

4. Deduction for missing the submission deadline (-3 to -25)"
b) “Facility Re-openings in the Age of the Coronavirus” – this assignment is due by Sunday, November 15th - 100 points (20% of final grade):

This assignment requires each student to listen to the assigned Webinars (listed below), review the floor plans (link provided below), and take a “Virtual Tour” of the Lake Nona Wellness Center and then come up with a 5 - 10 page plan wherein you will describe how you would go about modifying the floor plans provided to assist in re-opening a recreation facility based on the CDC guidelines. This will entail, as an example, taking the floor plans and X-ing out treadmills to allow for the appropriate physical distancing (sample to be provided). In addition, you will be required to describe what features you would include and/or eliminate such as “touchless sinks”, “touchless entry doors”, etc.

c) Individual “Design Your Dream Facility” Project (35% of final grade) – due by Sunday, December 6th.

This project will consist of each student being given a Project Description Overview to include a mock feasibility study and market analysis for the purpose of planning and designing a leisure facility along with scaled cut-outs of leisure/fitness-related items (pool, weight room, cardio-room, childcare center, etc.). Based on the Project Description Overview, feasibility study, and market analysis, each student will then decide what their “dream” facility should look like, each student will submit their Dream Facility paper and their supporting rationale as to why they chose a particular design and why they selected specific components. A detailed Rubric with specific dates for submission of each part of the paper and Template for the paper is provided separately.

**Rubric** (1-30 points for each category below for a total of 100 points) – this will be a digital/other - presentation submitted on or before Sunday, December 6th. You must also submit a five (5) to ten (10) page written paper (template provided) with the following information:

h) An **introduction** to inform the reader why a specific type of facility was chosen and what some of the key issues where in making that selection.

i) The development and submission of a **Hedgehog Concept** that is clear and concise and pertains to the type of facility chosen.

j) A description of how the facility will meet **ADA Standards**. What are the specific steps being taken to make certain the facility meets those standards.

k) The **Rationale and Strength of Argument for the Design** must be made clear to the reader. This will also require that the author makes specific references to at least ten (10) journal articles – five (5) of which must be peer-reviewed journal articles.

l) You are urged and encouraged to be as **creative** as possible provided the facility design and concept(s) are feasible, practical, and viable (and is accompanied with an itemized budget that reflects the viability of the facility). A **power point** of each project must be submitted with the paper.

m) You must submit an **itemized budget** of your expenses to include the dollar amount for each area you put in your facility and justify why you are choosing each. You will be provided with costs for items typically seen and used in recreation facilities. You will also need to provide a rationale for specific amenities in your “Dream Facility”
n) General References and Refereed Journal Articles – must include ten (10) references with at least five (5) of these coming from refereed journal articles. *The peer-reviewed journal articles must be highlighted in yellow or you will not receive any credit.*

### Rubric for “Design Your Dream Facility” Project/Paper

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Needs Extensive Work</th>
<th>Satisfactory and Could be Improved</th>
<th>Excellent</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Introduction</strong></td>
<td>0-19 points</td>
<td>20-27 points</td>
<td>28-30 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type of Facility Chosen and Why (30 points)</td>
<td>The author did not provide or provided very limited general and/or cited evidence to inform the reader as to why the specific type of facility was chosen.</td>
<td>The author provided some general and/or cited evidence to inform the reader about the key issues involved in selecting the type of facility but needs to expand on the key issues presented.</td>
<td>The author provided significant general and/or cited evidence to inform the reader about the key issues involved in selecting the type of facility.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rationale and Strength of Argument for Your Design</strong> (30 points)</td>
<td>0-9 points</td>
<td>10-19 points</td>
<td>20-30 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rationale and Strength of Argument for Your Design (30 points)</td>
<td>General, but not specific, references were made to journal articles and none to peer-reviewed journal articles.</td>
<td>Specific references were made to journal articles and some peer-reviewed journal articles but could be improved.</td>
<td>Specific references were made to at least five peer-reviewed journal articles and five additional articles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>References and Itemized Budget</strong> (10 points)</td>
<td>0-3 points</td>
<td>4-7 points</td>
<td>8-10 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>References and Itemized Budget (10 points)</td>
<td>Author cited 2 or fewer articles that support the design and has no budget.</td>
<td>Author accurately cited at least 3 articles but less than the 5 required that support the design and is either over budget or the budget is not complete.</td>
<td>Author accurately cited 5 or more articles that support the design with five (3) peer-reviewed journal articles and is within budget.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hedgehog Concept</strong></td>
<td>0-3 points</td>
<td>4-7 points</td>
<td>8-10 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hedgehog Concept</td>
<td>The author did not provide or provided very limited knowledge of the Hedgehog Concept.</td>
<td>The author provided some knowledge of the Hedgehog Concept and presented a limited version.</td>
<td>The author provided a clear and concise Hedgehog Concept.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Creativity</strong> (10 points)</td>
<td>0-3 points</td>
<td>4-7 points</td>
<td>8-10 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creativity (10 points)</td>
<td>The Design presented is considerably basic.</td>
<td>The Design presented is adequate but could be improved.</td>
<td>The Design presented is creative and meets the standards for a well thought out project concept.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>ADA Compliance</strong></td>
<td>0-3 points</td>
<td>4-7 points</td>
<td>8-10 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADA Compliance</td>
<td>There was very little information regarding how the facility would be in compliance with the ADA requirements.</td>
<td>There was limited information regarding how the facility would be in compliance with ADA requirements.</td>
<td>The paper included detailed information regarding how the facility would be in compliance with the ADA requirements.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This course will be graded on a point system, with a total of 100 possible points.
Guidelines:

• **All work in this course should be written in the third person** using complete sentences.

• **Use subheadings** appropriate to the assignment (e.g., Introduction, Type of Facility Chosen and Why, Hedgehog Concept, ADA Compliance, References and Budget) to serve as a guide for “piecing together” your final proposal and to help you be sure you have responded to all requirements of the assignment.

• **At least five (5) of your references must be research articles appearing in refereed journals.** Additional references providing support for significance and definitions may come from other literature sources.

• ** Appropriately cite all sources following the current APA guidelines.**

• Create an **APA-style cover page** with running headers throughout the document.

• Create an **APA-style references/works cited page.**

Grading:

• Overall, grading will be based on completeness of responses, clarity, and accuracy of written presentation. **See rubric for details.**

• Proposal drafts should be developed through the integration of material from your courses, readings, and practical experiences, and should demonstrate independent thought and attention to detail (e.g., grammar and spelling).