



**College of Education and Human Development
Division of Special Education and disAbility Research**

Spring 2019
EDAT 421 DL1: Augmentative Communication
CRN: 20501, 3 – Credits

Instructor: Dr. Yoosun Chung	Meeting Dates: 1/22/2019 – 5/15/2019
Phone: (703) 988-3486 (text-relay-service)	Meeting Day(s): Asynchronous & Travel to Korea during Spring Break
E-Mail: ychung3@gmu.edu	Meeting Time(s): Asynchronous & Travel to Korea during Spring Break
Office Hours: by appointment	Meeting Location: Online & Travel to Korea during Spring Break
Office Location: Finley Building, 203B	Other Phone: N/A

****Note:** This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

Prerequisite(s): None

Co-requisite(s): None

Course Description

Provides an overview of augmentative and alternative communication tools for use by individuals with speech and communication disabilities. Exploration experiences enable students to locate, use and train others on the range of AAC technologies available. Field experience may be required. Offered by [Graduate School of Education](#). May not be repeated for credit.

Advising Contact Information

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress through your program. Mason M.Ed. and Certificate teacher candidates/students should contact the Special Education Advising Office at (703) 993-3670 for assistance. All other teacher candidates/students should refer to their faculty advisor.

Course Instructional Method

EDAT 421 is an asynchronous online course. Using Blackboard, students are expected to complete assignments weekly and be engaged in course activities throughout the semester.

- International Component – During Spring Break, students will travel to South Korea. Please see the “Assignments” section and the “Program Itinerary” in Appendix for detailed information.

Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

1. Learning module lectures, discussion, and participation
2. Software and hardware demonstrations
3. Group and independent laboratory exploration activities
4. Direct AT service interactions
5. Class presentations

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using **asynchronous** format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on the posted start date of the course.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard’s supported browsers see: https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see:

https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>

- Windows Media Player:
<https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/get-windows-media-player>
- Apple Quick Time Player: www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Expectations

- Course Week:
Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will **start on Tuesday, and finish on the coming Monday.**
- Log-in Frequency:
Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials **at least two times per week.**
- Participation:
Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- Technical Competence:
Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues:
Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.
- Workload:
Please be aware that this course is *not* self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule section of this syllabus. It is the student’s responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.**
- Instructor Support:
Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- Netiquette:
The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing

information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

- Accommodations:
Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to:

1. Identify characteristics of non-symbolic and symbolic communication,
2. Describe and discuss methods for assessment, identification of priorities, and monitoring progress.
3. Compare and contrast the range of AAC devices and systems available for individuals with communication disabilities.
4. Understand and describe the theoretical and research basis for AAC selection and implementation for individuals with disabilities.
5. Conduct a customized training of how to use AAC technology for an individual with a disability, their family, or a professional who works with individuals.

Course Relationship to Program Goals and Professional Organizations

This course is part of the George Mason University, Graduate School of Education (GSE), Assistive Technology Program. The Assistive Technology Program has developed program specific standards in accordance with NCATE requirements. The Assistive Technology Program Standards incorporate several elements within the professional standards from the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC), while also expanding upon them to meet the specific needs related to assistive technology. The primary AT Program standards that will be addressed in this class include the following: Standard 2: Knowledge and Skills and Standard 4: Practical Experience. *NOTE: NCATE Assessments (in many but not all courses) may address additional AT Program standards.

Course Relationship to Mason's Strategic Goal to be a Globally Engaged University

This course has an international travel component. Students and the instructor will be traveling to Korea during Spring Break. By Mason students visiting different sites in Korea and sharing 1) their perspectives of what they've learned/how they feel with regard to the AT/AAC usage and service in Korea; 2) noticeable pros and cons of the AT service between two countries with Ewha University's students and professors, school teachers, as well as professionals in the AT/AAC field, the Mason and Korean students are broadening their knowledge about AT/AAC across international contexts. This broadened knowledge expands their global self-awareness, perspective taking, and cultural diversity.

Required Textbooks

Beukelman, D. R. & Mirenda, P. (2013). *Augmentative and alternative communication: Supporting children and adults with complex communication needs* (4th ed.). Baltimore: Paul H. Brookes.

Recommended Textbooks

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Required Resources

Students are required to have consistent and reliable access to a computer with a high-speed internet connection. Students are also expected to have consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course. Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of the course requirements.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

Tk20 Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement

It is critical for the special education program to collect data on how our students are meeting accreditation standards. Every teacher candidate/student registered for an EDSE course with a required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) is required to upload the PBA to Tk20 (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a one-time course or part of an undergraduate minor). A PBA is a specific assignment, presentation, or project that best demonstrates one or more CEC, InTASC or other standard connected to the course. A PBA is evaluated in two ways. The first is for a grade, based on the instructor's grading rubric. The second is for program accreditation purposes. Your instructor will provide directions as to how to upload the PBA to Tk20.

For EDAT 421, the required PBA is AAC Device Instruction Project. Please check to verify your ability to upload items to Tk20 before the PBA due date.

Assignments and/or Examinations

Performance-based Assessment (Tk20 submission required)

The Performance-based Assessment assignment for this course is the *AAC Device Instruction Project*. Please see the *Other Assignments* section for assignment description.

College Wide Common Assessment (TK20 submission required)

N/A

Performance-based Common Assignments (No Tk20 submission required)

Courses with multiple sections often require "common" assignments across sections to ensure consistency in instruction and learning. This course does not require the use of a common assignment(s). All course assignments are outlined in the *Other Assignments* section.

Other Assignments

1. Weekly Online Modules (50 points)

Students must access online class on Blackboard weekly and complete posted activities for all classes. Posted activities will include PowerPoint presentations of content, Internet search/research assignments, video exploration and viewing, community exploration, response tasks and construction activities.

2. AT/AAC Usage Comparison in the US and Korea (20 points)

During the Spring Break, students will travel to Korea. Three activities listed below may occur while visiting:

- Students will attend two AAC/Assistive Technology (AT) classes in the Special Education department at Ewha University, in which a professor at Ewha and Dr. Chung would co-teach. During class, students from the two countries will interact with each other.
- Students will visit a K-12 Special Education school, in which students there use various AT/AAC in class.
- Students will visit an AT center to see which ATs are available and how ATs are used in Korea

Students will develop a Powerpoint outlining the experiences and perspectives of what they learn regarding how AT/AAC is used in Korea. Students will also create a comparison chart handout, which presents the similarities/differences of the AT/AAC usage and AT services in Korea and the US, that will be made available to their classmates in Blackboard. Detailed directions and the rubric for this assignment will be posted on Blackboard.

3. AAC Device Instruction Project (30 points)

Students are required to create an instruction project for training the use of an AAC device. The purpose of the plan is to introduce the use of the AAC device to a potential user (i.e., individual with disability, their parent or other family member, or a professional working with an individual with a disability). The designated AAC device may be either approved through a selection process or specifically assigned by the instructor. This plan itself should be submitted as a text document and include the following:

a. Device Overview

Candidate provides a description of the AAC device. The description should include the purpose of the AAC device, its features, and its vendor/contact information.

b. User Characteristics & Needs

Candidate provides a rationale for selecting the user/individual(s) for which they are designing the training. A listing of the user's prerequisite skills as well as the needs they have for potentially using the AT will be outlined. Consideration of

diverse needs of both the user in training as well as those that may be affected by the training should be addressed.

c. Customized Training

Candidate designs a training plan customized specifically for the user that is to be trained. The plan should include: goal(s) of the 1 hour training, objectives for each section or topic being trained and allocated timeframe for each, a listing of training materials, procedural steps for the training that integrate evidence-based strategies and data collection, and additional resources for the user to take with them following the training.

d. Demonstration

Candidate records a 2-3 minute video documenting a portion of the training that shows the candidate demonstrating the use of the AAC device. The video will accompany the Instructional Plan write-up as evidence the candidate has proficiency in AT use.

e. Reflection

Candidate provides a reflection on the implementation of the AAC device training from both the candidate/instructor and the user/student perspective. The reflection will also include of a listing of what would be done differently if the training were repeated, what steps should be taken if additional training was needed and what potential professional development the candidate/trainer needs might require to provide additional training.

f. Community Impact

Candidate discusses the potential impact their AAC device training could have on individuals with disabilities, their families, and communities across environments, settings and life span.

Online Discussions

The **Online Discussion** is the heartbeat of this course. We will be sharing experiences, opinions, questions, etc. on the Discussions Board. To get the maximum point, **not only** you submit your original posting, **but also** you need to interact with at least one classmate during that week's assigned assignment. Posted messages should be significant - helping the discussion move forward. There are a variety of ways to do this, including:

- Providing concrete examples, perhaps from your own experience
- Describing possible consequences or implications
- Posing a clarifying question
- Suggesting a different perspective or interpretation
- Pulling in related information from other sources – books, articles, websites, other courses, etc.

The original posting should be posted by Monday, 11:59pm. The responses to other classmates should be posted by Tuesday, 11:59pm of that week. Your participation score for a given week will be based on the timelessness, the quality of your postings to that discussion, and interactivity. You will find a detailed rubric on Blackboard.

Course Policies and Expectations

Attendance/Participation

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which include viewing of all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

Late Work

In fairness to students who make the effort to submit assignments on time, there will be a 10% cost reduction per day for late assignments. (For example, a 10 point assignment will lose 1 point per day while a 40 point assignment will lose 4 points per day). At the instructor's discretion, students may be given the opportunity to resubmit an assignment. Resubmitted assignments are not eligible for full credit and a response cost of 10 percent will be assessed. Please note that assignments worth 1 point that are submitted late will receive a score of 0.

Course Expectation

- It is expected that students have continual access to a high-speed Internet connection and an active GMU email account for the duration of this course.
- Students are expected to be familiar with Blackboard features including downloading materials and submitting assignments. Students are expected to know their Blackboard username and password and to actively monitor the email account that is currently registered in Blackboard. Students who are experiencing problems using the Blackboard system must contact the instructor prior to the date an assignment is due for assistance.
- Please type ALL assignments unless otherwise noted. Please contact the instructor if you are using a word processing program other than Microsoft Word.
- All assignments must be posted to the Discussion Board or submitted through the "Assignment" session in Blackboard by 11:59 pm on the day the assignment is due (unless otherwise noted by the instructor) to be considered for full credit. Please note that Blackboard places a timestamp on all submitted material. If Blackboard is down for any reason at the time an assignment is due, you should email a copy of your assignment to the instructor. However, you should only email the instructor your assignment if Blackboard is down. If you not available on the day an assignment is due, you are expected to submit that assignment early to be considered for full credit.

- All assignments should reflect graduate-level spelling, syntax, and grammar and will be graded accordingly. If you experience difficulties with the writing process you will need to document your work with the GMU Writing Center during this course to improve your skills.
- All references including Online references must be cited in proper APA format to avoid plagiarism (cut&paste is easy to do from the Internet).

Instructor – Student Communication.

The easiest and best way to contact me is through email. I will respond to your emails within 48 hours, if not sooner, on weekdays. IF I will be away from email for more than two days, I will post an announcement on Blackboard.

Grading Scale

Evaluation will be based upon a point system. The point value for each assignment is as follows:

Weekly Online Modules.....	50
AT/AAC Usage Comparison in the US and Korea... ..	20
AAC Device Instruction Project.....	30
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TOTAL POINTS.....	100

The following grading scale will be used at the Graduate level:

- 95-100 = A
- 90-94 = A-
- 86-89 = B+
- 83-85 = B
- 80-82 = B-
- 77-79 = C+
- 74-76 = C
- 70-73 = C-
- 60-69 = D
- < 60 = F

*Note: The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. “To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work.” Work submitted must be your own or with proper citations (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/>.

Class Schedule

*Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Modules	topic	reading and assignments due
Module 1 (Jan 22 – Jan 28)	Introduction	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 1 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 1 Assignment
Module 2 (Jan 29 - Feb 4)	Message and Vocabulary Selection <i>Global Education Office session: Health and safety training</i>	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 2 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 2 Assignment
Module 3 (Feb 5 - Feb 11)	Symbol Systems <i>International Travel Pre-Departure Orientation</i>	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 3 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 3 Assignment
Module 4 (Feb 12 - Feb 18)	Alternative Access <i>Pre-Departure Breakout Session</i>	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 4 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 4 Assignment
Module 5 (Feb 19 - Feb 25)	Low & Mid Tech Tools	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 5 Assignment
Module 6 (Feb 26 - Mar 4)	High Tech Tools (symbol-based & Text based system)	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>No Assignment due:</u>
Module 7 (Mar 5 - Mar 11)	High Tech Tools (mobile system)	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Combined Module 6 & 7 Assignment

Spring Break (Mar 9 - Mar 16)	Travel to South Korea – March 9 to March 16	
Module 8 (Mar 19 - Mar 25)	Software Systems Boardmaker Plus/Speaking Dynamically Pro	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 8 Assignment <u>AT/AAC Usage Comparison in the US and Korea (20 points)</u>
Module 9 (Mar 26 - Apr 1)	Software Systems Boardmaker Online	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 9 Assignment
Module 10 (Apr 2 - Apr 8)	AAC Assessment	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 5, 6 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 10 Assignment
Module 11 (Apr 9 - Apr 15)	AAC Decision Making, Intervention & Evaluation	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 7 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 11 Assignment Start brainstorming for your final project
Module 12 (Apr 16 - Apr 22)	AAC Strategies for Beginning & Advanced Communicators	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>No Assignment Due.</u> Complete brainstorming and start implementing your final project.
Module 13 (Apr 23 - April 29)	AAC Funding	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>No Assignment Due.</u> Continue to implement your final project
Module 14 (April 30 – May 6)	Final Project Implementation	<u>DUE: AAC Device Instructional Plan Project – Due May 6</u>

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ods.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/>.
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus>

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/>.

Appendix

Program Itinerary

**Instructor reserves the right to modify the itinerary as needed*

Note: Students are responsible for purchasing flights to Seoul/Incheon (ICN) on their own. Upon arrival, students will make their own way to Shilla Stay Hotel in Seodaemun. Suggestions for transportation to the hotel will be included in the itinerary which will be posted on Blackboard in February. Students and Dr. Chung will meet at the lobby of Shilla Stay Hotel in Seoul, Korea at 8:00pm on Sunday, March 10th. Please note that the flight time is 14 hours and the time difference between Korea and the US is 13 hours. Thus, if you leave Saturday morning, March 9th, you will arrive at Incheon International Airport (ICN) in Korea on Sunday, March 10th, late afternoon. Students may be allowed to arrive in Korea earlier than March 10th and/or be allowed to stay longer in Korea after this program ends; however, in-country services (hotel, transportation, food, etc.) are the responsibility of the student prior to group check-in March 10th and after the program ends on March 15th.

Day	Course Topic/ Theme	Academic Activities	Assignments	Readings <i>to occur in advance</i>
1 Sun. Mar 10		Program Begins; Students arrive in-country – see the Note above		
2 Mon. Mar 11	TBD	Classes, discussions with faculty and students at Ewha University - see (a) below A group Korean Night Food Tour	*Daily Journal	TBD
3 Tues. Mar 12	TBD	Classes, discussions with faculty and students at Ewha University - see (a) below	*Daily Journal	TBD
4 Wed. Mar 13	TBD	Visit a Special Education School - see (b) below	*Daily Journal	TBD
5 Thurs. Mar 14	TBD	Visit an Assistive Technology Center - see (c) below	*Daily Journal	TBD
6 Fri. Mar 15	TBD	Full Day Cultural Excursion (Seoul City Tour)		
7 Sat. Mar 16	Flight to return to USA. See the Note above			

Specific activities are as follows, but other activities and opportunities to engage may be determined later:

- a) Attend two AAC/Assistive Technology (AT) classes in the Special Education department at Ewha University, in which a professor at Ewha and Dr. Chung would co-teach. During class, students from the two countries can interact with each other
- b) Visit a K-12 Special Education school, in which students there use various AAC /AT in class. During the visit, Mason students will share their perspectives of what they learn/how they feel with that school’s personnel and interview teachers/parents at the school
- c) Visit an AT center to see which ATs are available and how AT is used in Korea. This center is the first Assistive Technology (AT) Center in Korea. They provide a one stop AT service, including consultations, evaluations, AT loans, trainings, maintenance, etc. They offer a 1 hour-and-30-minute center tour program

* Daily Journal – Students should write a daily journal after each site visit based on what they learn, how they feel, what they are curious about, etc. Dr. Chung will provide discussion points before each site visit occurs. Students will submit their daily journal to Dr. Chung next day when they meet her. Dr. Chung will read their daily journal and return it to students. The daily journals will become a useful resource when students complete the “AT/AAC Usage Comparison in the US and Korea” assignment.

Assessment Rubric(s)

EDAT 421 AAC Device Instructional Plan Project

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
Device Overview AT Program Standard 2.4	Indicator 2.4: In conjunction, candidates possess a repertoire of evidences-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs across environments, settings, and the life span.	Candidate fails to identify an AAC device developed to provide personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate identifies AAC device(s) but is limited on knowledge as to how the device(s) can provide personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate identifies and introduces AAC device(s) designed to provide personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
<p>User Characteristics and Needs</p> <p>AT Program Standard 1.1</p>	<p>Indicator 1.1: Candidates understand the similarities and differences in human development and the characteristics between and among individuals with and without exceptional needs.</p>	<p>Candidate fails to identify characteristics specific to those with exceptional needs as it relates to typical human development.</p>	<p>Candidate identifies some salient characteristics of those with exceptional needs as it relates to typical human development.</p>	<p>Candidate identifies salient characteristics of those with exceptional needs as it relates to typical human development.</p>

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
<p>User Characteristics and Needs</p> <p>AT Program Standard 1.2</p>	<p>Indicator 1.2: Candidates understand how exceptional conditions can interact with the domains of human development and consider the impact of utilizing specific features of assistive technology devices and strategies to increase, maintain, or improve functional capabilities of individual with exceptional needs.</p>	<p>Candidate fails to identify specific and related characteristics of users who could benefit from AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate identifies some related characteristics of users who could benefit from AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate identifies specific characteristics of users who could benefit from AAC device(s).</p>

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
<p>User Characteristics and Needs</p> <p>AT Program Standard 1.3</p>	<p>Indicator 1.3: Candidates understand how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues in the delivery of assistive technology.</p>	<p>Candidate fails to consider how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues can interact with issues in the delivery of AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate considers how some issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues can interact with issues in the delivery of the AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate considers how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues can interact with issues in the delivery of the AAC device(s).</p>
<p>Customized Training Plan</p> <p>AT Program Standards 2.4</p>	<p>Indicator 2.4: In conjunction, candidates possess a repertoire of evidences-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs across environments, settings, and the life span.</p>	<p>Candidate fails to identify and match appropriate AAC device(s) based on individual and environmental needs.</p>	<p>Candidate identifies appropriate AAC device(s) but does not necessarily match that device based on individual and environmental needs.</p>	<p>Candidate identifies and matches an AAC device(s) to potential users based on individual and environmental needs.</p>

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
Customized Training Plan AT Program Standards 3.7	Indicator 3.7: Candidates develop and report plans to implement and monitor outcomes of interventions and reevaluate and adjust the system as needed.	Candidate fails to develop and report plans to implement and monitor outcomes of interventions and reevaluate and adjust the AAC device(s) as needed.	Candidate's plans to implement and monitor outcomes of interventions are limited and do not necessarily plan to reevaluate and adjust the AAC device(s) as needed.	Candidate develops and reports a plan to implement the use of the AAC device(s) and monitor its outcomes; considering the possibility for needing adjustments and reevaluation.
Customized Training Plan AT Program Standards 2.4	Indicator 2.4: In conjunction, candidates possess a repertoire of evidences-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs across environments, settings, and the life span.	Candidate fails to utilize evidence-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate utilizes limited strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate utilizes evidence-based strategies to customize supports for individuals with exceptional needs.

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
Customized Training Plan AT Program Standards 3.3	Indicator 3.3: Candidates identify placement of devices and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of assistive technology.	Candidate does not identify physical placement of device(s) and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of the AAC device(s).	If applicable, candidate identifies placement of devices and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of the AAC device(s).	If applicable, candidate identifies the physical placement of device(s) and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of the AAC device(s).
Community Impact AT Program Standard 1.3	Indicator 1.3: Candidates understand how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues in the delivery of assistive technology.	Candidate fails to discuss the impact AAC device(s) can have on individuals with exceptional needs within various cultures and communities.	Candidate provides a limited discussion that does not specifically address the impact AAC device(s) can have on individuals with exceptional needs within various cultures and communities.	Candidate discusses the impact AAC device(s) can have on individuals with exceptional needs within various cultures and communities.