

George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
Early Childhood Education

ECED 501 (001) – Developmental Pathways of Diverse Learners, Birth-Adolescence
3 Credits, Fall 2016
Wednesdays, 7:20 – 10:00 pm
Aquia 213, Fairfax Campus

Faculty

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Prerequisites/Corequisites

None

University Catalog Course Description

Examines child and adolescent development from diverse perspectives. Addresses typical and atypical physical, social, emotional, language, and intellectual development. Explores role of individual differences and culture in understanding and interpreting child and adolescent development.

Course Overview

Not Applicable

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered using a lecture and discussion format.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

1. Describe the major theories of development and critically examine the theories as they apply to the lives of culturally, linguistically, and ability diverse children and their families.
2. Examine the transactional nature of overall development in the context of the family, community, socioeconomic conditions, and culture.
3. Identify typical developmental milestones of diverse children from birth through adolescence and their cultural and socioeconomic variations.
4. Observe and describe overall development in the social and emotional domains as well as physical and cognitive as it occurs in natural environments and through play.
5. Identify environmental and biological/physical/medical at-risk factors that can contribute to possible developmental risk and atypical development across the physical, cognitive, social, and emotional domains.
6. Discuss the etiology of major disabilities as well as giftedness.

7. Select culturally and linguistically appropriate resources to use with diverse families and their children.
8. Identify culturally and linguistically responsive professional practices that facilitate development in the physical, cognitive, social, and emotional domains.
9. Explain the effects of child abuse and neglect on development.

Professional Standards

(Council for Exceptional Children, National Association for the Education of Young Children)
Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards:

CEC Standard Elements

CEC 1.1 Beginning special education professionals understand how language, culture, and family background influence the learning of individuals with exceptionalities.

NAEYC Standard Elements

NAEYC 1a Knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs

NAEYC 1b Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on development and learning

Required Texts

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

Lightfoot, C., Cole, M., & Cole. S. (2013). *The development of children* (7th ed.). New York, NY: Worth.

Palacio, R. J. (2012) *Wonder*. New York, NY: Knopf.

This course also requires reading published journal articles on human development. Example journals include *Early Education and Development*, *Child Development*, and *Human Development*. These and other journals are available on the Mason library website.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy).

- **Assignments and Examinations**

Developmental Theory Presentation (15 points)

In order that all class members leave this course with an overview of the most prominent developmental theories in the field of early childhood education and gain a critical perspective on the values and liabilities of different theories and their application, students will prepare a review of a developmental theory and associated theorists. Grand theories covered in the text include psychodynamic theories, behaviorist theories, Piaget's constructive theory, and Vygotsky's sociocultural theory. Modern theories covered include evolutionary theories, social learning theories, information-processing theories, and systems theories. Students will select one perspective and prepare a 15-minute presentation that includes at least the following:

1. Important theorists within the particular paradigm
2. Key tenets of the theory
3. How theory explains cultural differences that are apparent in development

4. How theory explains variation in development, including disabilities
5. Weaknesses and strengths of theory
6. The impact of the theory on education
7. An interactive activity that highlights some aspect of the theory

Students will create a one-page handout (10 copies) summarizing or describing the seven elements of the presentation and including a reference list. The main source of information will be course textbooks; however, other sources should be consulted and cited.

Journal Article Review (5 points)

Students will read and review a *peer-reviewed, empirical-research journal article published in the past decade*. The article should (1) address development or learning in infancy, early childhood, middle childhood, or adolescence and (2) should focus on children or adolescents with diverse cultural, linguistic, or economic backgrounds or on children with disabilities. The article needs to be approved by instructor before review takes place.

Students will (1) provide a summary of the content in the article, focusing especially on why the study was undertaken and what was found or learned. They will specify (2) how the content in the article is consistent or inconsistent with the information presented in their course text and (3) how it adds to their knowledge base on development and learning. The review should be about 2 pages (but no more than 3 pages) in length plus title and reference pages.

Understanding and Integrating Developmental Pathways Case Studies Analysis (60 points)

This is Key Assessment 2 Content Knowledge that shows evidence of meeting CEC and NAEYC Standards. This assignment must be submitted to Tk20 on Blackboard. See the assessment description and scoring rubric attached.

***Wonder*: Book Club (5 points)**

Students will read and discuss in class and online the novel *Wonder* by R. J. Palacio. Discussions will focus on child and adolescent development as presented in the novel and focus on making connection to our in-class experiences, article readings, and textbook readings. For online discussions, each student will post an initial comment on the readings for the upcoming class session by midnight Saturday and, on another day (or days), meaningfully reply to at least two comments from other students in the discussion group before class time later in the week.

• Other Requirements

Attendance and Participation (15 points)

Because active participation and engagement are imperative for optimal learning, preparation for and participation in in-class activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

- Students attend class, arrive on time, and stay for the entire class period.
- Students complete readings and prepare for class activities prior to class as is evidenced by their ability to discuss and write about the concepts presented and examined in the texts as well as participate fully in related activities.

- Students are actively involved in in-class and online learning experiences as is evidenced by (a) participating in all activities, (b) engaging in small and large group discussions, (c) using laptops and other electronic devices only to support discussion and learning and not for non-academic uses during class time, (d) completing written work related to the activities, and (e) supporting the participation and learning of classmates.
- Students show evidence of critical reflective thinking through in-class and online discussions, activities, and written reflections.

Note: To determine whether the campus is closed due to inclement weather, call 703-993-1000 or go to www.gmu.edu.

Written Assignments

All formal written assignments will be evaluated for content and presentation. The American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Portions of the APA manual appear at the Style Manuals link on the Mason library web at <http://infoguides.gmu.edu/content.php?pid=39979>. Students may consult the Writing Center for additional writing support.

Students will do the following:

1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.
3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.
5. Type the paper with double spacing, indented paragraphs, 1-inch margins all around, and 12-point Times New Roman font.

- **Course Performance Evaluation Weighting**

Assignments	Points
Attendance & Participation	15
Developmental Theory Presentation	15
Journal Article Review	5
<i>Wonder</i> book club	5
Case studies analysis paper	
• Infant/toddler	20
• Preschool	20
• Kindergarten to grade 3	20
TOTAL	100

- **Grading Policies**

A = 95-100 A- = 90-94 B+ = 87-89 B = 83-86 B- = 80-82 C = 70-79 F = < 70

All CEHD undergraduate and graduate students are held to the university grading policies as described in the Academic Policies section of the current catalog, which can be accessed at <http://catalog.gmu.edu>. Those students enrolled in a CEHD Licensure Graduate Certificate program, however, must earn a B- or better in all licensure coursework. A degree-seeking graduate student will be dismissed after accumulating grades of F in two courses or 9 credits of unsatisfactory grades (C or F) in graduate courses. A 3.0 grade point average is required for completion of the graduate degree.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ods.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/api/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <http://coursesupport.gmu.edu/>.
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources

and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing (see <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>).

- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance (see <http://caps.gmu.edu/>).
- The George Mason University Office of Student Support staff helps students negotiate life situations by connecting them with appropriate campus and off-campus resources. Students in need of these services may contact the office by phone (703-993-5376). Concerned students, faculty and staff may also make a referral to express concern for the safety or well-being of a Mason student or the community by going to <http://studentsupport.gmu.edu/>, and the OSS staff will follow up with the student.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/>.

Class Schedule

Session	Topic	Assignments Due
#1: Aug. 31	Orientation, syllabus; The study of human development	Chapter 1
Sep. 6	<i>Last day to withdraw with no tuition penalty</i>	
#2: Sep. 7	Developmental theories Biocultural foundations	Chapter 2
#3: Sep. 14	Prenatal development and birth	Chapter 3 Journal article: Post to BB
#4: Sep. 21	The first three months	Chapter 4 Presentations: Grand theories
#5: Sep. 28	Infancy: Physical & cognitive development	Chapter 5 Presentations: Modern Theories
#6: Oct. 5	Infancy: Social & emotional development	Chapter 6 Review of journal article: Post to BB
#7: Oct. 12	Language acquisition	Chapter 7
#8: Oct. 19	Early Childhood: Physical and cognitive development	Chapter 8 CSA-1: Infancy/toddler: Post to BB
#9: Oct. 26	Early Childhood: Social and emotional development	Chapter 9 Military Module
#10: Nov. 2	Cultural contexts of development	Chapter 10 Revisions of CSA-1: Submit via email Online discussion: <i>Wonder</i> (part 1)
#11: Nov. 9	Middle Childhood: Physical & cognitive development	Chapter 11 Online discussion: <i>Wonder</i> (parts 2 & 3) CSA-2: Preschool: Post to BB
#12: Nov. 16	School as a context for development	Chapter 12 Online discussion: <i>Wonder</i> (part 4)
Nov. 23	<i>No class – Thanksgiving holiday</i>	
#13: Nov. 30	Middle Childhood: Social & emotional development	Chapter 13 Online discussion: <i>Wonder</i> (parts 5, 6, & 7) Revisions of CSA-2: Submit via email
#14: Dec. 7	Adolescence: Physical, cognitive, social, & emotional development	Chapters 14-15 Online discussion: <i>Wonder</i> (parts 8) CSA-3: Early elementary: Post to BB
Dec. 14		Full CSA paper: Post to Tk20
Dec. 22	Final grades posted	

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

Assessment Rubric(s)

See Key Assessment 2 description and rubric attached.

Early Childhood Education Key Assessment 2

Content Knowledge: Understanding Development and Learning Case Studies Analysis

Key Assessment 2 Content Knowledge is the Understanding Development and Learning Case Studies Analysis that provides candidates an opportunity to apply their knowledge and understanding of development and learning to video clips of children at three age levels: infant/toddler, preschool, and kindergarten through third grade. This assessment takes place in ECED 401/501 Developmental Pathways of Diverse Learners, Birth – Adolescence, which is an initial course in the program. This assessment shows evidence of meeting the following standard elements:

CEC Standard Elements

CEC 1.1 Beginning special education professionals understand how language, culture, and family background influence the learning of individuals with exceptionalities.

NAEYC Standard Elements

NAEYC 1a Knowing and understanding young children's characteristics and needs

NAEYC 1b Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on development and learning

Description of the Assignment

Candidates will apply their knowledge and understanding of typical and atypical child development and learning of children from diverse economic, language, and cultural backgrounds to learners with and without disabilities in three video cases across the age span of birth through age 8: infant or toddler, preschool, and early elementary (K-3). Candidates will choose a focus child in each video (see list below). Across the three cases, candidates must use at least two different developmental theories to support their analyses and they must focus at least one video on a child with a disability. For each case study video, candidates will write an analysis that will include the following:

Part 1: Identifying Children's Unique Characteristics and Needs (NAEYC 1a)

For each case, candidates will describe the child's unique characteristics and needs in relation to relevant developmental milestones and cite specific examples of observations from the video cases for each of the following areas:

- Physical development,
- Cognitive development,
- Social and emotional development, and
- Language development.

Candidates will support their analysis for each case with at least one theoretical perspective. Across the three cases, they will discuss at least two different theoretical perspectives and at least one video will focus on a child with a disability. To support their assertions, candidates will cite current research from the course textbook, class discussions, and/or other course materials, which may be supplemented by other relevant sources. Candidates will use in-text citations and include a reference list.

Part 2: Multiple Influences on Young Children’s Development (CEC 1.1; NAEYC 1b)

Candidates will explain how development manifests itself in young children from diverse backgrounds by discussing at least two of the multiple influences that may impact the child’s development and learning. Specifically, they will consider the child’s socio-cultural context (e.g., learning context and activities, cultural and linguistic context, relationships with adults and peers, technology and media, economic conditions of children and families, and family and community characteristics and stories).

To support their assertions, candidates will cite current research from the course textbook, class discussions, and/or other course materials, which may be supplemented by other relevant sources. Candidates will use in-text citations and include a reference list.

Case 1: Infant/Toddler

Candidates will select one of the following video recordings:

Special Quest Christopher's Story

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LEty6-c0cfQ>

Reading to Infants

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wmWnlW2ujRM>

Case 2: Preschool

Candidates will select one of the following video recordings:

Nelcy Takes a Walk

http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/Nelcy_takes_a_walk.html

Three-Year-Old Vanessa (Assistive Technology)

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=r0adFdlbYZE>

Time for Oliver

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/timeforoliver.html>

Ari at Lunch

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/ariatlunch.html>

Carmen at Lunch

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/carmenatlunch.html>

Gina at the Sand Table

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/ginasandtable.html>

Sam Makes a Spider

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/sammakesaspider.html>

Isaac at Play

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/isaac-at-play.html>

Sean Playing with Flubber

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/seanplayingwithflubber.html>

Cameron Talking with Others

<http://www.draccess.org/videolibrary/cameron-talking-with-others.html>

Case 3: Early Elementary (Kindergarten – Third Grade)

Candidates will select one of the following video recordings:

Five-Year-Olds Pilot Their Own Project Learning

http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_eyucHMifto

Making Bread Together (kindergarten)

http://www.learner.org/vod/vod_window.html?pid=1772

Caring for the Community (grades 1-3)

http://www.learner.org/vod/vod_window.html?pid=1773

Note: There are multiple children in these videos and to the extent possible focus on one or two children.

Early Childhood Education Key Assessment 2
Content Knowledge: Understanding Development and Learning Case Studies Analysis

	Exceeds	Meets	Approaches	Does Not Meet
Part 1: Identifying Children’s Unique Characteristics and Needs				
NAEYC 1a: Knowing and understanding young children’s characteristics and needs	For all three video cases, candidate met expectations, reflected extensive knowledge of developmental milestones, and linked analyses of young children’s characteristics and needs to more than two theoretical perspectives.	Across the three video cases, candidate provided analyses supported by examples from the videos, current research, and at least two theoretical perspectives that show knowledge of developmental milestones and young children’s unique characteristics and needs for each of the following areas: physical, cognitive, social and emotional, and language development. Across the three video cases, candidate focused on at least one child with a disability.	Across the three video cases, candidate attempted to describe developmental milestones and children’s unique characteristics supported by at least one theoretical perspective. However, candidate did not accurately describe each of the developmental areas.	Candidate did not show knowledge of children’s unique characteristics and needs in relation to developmental milestones across the age span of birth through age 8.
Part 2: Multiple Influences on Young Children’s Development				
CEC 1.1: Understand how language, culture, and family background influence the learning of individuals with exceptionalities NAEYC 1b: Knowing and understanding the multiple influences on development and learning	For all three video cases, candidate provided analyses that met expectations and reflected complex understanding of the interaction between children’s social-cultural context and their individual learning and developmental variations.	Across the three video cases, candidate provided analyses supported by examples from the video and current research that show knowledge of multiple influences that may impact children’s development and learning by considering the children’s socio-cultural context.	Across the three video cases, candidate attempted to describe multiple influences that may impact children’s development and learning. However, candidate did not discuss at least two influencers on children’s development for each case.	Candidate did not show knowledge of the multiple influences that may impact children’s development and learning.