

George Mason University
College of Education and Human Development
Hospitality, Tourism, & Events Management

TOUR 311 (DL2) – Women and Tourism
3 Credits
FALL 2016

Faculty

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Prerequisites/Corequisites

NONE

University Catalog Course Description

Focuses on women as hosts and guests. Using social theory, explores issues regarding the history and evolution of tourism as a gendered system. Addresses family, solo and business travel, and employment, taking into consideration issues related to more and lesser developed countries as they relate to the roles of women in international tourism.

Course Overview

Instructional techniques will include i) lectures, ii) directed readings, iii) essay assignments, iv) discussion board forums, v) blog entries, vi) a theory application paper and presentation, vii) a midterm examination, and viii) a final examination.

Course Delivery Method

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using Type in synchronous or asynchronous format via the Blackboard learning management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available on **Tuesday, August 30, 2016, at 10 p.m.**

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

- High-speed Internet access with a standard up-to-date browser, either Internet Explorer or Mozilla Firefox is required (note: Opera and Safari are not compatible with Blackboard).
- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - Adobe Acrobat Reader: (<http://get.adobe.com/reader/>)
 - Windows Media Player: (<http://windows.microsoft.com/en-US/windows/downloads/windows-media-player>)
 - Apple QuickTime Player: (www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

Expectations

- Course Week: Because asynchronous courses do not have a "fixed" meeting day, our week (starting with Week 2) will start on (**Mondays at 12 noon, unless otherwise stated on Tentative Course Schedule**), and finish on (the **Dates and Times indicated on the Tentative Course Schedule**).
- Log-in Frequency: Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 3 times per week.
- Participation: Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.
- Technical Competence: Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.
- Technical Issues: Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. **Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.**
- Workload: Please be aware that this course is **not** self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the **Tentative Course Schedule** section of this

syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

- **Instructor Support:** Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.
- **Netiquette:** The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words.* Remember that you are not competing with classmates, but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.
- **Accommodations:** Online learners who require effective accommodations to insure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services.

Learner Outcomes or Objectives

This course is designed to enable students to do the following:

- Describe the history and evolution of international tourism from a gender perspective;
- Articulate the social theory through which the gendered nature of tourism can be examined;
- Discuss the manner in which travel and travel advertising contributes to the gendered nature of tourism;
- Describes what motivates women to travel and how this is influenced by culturally specific expectations associated with personal, family and employment roles;
- Articulate multiple perspectives in the on-going discussions about the impacts of tourism employment on women's lives, including differences between opportunities in more or lesser industrialized nations;
- Discuss the controversies surrounding sex tourism and prostitutions as it impacts hosts and guests; and
- Defend the importance of healthy and intelligent interaction between hosts and guests to the future of international tourism.

Required Texts

Full citations in APA style format required for all assignments in course.

Swain, M. B. & Momsen, J. H. (Eds.). (2002). *Gender/Tourism/Fun(?)* New York: Cognizant Communication Corporation.

• **ADDITIONAL READINGS**

- Additional readings will be made available, as needed, through the Reserve (or E-Reserve) at the Fenwick (Fairfax campus) and/or Mercer (Prince William campus) Libraries; or posted on Blackboard (9.1); or distributed in class.

- Students will also be asked to do searches for journal articles, as well as internet articles, for discussions and assignments.

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, Tk20, hard copy). This course will be graded on a point system, with a total of 100 possible percentage points.

Assignments	% Points
<p>Midterm Examination (A1) <i>--The midterm examination will include information from the text, course slides, class notes, and any other source(s) indicated by the Professor, covered from the beginning of the semester to the date of the review for the midterm examination. Questions will be in the form of Multiple Choice questions, OR True-or-False statements, OR Short Essay questions, OR a combination of two or more of the different formats. The time allotted will depend on the type(s) and/or number of questions.</i></p>	20%
<p>Final Examination (A2) <i>--The final examination will include information from the text, course slides, class notes, and any other source(s) indicated by the Professor, covered from the Midterm Examination to the date of the review for the final exam. However, information from before the Midterm Examination may be included. Questions will be in the form of Multiple Choice questions, OR True-or-False statements, OR Short Essay questions, OR a combination of two or more of the different formats. The time allotted will depend on the type(s) and/or number of questions.</i></p>	20%
<p>Theory Application Report and Presentation <i>--Students, working in groups OR on their own, will write a report, applying a social theory to one of the concepts/topics discussed in class. Each group/student will then share a presentation of their report (using PowerPoint slides AND Notes) to the rest of the class. Both the report and presentation will be due on the date stated on the Tentative Schedule. Detailed instructions will be provided at a later date.</i></p>	25%
<p>Quizzes <i>--Students will be expected to take five (5) <u>unscheduled</u> quizzes based on the text, other material covered in class and through assignments. Quizzes will be taken on Blackboard and will be timed. Quiz questions will be in the form of Multiple Choice questions, OR True-or-False statements, OR Short Essay questions, OR a combination of the different formats. The time allotted will depend on the type(s) and/or number of questions. The quiz with the lowest score will be dropped.</i></p>	15%

Participation <i>- Participation points will be scored based on students' active participation in weekly assignments reflected through written responses on Discussion Board forums, and also Blog entries, as well as other assigned weekly assignments. Students will be informed of how many participation points each activity/assignment is worth. ONLY responses that are submitted, when they are due, will receive the points. Participation points will also be received from the average of their group members' evaluation of their performance in the group, where applicable.</i>	20%
TOTAL	100%

Grading Scale

A = 94 – 100	B+ = 87 – 89	C+ = 77 – 79	D = 60 – 69
A- = 90 – 93	B = 84 – 86	C = 74 – 76	F = 0 – 59
	B- = 80 – 83	C- = 70 – 73	

****Assignment Percentage Score Calculation Formula:

- **Percentage Score for Each Grade Category = %**
- **Total Score Student Receives for the Particular Assignment = A**
- **Highest Possible Percentage Score Assigned for the Particular Assignment = B**
- **Highest Possible Score for the Particular Assignment = C**

$$\% = (A * B) \div C$$

ASSIGNMENT DESCRIPTIONS

Weekly Assignments

-- Each week students will be required to complete one or more assignments that fall in the following categories:

- Discussion Board posts (including comments on fellow students' posts, where applicable)
- Blog Entries (including comments on fellow students' entries, where applicable)
- Directed Readings
- Quizzes
- Other assignments

Theory Application Report and Presentation

-- Students, working on their own, OR in groups (*as determined by the professor*), will write a report, applying one social theory to one of the concepts/topics discussed in class. Each student OR group will then share a presentation of their report (using PowerPoint slides AND Notes) to the rest of the class. Both the report and presentation will be due on the date stated on the Tentative Course Schedule. **Detailed instructions will be provided at a later date.**

Quizzes

- Students will have to complete five (5) **unscheduled** quizzes.
- Quizzes will be given through Blackboard, and will be timed.
- **There will be NO MAKE-UP QUIZZES, once the deadline has passed.**
- Quiz questions will be in the form of Multiple Choice questions, OR True-or-False statements, OR Short Essay questions, OR a **combination** of the different formats. The time allotted will depend on the type(s) and/or number of questions.
 - **Note:** Some of the questions from the quizzes may be included in the midterm (#1) and/or final (#2) examinations. **Students must note, however, that they will only have access to the quizzes they attempt.**
 - *The Professor **will not** be able to make the questions and answers from a quiz available to students if they do not attempt the particular quiz. **It will be in students' best interests to attempt all quizzes.***

Examinations

- The Midterm Examination (#1) will be completed on the date indicated on the Tentative Course Schedule section of the syllabus. The exam will include information from the text, course slides, class notes, and any other source(s) indicated by the Professor, covered from the beginning of the semester to the date of the **Midterm Exam**.
- The Final Examination (#2) will be completed on the date indicated on the Tentative Course Schedule section of the syllabus. The exam will include information from the text, course slides, class notes, and any other source(s) indicated by the Professor, covered from the Midterm Examination to the date of the **Final Exam**. **However, information from before the Midterm Examination may be included, if deemed necessary.**
- The questions for both examinations will be in the form of *Multiple Choice* questions, OR *True-or-False* statements, OR *Short Essay* questions, **OR** a combination of two or more of the different formats. The time allotted will depend on the type(s) and/or number of questions.
- Students will be required to download the Respondus Lockdown Browser and Monitor software, **as applicable**, when completing the exams. In that case a Webcam will be required.

- Only absences resulting from documented emergency situations will be **considered** for make-up opportunities for either the Midterm or Final Examination, **only**, and will be handled on a case-by-case basis.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times, as well as adhering to all Course Policies provided.

Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: <http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/>.

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code (see <http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/>).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing (see <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/>).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students **solely** through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor (see <http://ods.gmu.edu/>).
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be silenced during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to Tk20 should be directed to tk20help@gmu.edu or <https://cehd.gmu.edu/api/tk20>. Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be

directed to <http://coursessupport.gmu.edu/>.

- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing (see <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>).
- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance (see <http://caps.gmu.edu/>).
- The George Mason University Office of Student Support staff helps students negotiate life situations by connecting them with appropriate campus and off-campus resources. Students in need of these services may contact the office by phone (703-993-5376). Concerned students, faculty and staff may also make a referral to express concern for the safety or well-being of a Mason student or the community by going to <http://studentsupport.gmu.edu/>, and the OSS staff will follow up with the student.

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website <https://cehd.gmu.edu/>.

TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE

DATES	TOPICS/ACTIVITIES/ASSIGNMENTS	READINGS
Week 1 8/30 – 9/2	‘Meet and Greet’ <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Instructor Introduction • Course and Blackboard overview Assignments Due <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introductions Blog, due <u>9/2/16</u>, at 11:59 p.m. 	Course Overview
Week 2 9/5 – 9/9	Chapter 1 - Introduction to Women <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion Board Assignment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due <u>9/8/16</u>, at 11:59 p.m. ○ Comments on two (2) classmates’ posts, due <u>9/9/16</u>, at 11:59 p.m. 	Chapter 1 Additional Readings: TBA
Week 3 9/12 – 9/16	Introduction to Social Theory <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion Board Assignment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due <u>9/14/16</u>, at 11:59 p.m. ○ Comments on two (2) classmates’ posts, due <u>9/16/16</u> at 11:59 p.m. • Quiz #1, due <u>9/16/16</u>, at 11:59 p.m. <p>***Theory Application Paper and Presentation Instructions Posted</p>	TBA
Week 4 9/19 – 9/23	Chapter 2 - Women as Tourists Traveling as Couples, with Family, with Friends <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Blog Assignment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due <u>9/21/16</u>, at 11:59 p.m. ○ Comments on two (2) classmates’ posts, due <u>9/23/16</u> at 11:59 p.m. 	Chapter 2 Additional Readings: TBA

<p>Week 5 9/26 – 9/30</p>	<p>Women Tourists Traveling Solo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due • Discussion Board Assignment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due 9/28/16, at 11:59 p.m. ○ Comments on two (2) classmates' posts, due 9/30/16 at 11:59 p.m. 	<p>TBA</p>
<p>Week 6 10/3 – 10/7</p>	<p>Chapter 3 – Does Age Really Matter</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due • Blog Assignment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due 10/7/16, at 11:59 p.m. • Quiz #2, due 10/7/16, at 11:59 p.m. 	<p>Chapter 3 Additional Readings: TBA</p>
<p>***MIDTERM EXAMINATION***</p> <p>Begins: 10/11/16, at Noon</p> <p>Ends: 10/14/16, at 11:59 p.m.</p>		
<p>Week 8 10/17 – 10/21</p>	<p>Chapter 5 – Women Tourists and Magazines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due • Discussion Board Assignment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due 10/19/16, at 11:59 p.m. ○ Comments on classmates' posts, due 10/21/16 at 11:59 p.m. 	<p>Chapter 5 Additional Readings: TBA</p>
<p>Week 9 10/24 – 10/28</p>	<p>Chapter 6 – Motivations for Women Tourists</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due • Quiz #3, due 10/28/16, at 11:59 p.m. • Continue work on Theory Application Paper 	<p>Chapter 6 Additional Readings: TBA</p>
<p>Week 10 10/31 – 11/4</p>	<p>Chapter 7 – Women and the Tourism Industry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due • Discussion Board Assignment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due 11/2/16, at 11:59 p.m. ○ Comments on classmates' posts, due 11/4/16 at 11:59 p.m. 	<p>Chapter 7 Additional Readings: TBA</p>

Week 11 11/7 – 11/11	Impacts of Tourism on Women Chapter 13 – Gender Differences in Perceptions of Impacts <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Quiz #4, due 11/11/16, at 11:59 p.m. • Continue work on Theory Application Paper and Presentation 	Chapter 13 Additional Readings: TBA
Week 12 11/14 – 11/18	Chapters 15 & 16 – Women and Sex Tourism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading(s) and Lecture Assignments Due <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Discussion Board Assignment: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Initial post, due 11/16/16, at 11:59 p.m. ○ Comments on classmates' posts, due 11/18/16 at 11:59 p.m. • Quiz #5, due 11/18/16, at 11:59 p.m. 	Chapter 15 Chapter 16 Additional Readings: TBA
Week 13 11/21 – 11/25	THANKSGIVING RECESS	
Week 14 11/28 – 12/2	Miscellaneous Assignments <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Theory Application Papers and Presentations, due 11/30/16, at 11:59 p.m. • Responses to Theory Application Presentation Questions, due 12/2/16, at 11:59 p.m. 	
FINAL EXAMINATION Begins: 12/5/16, at Noon Ends: 12/9/16, at 11:59 p.m.		

*****Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary.**

COURSE POLICIES

DATES AND DEADLINES

In order to be successful in this class, students will have to complete all assignments.

- **ALL assignments are due on the date, and at the time, indicated on the Tentative Course Schedule and/or in the instructions for each assignment.**
 - It is vitally important that you take note of ALL deadlines listed on the Schedule above.

- **Late Submission Implications:**
 - Assignments turned in after the set time, on the due date will be considered late.
 - Students will receive a score of zero (0) for all late submissions.
 - The only exception will be for a **documented medical emergency**. Documentation will need to be sent to the Professor, as soon as possible, in order for the assignment to be considered.

PARTICIPATION

- Participation points will be scored based on students' **active** participation in weekly assignments reflected through written responses on Discussion Board forums, Blog entries, Quizzes, and all other Weekly Assignments.
- Students will be informed of the maximum participation points each activity/assignment is worth.
- **ONLY activities/assignments that are submitted, by their deadline, will receive the points.**
- ***Bonus Participation points*** may be offered for particular assignments. In that case the bonus points will be added to the total Participation points for the semester, but will not be included in the denominator for calculating the overall percentage score for ***Participation***.
- Students will also receive participation points from the ***average of their group members' evaluation of their performance in the*** group on a scale of 0 (lowest) to 4 (highest), **where applicable**.

GRADING

Every attempt will be made to grade assignments in a timely manner, in order to provide students with the necessary feedback. However, adequate time (about a week from deadline) must be allowed for assignments to be graded.

- **Students must note that even though the passion with regards to grades is acknowledged, unprofessional and uncivil behavior, either in person or through any other mode of communication, will not be tolerated.**

HONOR CODE

"...Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work," (<http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code-2/>).

- **Plagiarize: to steal and pass off (the ideas or words of another) as one's own: use (another's production) without crediting the source** (<http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/plagiarize>).
- Students must cite the sources for **all** information or materials not original to them used individually or as a group, **using the APA style format** (<https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>).

- Any student found to be in breach of the GMU Honor Code will be subject to disciplinary actions, as deemed appropriate.
- Please note that in the case of group assignments, **all members** of the group will be held responsible for any plagiarized materials, as well as any other breach of the GMU Honor code.

COMMUNICATION

- Students are expected to observe **proper and professional e-mail etiquette**, at all times, which includes (but is not limited to):
 - ***Using proper salutation (i.e., Dear Dr. Aidoo OR Dr. Aidoo OR Dear Professor Aidoo OR Professor Aidoo),***
 - ***A subject line describing the content of your e-mail,***
 - ***The sender's name to help the Professor identify the sender.***
- Adequate time must be allowed for a response when communicating via e-mail or phone.
 - An attempt will be made to respond to students' emails no later than 24 hours after receipt of the e-mail.
 - E-mails sent over **after 6 p.m.** or **during the weekend** will not be reviewed until the next business day.
- **Remember, as noted earlier, students are expected to communicate with the Professor in a civil and professional manner at all times.**
- Before sending an email, please check the following (available on your Blackboard course menu) for answers, unless the email is of a personal nature:
 1. Syllabus
 2. Blackboard videos on how to use Blackboard features
 3. Blackboard Q&A, and
 4. Technology Requirements.
- **All class-related communication, as well as all other official e-mail, will be sent to students' Mason e-mail addresses ONLY.**
 - **Students must check their emails regularly, and must ensure that they have enough space in their inbox to receive incoming mail (including attachments).**
 - **Students must also make sure to send e-mails to the Professor using their Mason e-mail addresses ONLY.**
- **Students must check the Blackboard Course page frequently (at least 3 times per week) to ensure that they do not miss any important announcements and deadlines.**

CONDUCT

- **This space must be safe and conducive for the learning and interaction for ALL**

students. Students will be expected to conduct themselves in a **professional** and **civil** manner towards each other and the Professor, *at all times*.

SCHEDULE CHANGE

As noted on the syllabus, the Professor may alter the schedule as deemed necessary to enhance students' learning in the class. Care will be taken, however, to minimize, **as much as possible**, changes in due dates to accommodate students' planning.