George Mason University  
College of Education and Human Development  
Education Leadership Program  

EDLE 634. 604– Contemporary Issues in Education Leadership  
3 Credits, Summer 2019  
Mondays and Wednesdays, 5:00pm – 8:00pm  
PWCS – Old Administration Building, Room 203  
June 10, 2019 – July 24, 2019

Faculty  
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Cell Phone: 703-606-4486  
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University Catalog Course Description

Contemporary Issues in Education Leadership (3:3:0) Examines current and emerging issues and trends impacting education to include: demographic shifts; globalization; technology; data-based decision making; inclusion of diverse learners in American schools; and recent research on student achievement when influenced by race, gender, and poverty.

General Goals: Students in this course will learn how to access and manipulate GIS sites to retrieve and analyze demographic data, convey an understanding of demographic changes that have occurred and are projected to occur in America; including forces affecting the changing racial map, population shifts, cultural and generational gaps, and their impact on education. Students will analyze and explain research about education gaps related to race/ethnicity, disability, SES or dominant language and apply such research to narrowing these gaps.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered using a hybrid model (40% online) format. A variety of instructional methods are used in this course to cover the course content and create a dynamic, interactive learning environment. These methods include large- and small-group instruction, cooperative learning, media, Internet assignments, lecture, guest practitioners, group presentations and individual research.
Learner Outcomes or Objectives

Students who successfully complete this course will be able to:
1. Apply to their school settings an understanding of the demographic shifts in America over the past 45 years and the projections for the next 35 years in the geographic locations of populations, the racial composition of populations by location, and the distribution of the populations by age.
2. Demonstrate their understanding of what we know about how to reduce opportunity and achievement gaps related to race/ethnicity, disability, SES and dominant language.
3. Apply their knowledge of opportunity and achievement gap closing interventions to their school setting in at least one of the areas of race/ethnicity, disability, SES or dominant language.

Course Alignment to National Standards

The following Education Leadership Constituent Council (ELLC) standard elements are addressed in this course:

ELCC 1.1: Candidates understand and can collaboratively develop, articulate, implement, and steward a shared vision of learning for a school.
ELCC 1.2: Candidates understand and can collect and use data to identify school goals, assess organizational effectiveness, and create and implement plans to achieve school goals.
ELCC 1.3: Candidates understand and can promote continual and sustainable school improvement.
ELCC 1.4: Candidates understand and can evaluate school progress and revise school plans supported by school stakeholders.
ELCC 2.2: Candidates understand and can create and evaluate a comprehensive, rigorous, and coherent curricular and instructional school program.
ELCC 5.1: Candidates understand and can act with integrity and fairness to ensure that schools are accountable for every student’s academic and social success.
ELCC 5.3: Candidates understand and can safeguard the values of democracy, equity, and diversity.
ELCC 6.3: Candidates understand and can anticipate and assess emerging trends and initiatives in order to adapt school-based leadership strategies.

Required Texts:

2. Carter & Welner, Closing the Opportunity Gap
**Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

**General Expectations**

Consistent with expectations of a Master’s level course in the Education Leadership program, grading is based heavily on student performance on written assignments. The assignments constructed for this course reflect a mix of skills associated with the application of research to education leadership contexts. Overall, written work will be assessed using the following broad criteria:

- Application of concepts embedded in assigned readings and other materials and reinforced in classroom activities
- The quality of analysis, synthesis, and application
- The ability to write in a clear, concise, and organized fashion

**Class participation – 20% of Final Grade**

Candidates are expected to participate actively in class discussions, debates, online assignments, Socratic Seminars, small group activities, and in serving as critical friends to other colleagues. The participation rubric is available on the course site. Participation points will be assessed as part of each unit and the activities are as follows:

**Written assignments – 80% of Final Grade**

You will write two papers during the course. The first paper involves reporting a demographic analysis. The second is a literature review of the nature of an achievement gap and what the research suggests might help close it, followed by a set of proposed actions to narrow it in your setting, this also includes a presentation. A detailed description of each assignment and a rubric for grading each assignment are included after the class schedule.

*The two papers are related to one another.* The first paper requires that you analyze the changing demographics of your school or school district. The second paper represents a synthesis and analysis of the research related to the nature of an achievement gap you select and what the research suggests regarding interventions to narrow the gap, followed by what you would propose to implement to narrow the gap in your setting.

*Both papers must be submitted on time, electronically via Blackboard.*

Late work: Students’ work is expected on time, meaning no later than by midnight of the due date. Late assignments will not be accepted except in emergency situations that have been discussed and approved by the instructor in advance of the due date. Please take advantage of instructor office hours and availability to get assistance prior to assignment deadlines.
Grading:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grade</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>95-99%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90-94%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>87-89%</td>
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<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>83-86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B-</td>
<td>80-82%</td>
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<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>75-79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>0-74%</td>
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</tbody>
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Professional Dispositions
See [https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/](https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/policies-procedures/)

Class Schedule

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Lessons</th>
<th>Readings &amp; Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| 6/10 | Introduction to the Course, Orientation and Syllabus Overview  
Educational Issues Policy Debate  
Assign Groups Based on Topic | Activities:  
- Course Overview and Expectations  
- Socratic Seminar Format  
- Educational Issues Debate Format  
Koonce Issue:  
1.1- Should schooling be based on social experiences? |
| 6/12 | America’s Racial Map and the Cultural Generation Gap (This Class will be conducted online, all activities should be completed by 6/16- we will not meet) | Reading: Frey, Chapters 1-3  
Activities:  
- Post answers to Blog on BlackBoard  
- Watch 2 Videos (Blackboard)  
- Participate in Discussion on Class Blog |
| 6/17 | Educational Issues Policy Debate | Koonce Issue:  
1.5- Should Public Schooling be Redefined?  
Group Time to work on Assignment #2 |
| 6/19 | The Narrowing of Gaps (This Class will be conducted online, all activities should be completed by 6/23- we will not meet) | Readings: Smith and Brazer and Yeager & Walton articles  
Activities:  
Post on blog conclusions-role of schools |
| 6/24 | Educational Issues Policy Debate | Koonce Issue:  
2.5- Can Failing Schools be Turned Around?  
Group Time to work on Assignment #2 |
| 6/26 | The Nature of Gaps (This Class will be conducted online, all activities should be completed by 6/30- we will not meet) | Reading: Berliner article  
Activities:  
- Post on Class Blog your conclusions and causes |
| 7/1 and 7/3 | Population Shifts (This Class will be conducted online, all activities should be completed by 7/7- we will not meet) | Reading: Frey, Chapters 4-7  
Activities:  
- Summarize one Frey chapter and post on BlackBoard  
- Participate in Discussion on Class Blog |
| 7/8 | Educational Issues Policy Debate | Koonce Issue:  
3.2- Has the time arrived for Universal Preschool?  
Group Time to work on Assignment #2 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Activity</th>
<th>Reading/Activities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7/10</td>
<td>How and Where We Live (This Class will be conducted online, all activities should be completed by 7/14- we will not meet)</td>
<td>Reading: Frey, Chapters 8-12 Activities:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>▪ Summarize one Frey chapter and post on BlackBoard</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>▪ Participate in Discussion on Class Blog</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7/15</td>
<td>Educational Issues Policy Debate</td>
<td>Koonce Issue:</td>
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<td></td>
<td>3.9- Is the “21st Century Skills” movement viable?</td>
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<td></td>
<td>Group Time to work on Assignment #2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7/17</td>
<td>Work with group to Complete Assignment 2 and Prepare for Presentation- Meet Off Campus</td>
<td>Assignment 2: Narrowing Opportunity and Achievement Gaps (2 Groups)</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Assignment # 1 AND Assignment #2 DUE 7/22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Assignment 1: Analysis of Changing Demographics**

**(100 points/40%)**

**Rationale**
It is important that school leaders understand the demographic changes that are occurring and are projected to occur in the nation, their state, their school district and their school. This assignment requires that you demonstrate your grasp of the demographics of your school or school district, compare them to the state, project demographic changes on the basis of trends in your school district or school, and describe what needs to be done instructionally to meet the needs implied by the current and future demographics. The conclusions of this paper will help inform the work on the final assignment.

**Tasks**
Select the data from credible sources that you will use and write a paper of 8-10 pages that includes these elements:

- an introduction that treats your thesis and foreshadows what you will do to support it, including the data that you will provide,
- a description of the changing demographics of your school district or school, including
  - a rationale for presenting the data you selected (i.e., why they were important)
  - comparisons with previous years, and with similarly situated schools, the state and/or the nation,
- a description of your projections of the future demographics of your school district or school, including a figure(s) or table(s) displaying past, current and future data.
- an analysis of the data and their implications for education in your school district or school and;
- a conclusion that summarizes your thesis and your support for it.
# Assessment Rubric for Assignment 1: Analysis of Changing Demographics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria (Points)</th>
<th>Levels of Achievement</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exceeds expectations 90 to 100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Introduction (10)</strong></td>
<td>The introduction draws the reader into the paper effectively. The thesis is clear and the author foreshadows the data and how it will be used to support the thesis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Description of the data (25)</strong></td>
<td>The author makes clear why the data were selected, why the sources are credible and what the reader should note in the table(s) and/or figure(s). The data include past demographics, current demographics and projected demographics.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Presentation of data (15)</strong></td>
<td>The table(s) and/or figure(s) follow logically from the text and enhance the reader’s understanding of what the author presented in writing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Analysis (30)</strong></td>
<td>The author states clearly and logically the implications for the school district or school of the data analyzed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Conclusion (10)</strong></td>
<td>The conclusion follows logically from the analysis, includes a re-worded statement of the thesis and summarizes clearly how the analysis of the data supports the thesis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mechanics and APA (10)</strong></td>
<td>The paper is nearly error-free, and reflects clear understanding of APA format.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Assignment 2: Review of Research on Narrowing Opportunity and Achievement Gaps- Group Paper and Presentation
(100 points/40%)

Rationale

If they expect to produce positive results, school leaders need to be knowledgeable about the demographics of their student bodies, and the research surrounding the nature of and possible amelioration of opportunity and achievement gaps. To make progress on shrinking opportunity and achievement gaps, it is important to understand the factors that cause or propel those gaps. To complete this paper you need to read, *Closing the Opportunity Gap*, (Carter/Welner) and conduct a literature review of research that will enable you to:

- describe the nature of the gap, including what appears to cause or propel it;
- describe the interventions that appear to hold promise in narrowing the gap; and
- provide a rationale for interventions that you would apply to the gaps.

Tasks

(1) Using the text, identify the gap you wish to address. You may select one of the four gaps associated with differences in performance based on race/ethnicity, social-economic status, English Learners or students with disabilities.

(2) Select the research sources on which you will rely. These sources may include theoretical pieces, reviews of research, original research (quantitative and/or qualitative), and reports of practice. Reviews of research and original research studies found in peer-reviewed journals should predominate. *In addition to the text, include at least 3 or more additional credible sources.*

(3) Write an 8-10 page paper that includes:

- an introduction that identifies, explains, and justifies the gap based you have selected, in part, on your analysis of demographics contained in Assignment 1, and states your thesis regarding the causes of the gap and what might be done to narrow it, and foreshadows how you will support your thesis;
- a synthesis of the research reviewed that is organized on the basis of your thesis, not a serial review of studies a description of the rationale for and the implementation of one or more interventions to narrow the gap; *Part of Presentation*
- a description of how you would implement the intervention *Part of Presentation*, including:
  - Who will receive the intervention
  - Who will conduct the intervention
  - How the intervention will be conducted (e.g., what will those conducting the intervention do and how often, and what will the students do and how often?)
- A description how you would evaluate the intervention *Part of Presentation*, including:
  - an assessment of the implementation of the intervention, and
  - an assessment of the intervention’s effects (consider the outcomes studied in the research you reviewed);
- a conclusion that restates your thesis and summarizes how the research supports the thesis *Part of Presentation*
### Assessment Rubric for Writing Assignment 2:
#### Review of Research on Narrowing Opportunity and Achievement Gaps

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria (Points)</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>exceeds expectations 90 to 100 %</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Introduction (10)</strong></td>
<td>The introduction draws the reader into the paper effectively. The gap of interest is identified and justified on the basis of the findings of the first paper. The thesis, or theory of action, is clear and the author foreshadows how the review will be organized to support the thesis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Research synthesis (20)</strong></td>
<td>The synthesis is clearly organized in accordance with the thesis and provides persuasive evidence to support the thesis or theory of action.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Assessment of Sources (5)</strong></td>
<td>The descriptions of the research refer to the problems or questions addressed, the methods used, the findings and conclusions and an assessment of credibility.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Quality of Sources (10)</strong></td>
<td>The synthesis is based on a review of credible studies, largely from peer reviewed journals.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Quantity of Sources (5)</strong></td>
<td>The synthesis relies on at least 8 or more sources.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Intervention(s) (30)</strong></td>
<td>The rationale, implementation and evaluation of the proposed intervention are compelling and clearly based on the research synthesis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Conclusion (10)</strong></td>
<td>The conclusion includes a clear restated thesis and a clear summary of the synthesis.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Mechanics and APA (10)</strong></td>
<td>The paper is nearly error-free, and reflects clear understanding of APA format.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Criteria (Points)</td>
<td>Exceeds Expectations</td>
</tr>
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<td>------------------------</td>
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<tr>
<td>Attendance (25)</td>
<td>Exemplary attendance (no absences, tardies or early dismissals)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality of interaction --- questions, comments, suggestions (25)</td>
<td>Most queries are specific and on target. Deeply involved in whole class and group discussions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Effort (25)</td>
<td>Volunteers as appropriate and often leads in group settings. Engages and brings out the best in others.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstration of preparation for class (25)</td>
<td>Demonstrates preparation regularly by referring to previous learning, text and other sources to contribute to class discussion and is prepared for each and every class.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: [http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/](http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/).

**GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

**Policies**

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see [https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/](https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/)).

- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see [http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/](http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/)).
• Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.

• Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see https://ds.gmu.edu/).

• Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

• Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/.

• For information on student support resources on campus, see https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/.