

George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
Teaching Culturally & Linguistically Diverse and Exceptional Learners
IB Certificate Program



EDUC 627 – 6F1
Contemporary Trends and Issues in IB
3 Credits
CRN: 42770
Summer 2020

Instructor: Kimberley Daly, Ph. D.

Email: kdaly1@gmu.edu

Phone: (cell) 703.424.3800

Skype: kimberley.daly1

Office Hours: By appointment

Meeting Dates: May 18 – August 9

Meeting Time: Online

Meeting Location: Online

Prerequisites/Co-requisites

Admission to SOED, enrollment in IB certificate program and completion of EDUC 621: Teaching and Learning in the International Baccalaureate Programs or permission of instructor.

University Catalog Course Description

Focuses on current IB research, trends and issues as well as international, national and state/provincial legislation concerning schools and the potential impact on IB schools. Participants are prepared as leaders and advocates for IB programs and their students.

Please ensure you read the whole syllabus. It contains important information that will help you complete the course smoothly.

Course Overview

This course is an online seminar. Our work together will primarily be through dialogue with each other. Instead of utilizing lectures, each class will depend on the ideas that we collectively develop as we engage in ongoing discussion about international education and the International Baccalaureate. Your own experiences as teachers, readers, writers, and learners, along with the course readings, will be an important part of our developing collective understandings.

For each of the 12 modules, you should spend this amount of time on the website in addition to your weekly readings and work. Successful students in an online learning environment are proactive, self-regulated and manage their time well.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using an asynchronous format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on **May 12, 2020** by 7 pm EST.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see:
https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers
- To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see:
https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>
 - Windows Media Player:
<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>
 - Apple Quick Time Player: www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

- It is possible that students may need a headset microphone for use with Skype or WebEx should conferencing with the instructor be necessary and individual technology will not permit clear audio.

Expectations

- Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will **start on Mondays and finish on Sundays.**
- Log-in Frequency:
Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least **3** times per week.
- Participation:
Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- Technical Competence:
Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues:
Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- Workload:
Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student’s responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.
- Instructor Support:
Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette:
The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- Accommodations:
Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Gain knowledge of historical, political and theoretical perspectives as well as major current trends and issues in international education and how they related to current IB education professional roles and programs.
2. Examine the role of federal and state-provincial legislation and policy on education programs and services for children and their families.
3. Examine the purpose of advocacy and the role of local, state-provincial, national and international organizations.
4. Discuss the intersection of equity and excellence.
5. Synthesize the implications of current trends and issues within the context of historical, political and theoretical perspectives in international education.
6. Possess the knowledge and skills to communicate effectively on behalf of international education and IB programs.

Professional Standards: (NBPTS/ASTL/IB/ISTE)

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

National Board of Professional Teaching Standards

Proposition 1: Teachers are committed to students and their learning.

Proposition 2: Teachers know the subjects they teach and how to teach those subjects.

Proposition 3: Teachers are responsible for managing and monitoring student learning.

Proposition 4: Teachers think systematically about their practice and learn from experience.

Proposition 5: Teachers are members of learning communities.

ASTL 6: Teachers attend to the needs of culturally, linguistically and cognitively diverse learners.

ASTL 7: Teachers are change agents, teacher leaders, and partners with colleagues and families.

IB Teacher Award Strands:

Purpose (0101): Schools implement IB programmes to develop inquiring, knowledgeable and caring young people who help to create a better and more peaceful world through intercultural understanding and respect.

Teacher Support (0203): Learning environments in IB World Schools support and empower teachers.

Culture through Policy Implementation (0301): Schools develop, implement, communicate and review effective policies that help to create a school culture in which IB philosophy can thrive.

Students as Lifelong Learners (0402): Learning in IB schools aims to develop students ready for further education and life beyond the classroom.

Approaches to Teaching (0403): IB programmes encourage approaches to teaching that create learning experiences that are shown to be meaningful to the school community.

Approaches to Assessment (0404): Learning, teaching, and assessment effectively inform and influence one another.

Technology (ISTE):

IV. Teachers use technology to enhance their productivity and professional practice.

Learning Objectives and Outcomes Table:

<i>Outcomes</i>	<i>NBPTS/ASTL</i>	<i>IB</i>	<i>Technology</i>
1	1,5,7	0101, 0301	
2	1,5,7	0101, 0203, 0301	
3	5,6,7	0101, 0203, 0301	
4	1,6	0101, 0301, 0402, 0403, 0404	
5	1,4	0101, 0203, 0301, 0402, 0403, 0404	
6	1,5,7	0101, 0203	IV

Required Texts

Belcher, W. L. (2020). *Writing your journal article in twelve weeks: A guide to academic publishing success*. (2nd ed.). University of Chicago Press.

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association: The official guide to APA style*. (7th ed.). American Psychological Association.

Please note: All required assignments will require APA 7th rules. This style guide changed in October 2019 and future classes will most likely require the APA 7th edition.

Additional readings will be drawn from contemporary journals and practitioner texts as well as published research on international education and International Baccalaureate programmes.

Technology Resources:

- All students are required to have access to a computer with Internet access and a current GMU email account.
- All students will be enrolled in the Program Resource Center (PRC) through the International Baccalaureate.

Relevant Websites:

- International Baccalaureate Organization, <http://www.ibo.org>
- Practitioner Research as Staff Development, <http://www.aelweb.vcu.edu>
- American Psychological Association, <http://www.apa.org>

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

TK20 PERFORMANCE-BASED ASSESSMENT SUBMISSION REQUIREMENT

(Journal Manuscript)

Every student registered for any Teaching Culturally, Linguistically Diverse & Exceptional Learners program course with a required performance-based assessment is required to submit this assessment and the Fieldwork Log of Hours and Evaluation Form to Tk20 through Blackboard (regardless of whether the student is taking the course as an elective, a one-time course or as part of an undergraduate minor). Evaluation of the performance-based assessment by the course instructor will also be completed in Tk20 through Blackboard. Failure to submit the assessment to Tk20 (through Blackboard) will result in the course instructor reporting the course grade as Incomplete (IN). Unless the IN grade is changed upon completion of the required Tk20 submission, the IN will convert to an F nine weeks into the following semester.

FIELDWORK REQUIREMENT

There is no field experience requirement for EDUC 627.

Assignments and/or Examinations

<i>Assignment Description</i>	<i>Grade %</i>	<i>Outcomes Addressed</i>	<i>Due Date</i>
Blog Responses and Online Participation	10	1, 2, 3, 4	Weekly
Activities: Abstract, Outline & Intro	15	All	May 31, June 21, and July 12
Idea Paper	15	All	June 7
Annotated Bibliography & Abstract	15	1, 2, 3, 5	July 5
Peer Draft Review	10	1, 5, 6	July 26
PBA/Journal Manuscript	35	All	August 9

Grading

At George Mason University course work is measured in terms of quantity and quality. A credit normally represents one hour per week of lecture or recitation or not fewer than two hours per week of laboratory work throughout a semester. The number of credits is a measure of quantity. The grade is a measure of quality. The university-wide system for grading graduate courses is as follows:

Grade	GRADING	Grade Points	Interpretation
A+	=100	4.00	Represents mastery of the subject through effort beyond basic requirements
A	94-99	4.00	
A-	90-93	3.67	
B+	85-89	3.33	Reflects an understanding of and the ability to apply theories and principles at a basic level
B	80-84	3.00	

C*	70-79	2.00	Denotes an unacceptable level of understanding and application of the basic elements of the course
F*	<69	0.00	

Note: “C” is not satisfactory for a licensure course; “F” does not meet requirements of the School of Education.

See the University Catalog for details: <http://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/academic/grading/>

Honor Code & Integrity of Work

Integrity of Work: TCLDEL students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code (<https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>). The principle of academic integrity is taken very seriously and violations are treated as such.

Violations of the Honor Code include:

1. Copying a paper or part of a paper from another student (current or past);
2. Reusing work that you have already submitted for another class (unless express permission has been granted by your current professor **before** you submit the work);
3. Copying the words of an author from a textbook or any printed source (including the Internet) or closely paraphrasing without providing a citation to credit the author. For examples of what should be cited, please refer to: <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/589/02/>
4. You may also not “reuse” fieldwork hours. Each placement must have 20 documented hours that are solely for each course that you are in; you may be at the same site, but the same hours may not be counted towards the same course.

Late Work Policy

At the graduate level all work is expected to be of high quality and submitted on the dates due. *Work submitted late will be reduced one letter grade for every day of delay.* Because we live in uncertain times, if you have any extraordinary circumstances (think flood, earthquake, evacuation) that prevent you from submitting your work in a timely manner, it is your responsibility to contact the instructor as soon as possible after the circumstances occur and make arrangements to complete your work. *It is up to the discretion of the instructor to approve the late/makeup work.*

Course Withdrawal with Dean Approval

For graduate and non-degree students, withdrawal after the last day for dropping a course requires approval by the student's academic dean, and is permitted only for nonacademic reasons that prevent course completion (Mason catalog). *Students must contact an academic advisor in APTDIE to withdraw after the deadline.* There is no guarantee that such withdrawals will be permitted.

Online Participation/Attendance Policy

Students are expected to participate in **all** blogs. Not participating in blog will be reflected with a zero for the week and as an absence. **Students with two absences will receive a one-letter grade deduction in their final grade; students with three absences will not receive credit for the course.**

Incomplete (IN)

This grade may be given to students who are in good standing, but who may be unable to complete scheduled course work for a cause beyond reasonable control. The student must then complete all the requirements by the end of the ninth week of the next semester, not including summer term, and the instructor must turn in the final grade by the end of the 9th week. Unless an explicit written extension is filed with the Registrar's Office by the faculty deadline, the grade of IN is changed by the registrar to an F (Mason catalog). Faculty may grant an incomplete with a contract developed by the student with a reasonable time to complete the course at the discretion of the faculty member. The faculty member does not need to allow up to the following semester for the student to complete the course. A copy of the contract will be kept on file in the APTDIE office.

GMU E-MAIL AND WEB POLICY:

Mason uses electronic mail to provide official information to students. Examples include notices from the library, notices about academic standing, financial aid information, class materials, assignments, questions, and instructor feedback. Students are responsible for the content of university communication sent to their Mason e-mail account and are required to activate that account and check it regularly (Mason catalog). All communication sent for this course will be sent to your Mason email account.

All communication sent for this course will be sent to your Mason email account. I will respond to emails as soon as I can, but generally within 24 hours.

COURSE SCHEDULE

Module 1		Research in the IB
Dates	May 18 – May 24	
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Brad Shrimpton’s IBEC presentation (on Bb) • Belcher Week 0 (this starts on page 390) and pages 14-33 	
Assignments due	1. Participate in blog	

Module 2		Curriculum and mission
Dates	May 25 – May 31	
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Is the International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme Effective at delivering the International Baccalaureate Mission Statement? (on Bb) • Belcher Week 3 	
Assignments due	1. Participate in blog 2. Abstract Activity Due May 31	

Module 3		Intercultural competence
Dates	June 1 – June 7	
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Intercultural Competence of English Language Teachers in International Baccalaureate World Schools in Turkey and Abroad (on Bb) • Belcher Week 3 	
Assignments due	1. Participate in blog 2. Idea Paper Due on June 7	

Module 4 Professional learning	
Dates	June 8 – June 14
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Evaluating Professional Development of Educators in an International Context (on Bb)
Assignments due	1. Participate in blog

Module 5 Language issues	
Dates	June 15 – June 21
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multilingualism and Multiculturalism in an International Baccalaureate Diploma Programme with Particular Emphasis on Supporting Linguistic Minority Students (on Bb) Belcher Week 5
Assignments due	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> Participate in blog Outline Activity Due June 21

Module 6 Academic honesty	
Dates	June 22 – June 28
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Academic Honesty in the IB Educational Context (on Bb)
Assignments due	1. Participate in blog

Module 7		Research and writing week	
Dates	June 29 – July 5		
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Belcher Week 7 		
Assignments due	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Participate in blog 2. Annotated Bibliography and Abstract Due July 5 		

Module 8		Leadership	
Dates	July 6 – July 12		
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • International Schools: Leadership Reviewed (on Bb) • Belcher Week 8 		
Assignments due	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Participate in blog 2. Email journal manuscript draft to peer by July 12 3. Introduction Activity Due July 12 		

Module 9		Writing and editing week	
Dates	July 13 – July 19		
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Belcher Week 9 		
Assignments due	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Work on drafts and peer editing of journal manuscript. 2. If you have questions about your PBA, please schedule a conference with Dr. Daly this week. You may also put questions in the blog for Dr. Daly to answer. 		

Module 10		Writing and conference week	
Dates	July 20 – July 26		
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Belcher Week 10 		
Assignments due	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Peer Draft Review Due July 26 2. If you have questions about your PBA, please schedule a conference with Dr. Daly this week. You may also put questions in the blog for Dr. Daly to answer. 		

Module 11		University recognition	
Dates	July 27 – August 2		
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Struggling for Recognition: Access to Higher Education through the International Baccalaureate • Belcher Week 11 		
Assignments due	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Participate in blog 		

Module 12		Wrapping up	
Dates	August 3 – August 9		
Readings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • No readings this week 		
Assignments due	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Journal manuscript due August 9 2. Complete EDUC 627 post-assessment (in Bb) by August 9 		

Explanations of Assignments

Blog – 10% of Grade - Cumulative

As this course will be small, we will communicate through a Blog this semester where I will pose questions each week based on the readings in the text as well as general writing questions to both keep you on track and help you along with your PBA. You are required to respond my questions each week by **Thursday at 11:59 pm** so that I can provide you with assistance and resources as needed. You should also feel free to respond to each other.

Activities – 15% of Grade – 5 % Each

There will be three activities for you to do over the course of the semester: the *Abstract Activity*, the *Outline Activity*, and the *Introduction Activity*. Each activity is meant to provide you with scaffolding and support as you work on your PBA. Assignment information sheets and rubrics will be provided in Blackboard. They are due on *May 31*, *June 21*, and *July 12* respectively.

Idea Paper

This paper is to be a space for the student to propose a topic for the final journal manuscript. It should be no more than three pages in length (in APA 7 format) and should discuss the topic, the reasoning for the pursuit of the topic, the application to the student’s educational role, and the proposed thesis/direction. It is expected that the student has done a small amount of preliminary research before writing the proposal and reference are provided. Feedback will be provided from the idea paper and topics will be approved or modifications might be suggested. Conferences can be set up to discuss possible topics.

Idea Paper (15% of grade)				
	Exemplary	Proficient	Partially proficient	Not proficient
Criteria:	4	3	2	1
Topic Idea	The project clearly, comprehensively and innovatively addresses the current trend or issue identified.	The project clearly addresses the current trend or issue identified.	The project somewhat addresses the current trend or issue identified	The project does not address the current trend or issue identified.
IB Context	Plan shows sophisticated understanding of the IB context.	Plan shows some understanding of the IB context.	Plan shows limited understanding of the IB context.	Plan shows little understanding of the IB context.
Organization	Work is very clearly organized and very well-written with no significant errors.	Work is organized and generally well-written.	Organization and errors detract from overall quality.	Work is disorganized and poorly written.

References	A range of academic references is used to very good effect.	Some academic references are included.	Some academic references are included.	Academic references are missing or incomplete.
-------------------	---	--	--	--

Annotated Bibliography and Abstract

This assignment is connected to the PBA and should be done with this assignment in mind. It is designed to get students thinking in the direction of the PBA and allow instructor feedback prior to the final PBA due date. Students should select a topic of relevance around a current trend or issue in IB schools. As students research that topic, they should construct an annotated bibliography of at least **12** sources related to that topic. Sources should be from a variety of scholarly sources in relation to nationality of author, time, and journal and all should be listed with a correct APA 7. An Excel file template will be provided to use for this assignment and will be located in Bb. In addition, students should construct and write an abstract of no more than 200 words describing the content of the journal manuscript. It is suggested that students review abstracts of journal articles including the course readings for models.

Annotated Bibliography and Abstract (15% of grade)				
	Exemplary	Proficient	Partially proficient	Not proficient
Criteria:	4	3	2	1
Research Question & Abstract	Clear idea of the research question. Abstract provides detailed information and is well-written.	Clear idea of the research question. Abstract is clear and provides a good map of paper.	Research question may be less defined. Abstract leaves questions that need to be answered.	Research question is hard to ascertain. Abstract is very unclear.
Required Sources	At least 12 sources are provided and annotated.	At least 10 sources are provided and annotated.	At least 8 sources are provided and annotated.	< 8 sources are provided and annotated.
APA Format	Correct APA style is used.	Minor mistakes using APA style.	Minor mistakes using APA style.	Mistakes made using APA style make it difficult to determine where the source was found.

Annotations	Annotations show that the writer clearly understood articles and connects them to their research question as well as evaluated it as scholarship.	Annotations show that the writer understood articles and mostly connects them to their research question as well as evaluated it as scholarship.	Annotations may be less clear about the connections between the research question or how sources were evaluated for scholarship.	Some annotations problematic either in connection between research question or how they were evaluated as scholarship.
Overall	Very clearly organized and very well-written with no significant errors. A range of academic sources used effectively.	Clearly organized and well-written with few errors. Academic sources used effectively.	Organization and errors detract from overall quality of writing. Sources may all be from same place.	Disorganized and poorly written. Academic sources are incomplete, out of date, or disconnected.

Peer Draft Review

This assignment is meant to allow students to receive and provide peer feedback of the journal manuscript. It is also meant to keep students on track in writing and working on the journal manuscript. Students will be assigned *no more than two students* to provide their draft paper in Word. Students will then need to read and review the paper making notes using Comments and track changes and then return to the writer so that it can be submitted to Bb for professor review.

Peer Draft Review (10% of grade)				
	Exemplary	Proficient	Partially proficient	Not proficient
Criteria:	4	3	2	1
Topic Idea	The project clearly, comprehensively and innovatively addresses the current trend or issue identified.	The project clearly addresses the current trend or issue identified.	The project somewhat addresses the current trend or issue identified	The project does not address the current trend or issue identified.

Draft Development	Draft shows significant development of ideas and student is making excellent progress.	Draft shows good development of ideas and student is making good progress.	Draft shows limited development of ideas and student may need to do additional research.	Draft has limited development and student definitely needs to do additional research.
Peer Editing	Comments from peer(s) are substantial and provide guidance that advance the paper in content, mechanics, and organization.	Comments from peer(s) are more limited but do provide guidance that advance the paper in content, mechanics, and organization.	Comments from peer(s) are substantial but only really address mechanics, organization, or APA.	Comments from peer are limited in scope or brief.

PBA/Journal Manuscript

This project is to be designed in conjunction with the instructor and should be relevant to the educational role of the participant. The student will select a topic of relevance around a current trend or issue in IB schools, research that topic and craft a publishable quality paper of **4,000-6,000 words including references**. There are two goals for this exercise: 1) to encourage students to think about the course readings and to his/her own experiences in the program in greater depth and 2) to help develop how to express ideas and defend them with appropriate supporting material. More information concerning the Journal Manuscript will be located in Bb.

Journal Manuscript (35% of grade)				
<i>Criteria:</i>	Exemplary	Proficient	Partially proficient	Not proficient
	4	3	2	1
Explanation of Topic	The topic being explored is clearly explained in detail.	The topic being explored is clearly with some detail.	The topic vaguely described with some detail.	The topic being explored is not clearly articulated.

Topic Rationale	The rationale for exploring the topic is explained in-depth.	The rationale for exploring the topic is explained in some detail.	The rationale for exploring the topic is vague with limited detail.	The rationale for exploring the topic is not explained.
Connection of Topic to IB	Shows in-depth understanding of the IB context.	Shows sound understanding of the IB context.	Shows basic understanding of the IB context.	Shows little understanding of the IB context.
Analysis of Trend on IB Education	Provides extensive, detailed analysis of impact on IB programmes, professional roles and/or student learning.	Provides analysis, in some detail, of impact on IB programmes, professional roles and/or student learning.	Provides unclear or incomplete analysis of impact on IB programmes, professional roles and/or student learning.	Provides insubstantial analysis of impact on IB programmes, professional roles and/or student learning.
Connections to Literature and Research	The project establishes clear and accurate connections to readings/research.	The project generally establishes connections to the readings/research.	The project establishes some connections to the readings/research.	The project outlines the project but does not provide clear connections to readings/research.
Critical Reflection	The author includes a rich reflection that draws clear conclusions.	The author has included a reflection at the conclusion that generally is reflective in nature.	The author appears to be making meaning of the project, but the reflection may need further elaboration.	The author has reported information without elaboration or has drawn conclusions without justification.

Personal Reflections on Research	The author thoroughly reflects upon the findings and implications of his or her work and its connections and applications to the author's context.	The author reflects upon the findings and implications of his or her work and its connections and applications to the author's context.	The author provides a limited reflection upon the findings and implications of his or her work and its connections and applications to the author's context.	The author does not reflect upon the findings and implications of his or her work.
Writing Quality	Paper adheres to APA standards: Very clearly organized and very well-written with no significant errors.	Paper adheres to most APA standards: Clearly organized and well-written with few errors.	Paper adheres to some APA standards: Organization and errors detract from overall quality of writing.	Paper does not adhere to APA standards: Disorganized and poorly written.

Professional Dispositions

See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/>

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <https://ds.gmu.edu>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/>.
- **Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:** As a faculty member, I am designated as a “Responsible Employee,” and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason’s Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason’s confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason’s Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing titleix@gmu.edu.

- For information on student support resources on campus, see <https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus>

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <http://cehd.gmu.edu/>.