George Mason University College of Education and Human Development Literacy Program

EDRD 635.A01 – School-Based Inquiry in Literacy 3 Credits, Summer 2020 Mondays, 5:00-8:00 pm (synchronous), Wednesday/Friday (asynchronous)

Faculty

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Prerequisites/Corequisites

EDRD 630, EDRD 631, EDRD 632, EDRD 633, EDRD 634, and EDRD 637 (or permission of the program coordinator)

University Catalog Course Description

Capstone course in literacy emphasis focusing on research-based inquiry related to literacy in school settings. Includes review of literature and teacher inquiry project.

Course Overview

Not Applicable

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using both synchronous and asynchronous formats via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on May 27, 2020.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

 High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: <u>https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers</u> To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see:

https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devicesand-operating-systems

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students will need a microphone for use with the Blackboard Collaborate web conferencing tool.

- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <u>https://get.adobe.com/reader/</u>
 - Windows Media Player: <u>https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player</u>
 - Apple Quick Time Player: <u>www.apple.com/quicktime/download/</u>

Expectations

- <u>Course Week:</u> Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.
- <u>Log-in Frequency:</u> Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week. In addition, students must log-in for all scheduled online synchronous meetings.
- <u>Participation:</u> Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- <u>Technical Competence</u>: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- <u>Technical Issues:</u> Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- <u>Workload:</u> Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities, and assignments due.
- <u>Instructor Support:</u> Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content, or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- <u>Netiquette:</u> The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always reread their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications. For suggestions, please visit <u>http://www.albion.com/netiquette/corerules.html</u>
- <u>Accommodations:</u> Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Identify specific areas of literacy interest; plan research steps for gaining information about their interest; and begin to carry out those plans and articulate the answers derived. (Literature Review)

- 2. Read and analyze literacy studies related to their research interest and write an intelligent and coherent literature review. (Literature Review)
- 3. Write a grant proposal to fund a project or materials to enhance her/his role as a literacy leader. (Grant Proposal)

Professional Standards (International Literacy Association, 2010 Standards for Reading Professionals)

- 1.1 Understand major theories and empirical research that describe the cognitive, linguistic, motivational, and sociocultural foundations of reading and writing development, processes, and components, including word recognition, language comprehension, strategic knowledge, and reading-writing connections.
- 1.2 Interpret and summarize historically shared knowledge (e.g., instructional strategies and theories) that addresses the needs of all readers. Inform educators and others about the historically shared knowledge base in reading and writing and its role in reading education.
- 1.3 Model fair-mindedness, empathy, and ethical behavior when teaching students and working with other professionals.
- 2.1 Demonstrate an understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum and instruction for all pre-K–12 students.
- 6.2 Display positive dispositions related to their own reading and writing and the teaching of reading and writing, and pursue the development of individual professional knowledge and behaviors.
- 6.4 Demonstrate an understanding of local, state, and national policies that affect reading and writing instruction.

Virginia Standards for Reading Specialist Programs addressed in the course:

- 6i. Demonstrate effective communication skills in working with a variety of groups, including parents, teachers, administrators, community leaders, etc.
- 6j. Demonstrate knowledge of current research and exemplary practices in English/reading.

Required Texts

Required readings will be made available on Blackboard and through GMU Library databases.

Recommended Text (choose one)

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Concise guide to APA style* (7th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1037/0000173-000

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

Assignments (See Blackboard for specific guidelines and evaluation rubrics for all assignments.) 1. Class Engagement (15 points)

Being engaged in this course is essential to the teaching-learning process. Engagement involves attendance, timeliness, and active participation. Class attendance (synchronous and asynchronous) is both important and required (see Academic Policy 1.6 in the GMU Catalog). It

is expected that you fully engage in all course activities. It is critical to keep up with the readings, course presentations, and activities. It is expected that you are fully prepared for each class, complete work in a timely manner, offer critical insights to discussions, ask in-depth, thoughtful questions, and provide thoughtful, responsive feedback to your peers.

Criteria for	Excellent	Satisfactory	Minimal	Unacceptable
Evaluation	5 points	4 points	3 points	0 points
Class Attendance	Misses no synchronous class sessions. <u>AND</u> Arrives late or leaves class	Misses 1 synchronous class session. <u>OR</u> Arrives late or leaves class	Misses 2 synchronous class sessions. <u>OR</u> Arrives late or leaves class	Misses more than 2 synchronous class sessions. <u>OR</u> Arrives late or leaves class
	early no more than 1 time.	early 2 times.	early 3times.	early more than 3 times.
Class Participation	Actively participates in <i>all</i> synchronous class activities and discussions by regularly asking questions or making observations that indicate reflections and analysis appropriate to the topic.	Actively participates in most synchronous class activities and discussions by occasionally asking questions or making observations that indicate reflections and analysis appropriate to the topic.	Rarely actively participates in synchronous class activities and discussions by rarely asking questions or making observations that indicate familiarity with the topic.	Never actively participates in synchronous class activities and discussions and never asks questions or makes observations that indicate familiarity with the topic.
Critical Friend Participation	Provides thoughtful and timely feedback to critical friend for all tasks.	Provides feedback to critical friend for all tasks, but at times it is limited.	Provides feedback to critical friend for some, but not all, tasks.	Fails to provide feedback to critical friend.

2. Annotated Bibliography (20 points)

An annotated bibliography is a collection of source references about a specific topic. The goal of an annotated bibliography is to provide researchers interested in a specific problem or topic with information about a source's contents and usefulness. You will complete an annotated bibliography as a precursor to your literature review.

3. Performance-Based Assessment Part I: Literature Review (30 points)

Literacy specialists need to be knowledgeable of the current research in literacy. Choose a topic in the field of literacy that you think that needs to be developed in your school. Review the current (past 10-15 years), relevant (focused on your topic), peer-reviewed research on the topic. Also, review any seminal work and theoretical bases that would ground your topic in the research literature. Write a well-organized synthesis and critique of the research on the topic that captures what has been done and what needs to be done. Your review should conclude with a clear and insightful analysis of how your topic contributes to literacy success as well as how this knowledge can be used to address the needs of all learners. You must use peer-reviewed (scholarly) research articles. Do not use articles in state/local journals or practitioner-focused journals. Possible journals include:

Reading Research Quarterly	Early Childhood Research Quarterly
Literacy Research & Instruction	Journal of Early Childhood Literacy
Reading Psychology	Elementary School Journal
Reading & Writing Quarterly	TESOL Quarterly
Journal of Literacy Research	Exceptional Children

4. Performance-Based Assessment Part II: Grant Proposal (35 points)

Literacy specialists are in a position to procure funding to create, support, or develop literacy programs or instruction within the school. Based on the topic of your literature review. locate a small grant opportunity that addresses your school's needs and interests. You will write the proposal based upon the instructions for that particular grant (or following a generic template provided by

your instructor). Your proposal should follow all of the guidelines suggested by the funding agency and include all of the necessary permissions and attachments required to submit the grant application. Therefore, you must submit the grant proposal guidelines with your proposal.

Other Requirements

Class Attendance & Participation

If an emergency situation arises and you must miss class, please contact me **PRIOR** to the class session via phone or email. Attendance will influence your grade as noted above. You are responsible for obtaining information given during class discussions despite attendance. It is also your responsibility to discuss the readings and class content with a classmate to ensure understanding.

Assignment Guidelines

All assignments should be turned in by either class time (if needed for class) or by 11:59 p.m. on the date noted in the class schedule. (For asynchronous classes, all online tasks and assignments are due by 11:59 p.m. on the date in the schedule.) You are expected to submit assignments on time regardless of your class attendance on the day an assignment is due. <u>Unless arrangements have been made beforehand with your instructor</u>, 10% of the total points will be deducted from the assignment for *each* day the assignment is late.

Assignments should follow APA (7th ed.) formatting (including 12-point Times New Roman font, double-spaced with one-inch margins). Writing quality (including mechanics, organization, and content) is figured into the overall score for each assignment, so proofread carefully and use formal, academic writing. Be sure to use APA format (7th ed.) when providing citations for relevant research. (See Blackboard for resources.) When submitting electronic files, please name the files using your first and last name and assignment title (ex: JOHNDOEArticleCritique1.docx).

Graduate level writing is expected for all assignments in this course. If you find that you need support, the University Writing Center (https://writingcenter.gmu.edu/) is available to you. They offer one-on-one consultations at any stage of the writing process. You can schedule video appointments with writing tutors. You can also use their Online Writing Lab (OWL) to receive written feedback on drafts of your writing if you are not able to meet during the Center's hours of operation.

The performance-based assessments are designed to provide evidence that program candidates meet required program completion standards. Students may have one opportunity to revise PBA assessments only in order to demonstrate proficiency with each of the associated standards. Successful completion of the performance-based assessments is required to move to the next course in the Literacy course sequence. If you are concerned that you may be having difficulty meeting these requirements, please speak to your course instructor and your advisor.

Communication

Email is my preferred form of communication, so please check your GMU email account frequently, as that will be the account I use to contact you. I am always available via email, but please allow a 24-hour response time for replies during the week, and 48 hours during weekends and holidays. If you have not heard from me within 48 hours, please email me again.

If you would like to talk with me, I will be available 15 minutes before and after synchronous class sessions. I am also happy to meet with you by phone or online at other times by appointment.

Advising

Advising information is located on Blackboard, including timeline, program of study tracking, course sequencing, RVE registration information, graduation information, and program updates. To access, (a) login to Blackboard, (b) click the *Organizations* tab in the top right corner, and (c) go to the Literacy Program Advising and Information Organization to find all documents. You are responsible for regularly checking the advising organization to maintain your program of study and desired program completion timeline.

Grading

Grading Scale			
Points			
= 94 - 100			
= 90 - 93			
= 87 - 89			
= 80 - 86			
= 75 - 79			
= below 75			

Literacy students must re-take any course in which they receive a grade of C or lower, in order to be eligible for licensure (note that the grade of B- is not given). Incompletes must be cleared before moving to any course for which the course is a prerequisite.

Professional Dispositions

See https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/

Class Schedule

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

	Date	<u>Topic</u>	Readings & Assignments Due
sk 1	Class 1: Wed., May 27 ASYNC	 Course Overview Literacy Leaders: Roles in Policy & Advocacy Literature Review Overview 	 Read: "Moving the Field Forward as Leaders and Literacy Advocates" (Ch. 12 from Shearer et al., 2019) View: "Literature Review" from LinkedIn Learning (link on Bb). View the content presentation(s) on Bb.
Week	Class 2: Fri., May 29 ASYNC	Literature Review: - Formulating a Research Question - Finding & Evaluating Research	 View: "Literature Reviews: An Overview for Graduate Students" (link on Bb). View the content presentation(s) on Bb.

	Date	<u>Topic</u>	Readings & Assignments Due		
Week 2	Class 3: Mon., June 1 SYNC	Literature Review: – Exploring the Craft of Writing Literature Reviews – Creating an Annotated Bibliography	 Read: Flanigan, K. (2007). A concept of word in text. <i>Journal of Literacy Research, 39</i>(1), 37-70. <u>https://doi.org/10.1080/10862960709336757</u> Read: Hall, L. A. (2005). Teachers and content area reading: Attitudes, beliefs, and change. <i>Teaching and Teacher Education, 21</i>, 403-414. <u>https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tate.2005.01.009</u> DUE: Identify 2-4 possible topics to research. Be prepared to share these during the synchronous session. 		
We	Class 4: Wed., June 3 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 DUE: Final Research Topic (on Bb by 11:59 p.m.) Begin to work on your Annotated Bibliography assignment. Identify 10 to 15 scholarly resources addressing your topic. At least 10 of these must be research reports. Read and annotate 2 articles on your topic. 		
	Class 5: Fri., June 5 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 Continue to work on your Annotated Bibliography assignment. Read and annotate an additional 4 articles. 		
	Class 6: Mon., Jun 8 SYNC	Literature Review: - Structure of a Literature Review - Synthesizing Research - Academic Writing	 View the content presentation(s) on Bb before class time. Continue to work on your Annotated Bibliography assignment. Read and annotate an additional 4 articles. 		
Week 3	Class 7: Wed., June 10 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 DUE: Annotated Bibliography (on Bb by 11:59 p.m.) DUE: Literature Review Outline (on Bb by 11:59 p.m.) 		
	Class 8: Fri., June 12 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 Begin drafting your Literature Review. DUE: Share at least 2 examples of synthesis statements and supporting details with your critical friend for feedback by 11:59 p.m. on Saturday, June 13. Use the File Exchange feature in your Critical Friends group page on Bb to exchange work. DUE: Read and provide <i>written</i> feedback (using tracked changes) on your critical friend's synthesis statement examples by 11:59 p.m., Sunday, June 14. Use the File Exchange feature in your Critical Friends group page on Bb to exchange work. 		

Date Topic Readings & Assignments Due		<u>Readings & Assignments Due</u>	
	Class 9: Mon., June 15 SYNC	Grant Writing: – Overview – Researching & Analyzing Grant Announcements	 Read: "Writing Proposals" (Ch. 11 from Bean, 2015). DUE: Share your literature review draft with your critical friend by 11:59 p.m. on Tuesday, June 16. Use the File Exchange feature in your Critical Friends group page on Bb to exchange drafts.
Week 4	Class 10: Wed., June 17 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 DUE: Read and provide <i>written</i> feedback (using tracked changes) on your critical friend's Literature Review draft by 11:59 p.m. on Thursday, June 18. Also complete the Critical Friends Feedback form. Use the File Exchange feature in your Critical Friends group page on Bb to exchange feedback. Explore your division's website to identify its grant administrator and procedures for submitting grants. Search online for local, regional, state, and/or national grant opportunities. Identify possible funding sources for your grant.
	Class 11: Fri., June 19 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 Revise your Literature Review draft based on feedback provided by your critical friend. DUE: Literature Review (Tk20 via Bb by 11:59 p.m., Sunday, June 21)
Week 5	Class 12: Mon., June 22 SYNC	 Grant Writing: Project Narrative Budget Sourcing & Development 	 Read Stinson, K., & Renninger, P. (2007). Successful grantsmanship at the middle level. <i>Middle School Journal, 39</i>(1), 44-51. <u>http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00940771.2007.11461613</u> View the content presentation(s) on Bb before class time. DUE: Locate the announcement for your selected grant and develop a list of your funding ideas. Be prepared to share these during the synchronous session.
	Class 13: Wed., June 24 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 Begin drafting your grant proposal.
	Class 14: Fri., June 26 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 DUE: Share your grant proposal draft with your critical friend by 11:59 p.m. on Saturday, June 27. Use the File Exchange feature in your Critical Friends group page on Bb to exchange work.

	Date	<u>Topic</u>	<u>Readings & Assignments Due</u>
Week 6	Class 15: Mon., June 29 SYNC	Grant Writing: – Revising for Clarity	 DUE: Read and be prepared to provide both written and verbal feedback on your critical friend's grant proposal draft during the synchronous class session. Also complete the Critical Friends Feedback form. Use the File Exchange feature in your Critical Friends group page on Bb to exchange written feedback.
	Class 16: Wed., July 1 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 Revise your grant proposal draft based on feedback provided by your critical friend.
	Class 17: Fri., July 3 ASYNC	Professional Work Session	 DUE: Grant Proposal (Tk20 on Bb by 11:59 p.m.) DUE: Any optional or required revisions for the Literature Review must be uploaded to Tk20 (via Bb) by 11:59 p.m.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <u>http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</u>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see https://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see https://ds.gmu.edu/).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to <u>tk20help@gmu.edu</u> or <u>https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20</u>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <u>https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/</u>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

As a faculty member, I am designated as a "Responsible Employee," and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <u>https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/</u>.

Additional Information for Performance-Based Assessments

The Performance-Based Assessments in this course are intended to instill a culture of outreach in coaching to support teachers in schools. Competent and effective reading specialists and literacy coaches should be prepared to investigate and understand the needs of the teachers they serve, as well as to advocate and secure resources and services for teachers and students in their schools.

Literature Review Rubric

IRA Standard/ Element	Exceeds	Meets	Approaching Expectations	Below
IKA Standaru/ Element	Expectations (3)	Expectations (2)	(1)	Expectations (0)
1.1c Demonstrate a critical stance toward the	Provides exemplary evidence of a critical stance toward	Provides satisfactory evidence of a critical stance	Provides partial evidence of a critical stance toward the	Provides little or no evidence of a critical stance toward
scholarship of the profession.	the scholarship of the profession.	toward the scholarship of the profession.	scholarship of the profession.	the scholarship of the profession.
1.1d Read and understand the literature and research	Provides exemplary evidence of reading and	Provides satisfactory evidence of reading and	Provides partial evidence of reading and understanding	Provides little or no evidence of reading and
about factors that contribute	understanding the literature	understanding the literature	the literature and research	understanding the literature
to reading success (e.g., social, cognitive, and physical).	and research about factors that contribute to reading success.	and research about factors that contribute to reading success.	about factors that contribute to reading success.	and research about factors that contribute to reading success.
1.2a Interpret and summarize	Provides exemplary evidence	Provides satisfactory	Provides partial evidence of	Provides little or no evidence
historically shared	of interpreting and	evidence of interpreting and	interpreting and	of interpreting and
knowledge (e.g.,	summarizing historically	summarizing historically	summarizing historically	summarizing historically
instructional strategies and	shared knowledge that	shared knowledge that	shared knowledge that	shared knowledge that
theories) that addresses the	addresses the needs of all	addresses the needs of all	addresses the needs of all	addresses the needs of all
needs of all readers.	readers.	readers.	readers.	readers.

Grant Proposal Rubric

IRA Standard/ Element	Exceeds	Meets	Approaching	Below
	Expectations (3)	Expectations (2)	Expectations (1)	Expectations (0)
1.1a Interpret major theories of reading and writing processes and development to understand the needs of all readers in diverse contexts.	Provides exemplary evidence	Provides satisfactory	Provides partial evidence of	Provides little or no evidence
	of interpreting major	evidence of interpreting	interpreting major theories	of interpreting major
	theories of reading and	major theories of reading	of reading and writing	theories of reading and
	writing processes and	and writing processes and	processes and development	writing processes and
	development to understand	development to understand	to understand the needs of	development to understand
	the needs of all readers in	the needs of all readers in	all readers in diverse	the needs of all readers in
	diverse contexts.	diverse contexts.	contexts.	diverse contexts.
2.1a Demonstrate an understanding of the research and literature that undergirds the reading and writing curriculum for all students.	Provides exemplary evidence	Provides satisfactory	Provides partial evidence of	Provides little or no evidence
	of understanding the	evidence of understanding	understanding the research	of understanding the
	research and literature that	the research and literature	and literature that	research and literature that
	undergirds the reading and	that undergirds the reading	undergirds the reading and	undergirds the reading and
	writing curriculum for all	and writing curriculum for	writing curriculum for all	writing curriculum for all
	students.	all students.	students.	students.
6.2d Demonstrate effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.	Provides exemplary evidence of effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.	Provides satisfactory evidence of effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.	Provides partial evidence of effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.	Provides little or no evidence of effective interpersonal, communication, and leadership skills.
6.4b Write or assist in writing proposals that enable schools to obtain additional funding to support literacy efforts.	Provides exemplary evidence	Provides satisfactory	Provides partial evidence of	Provides little or no evidence
	of ability to write or assist in	evidence of ability to write	ability to write or assist in	of ability to write or assist in
	writing proposals that	or assist in writing proposals	writing proposals that	writing proposals that
	enable schools to obtain	that enable schools to obtain	enable schools to obtain	enable schools to obtain
	additional funding to support	additional funding to support	additional funding to support	additional funding to support
	literacy efforts.	literacy efforts.	literacy efforts.	literacy efforts.