# George Mason University College of Education and Human Development

PhD Education, Program in Education Policy/International Education

EDUC 873 001 - Education Policy: Comparative and International Perspectives 3.0 Credits, Fall 2017

Mondays, 7:20pm - 10:00pm Innovation 316

**Faculty** 

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## **Prerequisites/Corequisites**

EDUC 870, and admission to PhD program (or with instructor approval)

## **University Catalog Course Description**

Using interdisciplinary approach, addresses education policy issues that transcend national boundaries and have implications for educators in fostering social justice and global awareness. Offered by Graduate School of Education. May not be repeated for credit.

#### **Course Overview**

This comparative and international education policy course will address education policy issues that transcend national boundaries and have implications for educators in fostering social justice and global awareness. The course explores theoretical approaches to understanding the role of education internationally and comparatively in diverse settings. Students will frame current debates in the fields of international and comparative education to understand how different theories of education and development influence policy, priorities, and programs of international, national and local institutions. Importantly, the course will expose students to the dynamics of globalization and the interconnectedness of individuals and nations, issues of equality and equity among those individuals and groups within society through a multi-theoretical lens. Finally, the course will provide students with the opportunity to develop deeper understanding of theoretical and methodological perspectives that impact their ability to be transformational global leaders.

### **Course Delivery Method**

This course will be delivered using a lecture format, with access to Blackboard for online storage, retrieval, and submission of course materials.

Last revised July 2017

#### **Learner Outcomes or Objectives**

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- 1. Identify and analyze the salient social, political, cultural, economic, and other factors that affect education policies in selected countries;
- 2. Apply an interpretation of policy in other educational systems to a more enlightened understanding of American educational policy making;
- 3. Identify, distinguish, and apply theoretical and methodological approaches to the comparative study of national education policies;
- 4. Understand the formation of education policies as an ingredient of the planning process consistent with a value system and a country's overall development;
- 5. Appreciate the complexity of the issues which must be addressed in the promotion of social justice, human rights, and the creation of a sustainable global community and the role of education policies in pursuit of these goals.

#### **Professional Standards**

The course is a required course of the PhD in Education (Education Policy specialization) and is linked to the goals of the Graduate School of Education (GSE) and the mission of the Center for Education Policy and Evaluation (CEPE). Additionally, student outcomes are both linked to the mission and values of GSE and CEPE. Refer to the GSE website (<a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/">http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</a>) and the CEPE website (<a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/centers/edpolicy/home">http://cehd.gmu.edu/centers/edpolicy/home</a>) for more information about their goals, core values, and mission.

Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards: Not Applicable

#### **Required Texts**

Arnove, R. F., Torres, C. A., & Franz, S. (Eds.) (2013). *Comparative education: The dialectic of the global and local*. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers.

Hopson, R.K., Yeakey, C.C., & Boakari, F.M. (Eds.) (2008). *Power, voice, and the public good: Schooling and education in global societies.* Bingley, UK: Emerald JAI.

Recommended and additional texts and readings to be provided during course Blackboard site.

Last revised July 2017

#### **Course Performance Evaluation**

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy). The assignments include a series of prompts or discussion board postings, course participation, a literature review paper and presentation. Each of the following is described briefly below, with more discussion and additional specifics as questions arise in class:

## • Assignments and Examinations

1) Comparative chapter summaries/critique presentation. Compare two chapters in the Hopson course text for class during a class period. Consider theoretical, methodological, or general content of each chapter based on core topics of the class. Prepare a brief summary, review, and critique of the chapters. Presentations will take place during the course after the first month of the course.

**2 and 3) Synthesis Paper and Presentation**. You will be expected to prepare a synthesis paper about a topic on comparative and international education. The paper should be related to your developing dissertation topic and be incorporative of requirements your developing portfolios (one, two, or three). Every effort should be made to ensure that the literature review assignment for this class enhances chapter two of your dissertation.

The synthesis paper should do the following: i) set the problem and context of your study, ii) analyze previous research by highlighting the development of major concepts, theories, and terms, seminal or influential studies and focusing on areas of agreement, tensions and inadequacies, and narrowing the focus to studies closest to your study, iii) identify gaps where your own research fits, and iv) sum up and link your research to previous studies. The synthesis review paper should be prepared in the latest version of APA, be @ 20-25 pages (not including references and appendices or tables/figures), and turned prior to our break.

Smaller (ungraded) papers of 3-5 pages will be expected during the course to assist in the development of your synthesis paper for formative feedback and encouragement to maximize learning and grade and an (ungraded) outline will be expected at the midpoint of the course. Presentations will take place in the final two classes of the semester.

#### • Other Requirements

**4) Course participation**. Course participation is a critical aspect of the course and will be important in maintaining an informed and critical analysis of issues and material that arise in the course. At the end of the semester, you will be requested to provide a self-evaluation of your course grade based on criteria determined in class.

#### • Course Performance Evaluation Weighting by course grade

Comparative chapter summaries/critique presentation = 30%; Synthesis papers = 40%; Synthesis paper presentations =10%; Course participation = 20%.

#### • Grading Policies

The following grading scale will be used for all class assignments:

- A 94 100
- A- 90 93
- B+ 87 89
- B 83 86
- B- 80 82
- C+ 77 79
- C 70 76
- F Below 70

#### **Professional Dispositions**

See <a href="https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/">https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/</a>

#### **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/">http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</a>.

#### **GMU Policies and Resources for Students**

#### **Policies**

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <a href="http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/">http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/</a>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <a href="http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/">http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/</a>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <a href="http://ods.gmu.edu/">http://ods.gmu.edu/</a>).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

#### Campus Resources

• Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to <a href="mailto:tk20help@gmu.edu">tk20help@gmu.edu</a> or <a href="mailto:https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20">https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/tk20</a>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <a href="https://coursessupport.gmu.edu/">https://coursessupport.gmu.edu/</a>.

• For information on student support resources on campus, see <a href="https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus">https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus</a>

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <a href="https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/">https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/</a>.

## **Class Schedule**

Date	Topic/Learning Experiences	Readings and Assignments
August 28	Topic 1: Introduction to theoretical and	Read: Bray, M. (2007);
- Class 1	methodological foundations of comparative,	Arnove, et.al. Introduction;
	global, international education policy	Marginson & Sawir (2011);
		Mundy, K. (2007).
September 11	Setting the problem and context of your synthesis	Read: Arnove, et.al, Ch 1, 18;
- Class 2	paper	Levinson & Sutton, (2001);
		Freire, Chapter 1 and 2.
	→ Anne Driscoll, Fenwick Librarian visit	
		HW: Selection of chapter and
		date for presentation
September 18	<b>Topic 2: Scientific dimension of comparative</b>	Read: Arnove, et.al, Ch. 3, 4
- Class 3	international education	Inkeles & Smith (1974);
		Kendall, N. (2009).
		HW: Setting problem and
		context of your synthesis paper
September 25	Analyzing previous research – overview	Read: Arnove, et.al, Ch. 5, 6
– Class 4		Resnik, J. (2006);
		Tikly, L. (2004).
October 2	<b>Topic 3: Pragmatic dimension of comparative</b>	Read: Verhelst Ch. 2-5
- Class 5	international education	Vavrus, F. (2003).
		Reagan, chapters 1, 2 and 10.
0 1 10		D 1D CL 1 2 110
October 10	Analyzing previous research – identifying concepts,	Read Reagan, Ch. 1, 2 and 10.
(Tues class)	theories, terms	Easterly, W. (2010).
– Class 6	N Cross to a Class Decrease the	IIII D. C
	→ Guest or Class Presentation	HW: Draft synthesis paper
October 16	Tonio 4. Clobal dimension of comparative	outline  Dood Armovo et al. Ch. 6. 9.
	Topic 4: Global dimension of comparative international education	Read Arnove, et.al, Ch. 6, 8;
– Class 7	international education	Easterly (2010);
	→ Guest or Class Presentation	HW: Presentation of analyzing
	Ouest of Class Freschation	previous research slides
		previous research sitaes

October 23	Topic 5a: Cases in comparative, international	Read: Arnove, et.al, Ch. 11, 14
– Class 8	education: International higher education	Altbach & Knight (2007).
		Hobson, D. (2007);
	Identifying gaps – fitting current literature review	
	research	HW: Analyzing previous
		research paper
	→ Guest or Class Presentation	
October 30	Topic 5b: Cases in comparative, international	Read: Hornberger chapters
– Class 9	education: Educational language policy	
		HW: Presentation of
	→ Guest or Class Presentation	identifying gaps slides
November 6–	Topic 5c: Cases in comparative, international	Read: Collins, Deboer, Gates,
Class 10	education: Technology and international	Kam, et.al chapters
	education	
	Summing up literature review research	HW: Identifying gaps paper
		due Sun, 12 Nov to Bb
N. 1 12	→ Guest or Class Presentation	
November 13	[Guest Presentation]	
– Class 11	C4. J4 1: 1	
	Student policy researcher panel	
	• 3-5 advanced doctoral students present their policy	
November 20	research  Reading/writing day	HW: Synthesis papers due (at
– Class 12	Redding/writing day	class)
November 27		HW: Synthesis paper
- Class 13		presentations
December 4	Course summary	HW: Synthesis paper
– Class 14	Course summary	presentations
		Preservations

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

## **Assessment Rubric(s)**

	Levels of Performance				
	(F) Unsatisfactory	© Basic	(B) Proficient	(A) Distinguished	
Quality of Work	Unacceptable	Lower graduate level and quality; unsophisticated; assignments show little or no connection to course content or concepts.	Competent; provides credible evidence of understanding and application; some lapses in organization, citations and/or writing clarity.  Evidence of understanding presented but incomplete; writing indicates gaps in logic; grammar and/or spelling errors distract the reader. Weak or insufficient citations.	Exceptional quality and insight; a rare & valuable contribution to the field.  Convincingly on target; demonstrates evidence of understanding and application; clear and concise writing; the reader is not distracted by grammar and/or spelling and citation errors.	
Completeness of Work	Difficult to recognize as the assigned task.	Insufficient evidence of understanding and application; important elements missing or difficult to find.	Moderate shortcomings; minor elements missing that distract the instructor's ability to see the product as a whole.  Evidence of effort but one or more significant and important points are missed or not addressed.	100% complete and error free. Accurate & seamless writing; virtually a complete product.	
Timeliness	Missed or not submitted. Incompletes not made up.	Excessively or repeatedly late.	Assignments late more than once or without prior conversation with instructor; not necessarily chronic.  More than half the assignments are late, but none are excessively late.	100% on time. Almost always on time; rare but forgivable tardiness (such as serious personal or family illness).  Instructor is notified in advance that a paper may be late.	