



**College of Education and Human Development
Division of Special Education and disAbility Research**

Spring 2017
EDAT 421 DL1: Augmentative Communication
CRN: 12871, 3 – Credits

Instructor: Dr. Yoosun Chung	Meeting Dates: 01/23/17 – 05/17/17
Phone: (703) 988-3486 (text-relay-service)	Meeting Day(s): Asynchronous
E-Mail: ychung3@gmu.edu	Meeting Time(s): Asynchronous
Office Hours: by appointment	Meeting Location: Internet
Office Location: Finley Building, 203A	Other Phone: N/A

Note: This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

Course Instructional Method

EDAT 421 is an asynchronous course. Using Blackboard, students are expected to complete assignments weekly and be engaged in course activities throughout the semester.

Course Description

Provides an overview of augmentative and alternative communication tools for use by individuals with speech and communication disabilities. Exploration experiences enable students to locate, use and train others on the range of AAC technologies available. Field experience may be required.

Schedule Type: LEC

Hours of Lecture or Seminar per week: 3

Hours of Lab or Studio per week: 0

Prerequisite(s): None

Co-requisite(s): None

Advising Contact Information

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress through your program. Mason M.Ed. and Certificate teacher candidates/students should contact the Special Education Advising Office at (703) 993-3670 for assistance. All other teacher candidates/students should refer to their faculty advisor.

Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

1. Learning module lectures, discussion, and participation
2. Software and hardware demonstrations
3. Group and independent laboratory exploration activities
4. Direct AT service interactions
5. Class presentations

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using an **asynchronous** format via Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on the posted start date of the course.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox is required (note: Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard).
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader: <https://get.adobe.com/reader/>
 - Windows Media Player: <https://windows.microsoft.com/en-us/windows/downloads/windows-media-player/>
 - Apple Quick Time Player: www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Expectations

- Course Week:

Because asynchronous courses do not have a “fixed” meeting day, our week will **start on Tuesday, and finish on the following Monday.**

- Log-in Frequency:

Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials **at least two times per week.**

- Participation:

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

- Technical Competence:

Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.

- Technical Issues:

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

- Workload:

Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Class Schedule** section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

- Instructor Support:

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

- Netiquette:

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

- Accommodations:

Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, teacher candidates/students will be able to:

1. Identify characteristics of non-symbolic and symbolic communication,
2. Describe and discuss methods for assessment, identification of priorities, and monitoring progress.
3. Compare and contrast the range of AAC devices and systems available for individuals with communication disabilities.
4. Understand and describe the theoretical and research basis for AAC selection and implementation for individuals with disabilities.
5. Conduct a customized training of how to use AAC technology for an individual with a disability, their family, or a professional who works with individuals.

Course Relationship to Program Goals and Professional Organizations

This course is part of the George Mason University, Graduate School of Education (GSE), Assistive Technology Program. The Assistive Technology Program has developed program specific standards in accordance with NCATE requirements. The Assistive Technology Program Standards incorporate several elements within the professional standards from the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC), while also expanding upon them to meet the specific needs related assistive technology. The primary AT Program standards that will be addressed in this class include the following: Standard 2: Knowledge and Skills and Standard 4: Practical Experience.

*NOTE: NCATE Assessments (in many but not all courses) may address additional AT Program standards.

Required Textbooks

Beukelman, D. R. & Mirenda, P. (2013). *Augmentative and alternative communication: Supporting children and adults with complex communication needs*. Baltimore: Paul H. Brookes.

Recommended Textbooks

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Required Resources

Students are required to have consistent and reliable access to a computer with a high-speed internet connection. Students are also expected to have consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course. Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of the course requirements.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

Tk20 Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement

It is critical for the special education program to collect data on how our students are meeting accreditation standards. Every teacher candidate/student registered for an EDSE course with a required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) is required to upload the PBA to Tk20 (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a one-time course or part of an undergraduate minor). A PBA is a specific assignment, presentation, or project that best demonstrates one or more CEC, InTASC or other standard connected to the course. A PBA is evaluated in two ways. The first is for a grade, based on the instructor's grading rubric. The second is for program accreditation purposes. Your instructor will provide directions as to how to upload the PBA to Tk20.

For EDAT 421, the required PBA is AAC Device Instruction Project. Failure to submit the assignment to Tk20 will result in reporting the course grade as Incomplete (IN). Teacher candidates/students have until five days prior to the University-stated grade change deadline to upload the required PBA in order to change the course grade. When the PBA is uploaded, the teacher candidate/student is required to notify the instructor so that the "IN" can be changed to a grade. If the required PBA is not uploaded five days prior to the University-stated grade change deadline and, therefore, the grade not changed, it will become an F. Please check to verify your ability to upload items to Tk20 before the PBA due date.

Assignments

Performance-based Assessment (Tk20 submission required)

The Performance-based Assessment assignment for this course is the *AAC Device Instruction Project*. Please see the *Other Assignments* section for assignment description.

College Wide Common Assessment (Tk20 submission required)

N/A

Performance-based Common Assignments (No Tk20 submission required.)

Courses with multiple sections often require "common" assignments across sections to ensure consistency in instruction and learning. This course does not require the use of a common assignment(s). All course assignments are outlined in the *Other Assignments* section.

Other Assignments

Weekly Online Modules (50 points)

Students must access online class on Blackboard weekly and complete posted activities for all classes. Posted activities will include PowerPoint presentations of content, Internet search/research assignments, video exploration and viewing, community exploration, response tasks and construction activities.

AAC Device Comparison (20 points)

Students will select 5-7 AAC devices from a specific device category to develop a detailed device comparison. Students will develop a PowerPoint outlining the overall features of the device category, the characteristics and prerequisite skills of potential AAC uses, and an overview of each specific AAC device including salient features, pricing, and vendor information. In addition, students will provide recommendations for at least two of the specific AAC devices based on the needs of a real client or an invented scenario. Students will also create a comparison chart handout that will be made available to their classmates in Blackboard.

AAC Device Instruction Project (30 points)

Students are required to create an instruction project for training the use of an AAC device. The purpose of the plan is to introduce the use of the AAC device to a potential user (i.e., individual with disability, their parent or other family member, or a professional working with an individual with a disability). The designated AAC device may be either approved through a selection process or specifically assigned by the instructor. This plan itself should be submitted as a text document and include the following:

a. Device Overview

Candidate provides a description of the AAC device. The description should include the purpose of the AAC device, its features, and its vendor/contact information.

b. User Characteristics & Needs

Candidate provides a rationale for selecting the user/individual(s) for which they are designing the training. A listing of the user's prerequisite skills as well as the needs they have for potentially using the AT will be outlined. Consideration of diverse needs of both the user in training as well as those that may be affected by the training should be addressed.

c. Customized Training

Candidate designs a training plan customized specifically for the user that is to be trained. The plan should include: goal(s) of the 1 hour training, objectives for each section or topic being trained and allocated timeframe for each, a listing of training materials, procedural steps for the training that integrate evidence-based strategies and data collection, and additional resources for the user to take with them following the training.

d. Demonstration

Candidate records a 2-3 minute video documenting a portion of the training that shows the candidate demonstrating the use of the AAC device. The video will accompany the Instructional Plan write-up as evidence the candidate has proficiency in AT use.

e. Reflection

Candidate provides a reflection on the implementation of the AAC device training from both the candidate/instructor and the user/student perspective. The reflection will also include a listing of what would be done differently if the training were repeated, what

steps should be taken if additional training was needed and what potential professional development the candidate/trainer needs might require to provide additional training.

f. **Community Impact**

Candidate discusses the potential impact their AAC device training could have on individuals with disabilities, their families, and communities across environments, settings and life span.

Online Discussions

The **Online Discussion** is the heartbeat of this course. We will be sharing experiences, opinions, questions, etc. on the Discussions Board. To get the maximum point (5 points), **not only** you submit your original posting, **but also** you need to interact with at least two classmates during that week's assigned assignment. Posted messages should be significant - helping the discussion move forward. There are a variety of ways to do this, including:

- Providing concrete examples, perhaps from your own experience
- Describing possible consequences or implications
- Posing a clarifying question
- Suggesting a different perspective or interpretation
- Pulling in related information from other sources – books, articles, websites, other courses, etc.

The original posting should be posted by Saturday, 11:59pm of that week. The responses to other classmates should be posted by Monday, 11:59pm of the following week. Your participation score for a given week will be based on the timelessness, the quality of your postings to that discussion, and interactivity. You will find a detailed rubric on Blackboard.

Course Policies and Expectations

Attendance/Participation

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which include viewing of all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

Late Work

In fairness to students who make the effort to submit assignments on time, there will be a 10% cost reduction per day for late assignments. (For example, a 10 point assignment will lose 1 point per day while a 40 point assignment will lose 4 points per day). At the instructor's discretion, students may be given the opportunity to resubmit an assignment. Resubmitted assignments are not eligible for full credit and a response cost of 10 percent will be assessed. Please note that assignments worth 1 point that are submitted late will receive a score of 0.

Course Expectation.

- It is expected that students have continual access to a high-speed Internet connection and an active GMU email account for the duration of this course.
- Students are expected to be familiar with Blackboard features including downloading materials and submitting assignments. Students are expected to know their Blackboard username and password and to actively monitor the email account that is currently registered in Blackboard. Students who are experiencing problems using the Blackboard system must contact the instructor prior to the date an assignment is due for assistance.
- Please type ALL assignments unless otherwise noted. Please contact the instructor if you are using a word processing program other than Microsoft Word.
- All assignments must be posted to the Discussion Board or submitted through the "Assignment" session in Blackboard by 11:59 pm on the day the assignment is due (unless otherwise noted by the instructor) to be considered for full credit. Please note that Blackboard places a timestamp on all submitted material. If Blackboard is down for any reason at the time an assignment is due, you should email a copy of your assignment to the instructor. However, you should only email the instructor your assignment if Blackboard is down. If you not available on the day an assignment is due, you are expected to submit that assignment early to be considered for full credit.
- All assignments should reflect graduate-level spelling, syntax, and grammar and will be graded accordingly. If you experience difficulties with the writing process you will need to document your work with the GMU Writing Center during this course to improve your skills.
- All references including Online references must be cited in proper APA format to avoid plagiarism (cut&paste is easy to do from the Internet).

Instructor – Student Communication.

The easiest and best way to contact me is through email. I will respond to your emails within 48 hours, if not sooner, on weekdays. IF I will be away from email for more than two days, I will post an announcement on Blackboard.

Grading Scale

Evaluation will be based upon a point system. The point value for each assignment is as follows:

Weekly Online Modules.....	50
AAC Device Comparison.....	20
AAC Device Instruction Project.....	30

TOTAL POINTS.....	100
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The following grading scale will be used at the undergraduate level:

95-100 = A
90-94 = A-
86-89 = B+
83-85 = B
80-82 = B-
77-79 = C+
74-76 = C
70-73 = C-
60-69 = D
< 60 = F

Note: The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. “To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: **Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work.**” Work submitted must be your own or with proper citations (see <http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/>).

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ods.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/api/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/>.
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing (see <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>).
- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance (see <http://caps.gmu.edu/>).
- The George Mason University Office of Student Support staff helps students negotiate life situations by connecting them with appropriate campus and off-campus resources. Students in need of these services may contact the office by phone (703-993-5376). Concerned students, faculty and staff may also make a referral to express concern for the safety or well-being of a Mason student or the community by going to <http://studentsupport.gmu.edu/>, and the OSS staff will follow up with the student.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/>.

Class Schedule

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Modules	topic	reading and assignments due
Module 1 (Jan 24 – Jan 30)	Introduction	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 1 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 1 Assignment
Module 2 (Jan 31 - Feb 6)	Message and Vocabulary Selection	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 2 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 2 Assignment
Module 3 (Feb 7 - Feb 13)	Symbol Systems	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 3 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 3 Assignment
Module 4 (Feb 14 - Feb 20)	Alternative Access	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 4 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 4 Assignment
Module 5 (Feb 21 - Feb 27)	Low & Mid Tech Tools	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 5 Assignment
Module 6 (Feb 28 - Mar 6)	High Tech Tools (symbol- based & Text based system)	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>No Assignment due:</u>
Module 7 (Mar 7 - Mar 13)	High Tech Tools (mobile system)	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Combined Module 6 & 7 Assignment

Modules	topic	reading and assignments due
Spring Break (Mar 13 - Mar 19)	Spring Break	<u>DUE: AAC Device Comparison (20 points)</u> - Due March 20
Module 8 (Mar 21 - Mar 27)	Software Systems Boardmaker Plus/Speaking Dynamically Pro	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 8 Assignment
Module 9 (Mar 28 - Apr 3)	Software Systems Boardmaker Online	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 9 Assignment
Module 10 (Apr 4 - Apr 10)	AAC Assessment	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 5, 6 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 10 Assignment
Module 11 (Apr 11 - Apr 17)	AAC Decision Making, Intervention & Evaluation	<u>Reading:</u> Chapter 7 & Additional readings provided on Bb <u>Assignment:</u> Module 11 Assignment Start brainstorming for your final project
Module 12 (Apr 18 - Apr 24)	AAC Strategies for Beginning & Advanced Communicators	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>No Assignment Due.</u> Complete brainstorming and start implementing your final project.
Module 13 (Apr 25 - May 1)	AAC Funding	<u>Reading:</u> Provided on Bb <u>No Assignment Due.</u> Continue to implement your final project
Module 14 (May 2 – May 8)	Final Project Implementation	<u>DUE: AAC Device Instructional Plan Project</u> – Due May 8

Assessment Rubric(s)

EDAT 421 AAC Device Instructional Plan Project

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
Device Overview AT Program Standard 2.4	Indicator 2.4: In conjunction, candidates possess a repertoire of evidences-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs across environments, settings, and the life span.	Candidate fails to identify an AAC device developed to provide personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate identifies AAC device(s) but is limited on knowledge as to how the device(s) can provide personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate identifies and introduces AAC device(s) designed to provide personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.
User Characteristics and Needs AT Program Standard 1.1	Indicator 1.1: Candidates understand the similarities and differences in human development and the characteristics between and among individuals with and without exceptional needs.	Candidate fails to identify characteristics specific to those with exceptional needs as it relates to typical human development.	Candidate identifies some salient characteristics of those with exceptional needs as it relates to typical human development.	Candidate identifies salient characteristics of those with exceptional needs as it relates to typical human development.

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
<p>User Characteristics and Needs</p> <p>AT Program Standard 1.2</p>	<p>Indicator 1.2: Candidates understand how exceptional conditions can interact with the domains of human development and consider the impact of utilizing specific features of assistive technology devices and strategies to increase, maintain, or improve functional capabilities of individual with exceptional needs.</p>	<p>Candidate fails to identify specific and related characteristics of users who could benefit from AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate identifies some related characteristics of users who could benefit from AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate identifies specific characteristics of users who could benefit from AAC device(s).</p>
<p>User Characteristics and Needs</p> <p>AT Program Standard 1.3</p>	<p>Indicator 1.3: Candidates understand how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues in the delivery of assistive technology.</p>	<p>Candidate fails to consider how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues can interact with issues in the delivery of AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate considers how some issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues can interact with issues in the delivery of the AAC device(s).</p>	<p>Candidate considers how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues can interact with issues in the delivery of the AAC device(s).</p>

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
Customized Training Plan AT Program Standards 2.4	Indicator 2.4: In conjunction, candidates possess a repertoire of evidences-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs across environments, settings, and the life span.	Candidate fails to identify and match appropriate AAC device(s) based on individual and environmental needs.	Candidate identifies appropriate AAC device(s) but does not necessarily match that device based on individual and environmental needs.	Candidate identifies and matches an AAC device(s) to potential users based on individual and environmental needs.
Customized Training Plan AT Program Standards 3.7	Indicator 3.7: Candidates develop and report plans to implement and monitor outcomes of interventions and reevaluate and adjust the system as needed.	Candidate fails to develop and report plans to implement and monitor outcomes of interventions and reevaluate and adjust the AAC device(s) as needed.	Candidate's plans to implement and monitor outcomes of interventions are limited and do not necessarily plan to reevaluate and adjust the AAC device(s) as needed.	Candidate develops and reports a plan to implement the use of the AAC device(s) and monitor its outcomes; considering the possibility for needing adjustments and reevaluation.

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
Customized Training Plan AT Program Standards 2.4	Indicator 2.4: In conjunction, candidates possess a repertoire of evidences-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs across environments, settings, and the life span.	Candidate fails to utilize evidence-based strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate utilizes limited strategies to develop personalized supports for individuals with exceptional needs.	Candidate utilizes evidence-based strategies to customize supports for individuals with exceptional needs.
Customized Training Plan AT Program Standards 3.3	Indicator 3.3: Candidates identify placement of devices and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of assistive technology.	Candidate does not identify physical placement of device(s) and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of the AAC device(s).	If applicable, candidate identifies placement of devices and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of the AAC device(s).	If applicable, candidate identifies the physical placement of device(s) and positioning of the individual to optimize the use of the AAC device(s).

	Assessment Criteria	Does Not Meet Expectations	Approaches Expectations	Meets Expectations
Community Impact AT Program Standard 1.3	Indicator 1.3: Candidates understand how issues of human diversity can impact individuals, families, communities, and cultures, and how these complex human issues in the delivery of assistive technology.	Candidate fails to discuss the impact AAC device(s) can have on individuals with exceptional needs within various cultures and communities.	Candidate provides a limited discussion that does not specifically address the impact AAC device(s) can have on individuals with exceptional needs within various cultures and communities.	Candidate discusses the impact AAC device(s) can have on individuals with exceptional needs within various cultures and communities.