# GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT Education Leadership Program

#### EDLE 612, Section A01 Summer 2016 Education Law – 3 credits

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**Office Hours:** Before and after class or by appointment.

**Schedule Information** 

**Meeting Times:** Tuesdays and Thursdays, 4:30 -7:30

Saturdays, 9:00-12:00 **5/16/16-6/18/16** 

**Location:** Thompson Hall, Room L018

Students are expected to attend every class session. Personal problems that prevent students from attending class should be reported ahead of time to the instructor via telephone or e-mail.

#### **Course Description**

EDLE 612 Education Law (3:3:0)

Provides legal foundations of U.S. public schools. Examines general principles of statutory and case law, and applies judicial decisions to educational environments. Focuses on legal responsibilities, constraints, and opportunities of public school officials. Includes component of Special Education law.

**Prerequisite(s):** EDLE 620 or EDSE 743; EDLE 690 and EDLE 791.

#### **General Goals**

#### Content:

Legal problems with students, parents, and community organizations are increasing in number and complexity and official reactions and solutions to these problems are likely to be subjected to judicial review. A wrong step can land the school administrator in court—with the accompanying expense, notoriety and always embarrassment. Litigation cannot be avoided entirely, but school systems, administrators and teachers can minimize it and increase their chances of success in suits that are filed by knowing the law, anticipating problems and taking precautionary steps. The body of school law, both statutory and case has increased by leaps and bounds in the last decade. Colleges and universities preparing prospective teachers and administrators have offered courses in school law. Some state legislatures and state boards of education have prescribed training in school law as one of the prerequisites for certification.

Program vision: The Education Leadership Program is dedicated to improving the quality of pre-K - 12 education through teaching, research, and service. Candidates and practicing administrators engage in course work devoted to experiential learning, professional growth opportunities, and doctoral research that informs practice. We educate exceptional leaders who act with integrity as they work to improve schools.

#### *Teaching and Learning:*

- 1. Discussion is an important part of this course. All candidates are expected to make multiple, thoughtful contributions to each class discussion, based on careful reading of the text and consideration of what classmates have previously said.
- 2. Writing is an important activity for many roles within schools. Therefore, the process of writing will be emphasized so that candidates will achieve the following objectives:
  - develop greater confidence in their ability to write expository, analytical, and persuasive prose;
  - learn how to review their own work and the work of others to eliminate errors and maximize clarity; and
  - produce written products immune to criticism from a skeptical public.

All written work is expected to be submitted on time as indicated below. All written work must be edited carefully before being submitted so that candidates are turning in their best work.

#### Classroom Climate:

A positive climate depends on cooperation among all students and with the instructor. Candidates need to work together to ensure that everyone has the confidence to participate honestly and energetically. Every candidate is expected to:

- 1. be fully prepared for each class session;
- 2. be attentive to others and respond thoughtfully and respectfully;
- 3. work toward a common purpose;
- 4. persevere through the common challenge of understanding education law; and
- 5. affirm one another's successes and help one another overcome weaknesses.

#### **Nature of Course Delivery**

A variety of instructional methods are used in this course including: large-and small-group instruction, cooperative learning activities, Internet assignments, lectures, guest practitioner presentations (if possible), individual presentations, case studies, role-play, and written and verbal assignments.

#### **Course Objectives**

This course serves as the foundation for understanding the legal process related to education in the Master's sequence in Education Leadership. All of the program goals are active, to a greater or lesser degree, in this course. Students taking this course will:

- 1. Engage in reflective practice with regard to education law (internship-related assignments);
- 2. Strengthen and improve their communication skills through class discussion and paper writing
- 3. Understand the legal implications and responsibilities associated with cultural, economic, and learning diversity;

- 4. Reflect on the intersection of law and ethics and the ethical implications of applying education law to everyday situations in schools and school divisions; and
- 5. Learn how to use the Internet to obtain legal information.

#### **Student Outcomes**

The outcomes below are related to both suggested and required performances. All instructors are required to include the following three performances:

- 1. Legal Issue Analysis
- 2. Special Populations Paper & Presentation
- 3. Code of Ethics Development and Ethical Case Study Analysis

Students will focus on major legal and ethical issues in education. At the end of this course, successful students will be able to:

- 1. verbally demonstrate an informed perspective on major topics in education law;
- 2. analyze a case study involving the identification, placement and provision of programs and services for a student who is eligible pursuant to special education provisions; and
- 3. analyze key educational law issues in a manner which reveals comprehension of political, social, ethical, and legal influences, specifically the principles, laws, policies, cases & regulations that are applicable in education.

#### **Relationship of Course Goals to Program Goals**

This course will enable students to develop knowledge, skills and dispositions that will prepare them to create and maintain learning environments that value diversity, continual knowledge acquisition, instructional leadership, innovative and ethical decision-making, reflective practice, and successful achievement of all school-aged youth.

#### **Relationship of Course to Internship**

Although the internship is a separate course, the Education Leadership program has integrated "embedded experiences" into course work. This means that some of the work for this class is related to your internship. You may write about embedded experiences in your internship journal and Collective Record, but they can only count over and above the minimum 320 hours required for the internship.

#### **National Standards and Virginia Competencies**

The course addresses VADOE Competencies, ISLLC Standards, and ELCC (NCATE) Standards dealing with the legal, ethical, and political context of education. Specific ELCC Standards addressed include: 3.3, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.5, 6.1, 6.2, and 6.3. Virginia competencies include: c (6) Legal issues and e (1) Philosophy of education that reflects honesty, fairness, caring, and equity. In addition to these competencies, candidates will develop an explicit understanding of Virginia's "Child Abuse and Neglect Recognition and Intervention Act (Code of Virginia 22.1-98). Such understanding will include:

- 1. Recognizing child abuse and neglect
- 2. Reporting child abuse and neglect
- 3. Intervention following a child protective services investigation

#### **Course Materials**

#### Readings:

Text: Alexander & Alexander (2012). *American Public School Law* (8<sup>th</sup> Ed.). Wadsworth Cengage Learning.

The required text is available in the Mason Bookstore in the Johnson Center. Additional materials and hand-outs will be posted on Blackboard and/or distributed in class.

Virginia Code: <a href="http://legis.state.va.us/Laws/CodeofVa.htm">http://legis.state.va.us/Laws/CodeofVa.htm</a>

United States Code: <a href="http://uscode.house.gov/search/criteria.shtml">http://uscode.house.gov/search/criteria.shtml</a>

US Dep.t of Education: http://www.ed.gov/index.jhtml

George Mason University Library/LexisNexis Academic: <a href="http://library.gmu.edu/">http://library.gmu.edu/</a>

#### Classroom Materials:

In order to successfully complete required assignments, students must have access to a personal computer with internet access, be able to use basic word processing and e-mail, and access appropriate websites (see recommended websites) for supplemental materials. Correspondence by e-mail will use your Mason e-mail account.

#### **Outside-of-Class Resources:**

Candidates are required to use Blackboard as part of this course. Vital information for the course may be posted on Blackboard; and we may communicate regularly through this site. Candidates are required to submit their course assignments electronically using the Blackboard website. Online access is vital for the distance learning aspects of the course and is an important part of course participation grade. **All students are required to activate and monitor their GMU e-mail accounts**.

Cancellation Policy: If a cancellation is necessary, the class will be made up via an electronic activity. Specifically, candidates are expected to log-on to the computer in order to participate in an electronic discussion/activity as directed, which will replace the missed class.

## <u>Course Requirements, Performance-based Assessment, and Evaluation Criteria</u> <u>Participation and Attendance (15 points)</u>

Students are expected to attend every class for its entirety. Maximum class participation points will be earned by students who attend all classes, are on time and do not leave early. Part of your course grade is earned through ongoing assessment of your attendance, performance, communication and professional disposition in class discussions. Punctual attendance and regular class participation are vital to your success in this course. Participation includes, but is not limited to the following:

- Coming to class prepared (*i.e.*, reading the assigned material)
- Demonstrate respect and civility (avoid side conversations, multi-tasking, use of cell phone, etc.)
- Professional behavior and presentation
- Willingness to volunteer for a class activity
- Contributing to class discussion in a meaningful manner
- Sticking to the topic at hand

- Respect for others' questions and responses
- Use of appropriate problem solving techniques
- Appropriate use of allotted time
- Sharing experiences from work that are relevant to the class discussion

#### Written Assignments (85 points)

Since this is a graduate-level class, **high quality work** on all written assignments is expected. Students should refer to the appendices and rubrics for specific guidance on written assignments. Candidates are expected to submit their work on time.

Ethics Analysis (25 points)
 Legal Issue Analysis (30 points)
 Directions and Due Date: Appendix B

3. Special Populations Paper & Presentation (30 points) Directions Due Date: Appendix C

#### TK20 Performance-Based Assessment submission Requirement

Every student registered for any EDLE course with a required performance-based assessment is required to submit these assessments, **Ethical Analysis and Special Populations Paper**, to Tk20 through Blackboard (regardless of whether the student is taking the course as an elective, a onetime course or as part of an undergraduate minor). Evaluation of the performance-based assessment by the course instructor will also be completed in Tk20 through Blackboard. Failure to submit the assessment to Tk20 (through Blackboard) will result in the course instructor reporting the course grade as Incomplete (IN). Unless the IN grade is changed upon completion of the required Tk20 submission, the IN will convert to an F nine weeks into the following semester.

#### **Expectations for Written Work**

Use appropriate grammar.

Writing should be the caliber of a graduate student.

Use Times New Roman or Arial 12-font.

Include a cover page with name, date & assignment.

Spell correctly. Type all work. Write clearly.

Find a good proofreader!

Follow **APA guidelines** (double space, references, etc.) **Avoid plagiarism!** 

*Grade Appeals:* Candidates must present grade appeals in writing and must put forth a reasonable written explanation that supports their request for a grade change.

#### Grading scale:

A+100 percent 95 - 99 percent Α A -90 - 94 percent 86 - 89 percent B+= 83 - 85 percent В = B-80 - 82 percent  $\mathbf{C}$ = 75 - 79 percent F 74 percent or below

#### **Mason Policies and Resources for Students**

- a. Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See <a href="http://oai.gmu.edu/honorcode/">http://oai.gmu.edu/honorcode/</a>].
- b. Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See <a href="http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html">http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html</a>].
- c. Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- d. The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See <a href="http://caps.gmu.edu/">http://caps.gmu.edu/</a>].
- e. Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See <a href="http://ods.gmu.edu/">http://ods.gmu.edu/</a>].
- f. Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- g. The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See <a href="http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/">http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/</a>].

#### **Professional Dispositions**

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

#### **Core Values Commitment**

The College of Education & Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles. http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website [See <a href="http://gse.gmu.edu/">http://gse.gmu.edu/</a>]

**Class Schedule and Discussion Topics** 

		Topic	Readings	Assignments Due
1	Tuesday May 17	Overview of Course and Syllabus Introduction to the Legal System, School Laws and Case Law	Chapters 1 and 2	
2	Thursday May 19	Role of the Federal Government Governance of Public Schools	Chapters 3 and 4	
		Separation of Church and State Religion in Schools, Prayer, and Equal Access Act	Chapter 5	
3	Saturday May 21	School Attendance	Chapter 6	
		The Instructional Program	Chapter 7	
4	Tuesday May 24	Student Speech and Expression	Chapter 8	Legal Analysis Due
		Search and Seizure	Chapter 9	
5	Thursday May 26	Student Rights: Common Law, Constitutional Due Process and Statutory Protections	Chapter 10	
6	Tuesday May 31	Rights of Students with Disabilities	Chapter 11	
7	Thursday June 2	Education Law and Ethics In class group exercise Tort Liability	Handouts to be distributed	Ethics Assignment Due
8	Saturday June 4	Defamation and Student Records	Chapter 12	
		Education Law and Ethics Introduction	Chapter 13	
9	Tuesday	School District Liability	Chapter 14	
	June 7	(In class exercise)	Handouts to be distributed	
		Certification, Contracts and Tenure	Chapter 15	
10	Thursday June 9	Teacher Rights and Freedoms	Chapter 16	
	June 9	Due Process Rights of Teachers	Chapter 17	
11	Tuesday June 14	In-Class Presentations		Special Populations Paper and Presentations Due
12	Thursday June 16	Discrimination in Employment Desegregation of Public Schools	Chapter 18 Chapter 20	

NOTE: The above represents an approximation of the items to be covered and the respective dates. True coverage will depend on the pace of the discussion, the collective needs of students and the professor and the demands of time. You are expected, however, to keep pace with the calendar of assigned readings.

#### APPENDIX A

#### Ethics Code, Case Study & Analysis and Rubric

This assignment has three parts as described below and in detail in the Ethical Case Study

Rubric:

ASSIGNMENT VALUE: 25 Points DUE DATE: Thursday, June 2, 2016

#### I. Develop a Code of Ethics.

- Examine several existing public school codes of ethics.
- Identify key moral, ethical and legal principles and personal values that relate, or should relate, to public school administrators.
- Develop your own personal code of ethics.

# II. Identify and develop a case study of an ethical dilemma in your school system, and then use your Code of Ethics to analyze the case study. The ethical dilemma can be an actual or a hypothetical event.

- Identify the rights and interests of all individuals involved in the case study.
- Explain how you used your code of ethics to analyze the ethical dilemma in your case study and formulate a detailed leadership response to the ethical dilemma that includes an analysis of the moral and legal consequences of your decision.
- Your discussion should clearly demonstrate your commitment to confidentiality, sensitivity to diverse interests, and respect for rights, dignity, and integrity of others.

## III. Seek feedback from a colleague in your school system about how you used your Code to analyze the identified ethical dilemma case study in your school system.

- Explain briefly why you chose this colleague and describe the general nature of the discussion.
- Share how your colleague reacted and any advice or insights that your colleague shared with you regarding the application of your ethics code to the case study analysis.

### **Ethical Case Study Assessment Rubric**

	Levels of Achievement				
Criteria	exceeds	meets expectations	approaching	falls below	
	expectations		expectations	expectations	
ELCC 5.1	90 to 100 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %	
Candidates	The candidate	The candidate	The candidate	The candidate develops a	
demonstrate	develops a code of	develops a code of	develops a code of	code of ethics but fails to	
understanding of	ethics that includes	ethics that includes	ethics that includes	identify ethical and legal	
need for integrity	clearly identified	ethical and legal	ethical and legal	principles as the primary	
and fairness	ethical and legal	principles from 3	principles from only 2	source and foundation of	
through the	principles from at least	different professional	codes of ethics, and/or	the code.	
development of	3 different professional	codes of ethics, and	discussion of how the		
an ethical code	codes of ethics, and	explains how the	developed code may		
based on ethical	clearly explains how	developed code may	be used to promote		
and legal	the developed code	be used to promote	fairness, integrity, and		
principles.	may be used to	fairness, integrity, and	equitable practices.		
Weight 15.00%	promote fairness,	equitable practices.			
	integrity, and equitable				
	practices.				
ELCC 5.3	90 to 100 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %	
Candidates	The candidate	The candidate	The candidate poorly	The candidate fails to	
develop or	thoroughly describes	sufficiently describes	describes an ethical	describe an ethical	
evaluate school	an ethical dilemma and	an ethical dilemma	dilemma and evaluates	dilemma, and also fails	
policies and	carefully evaluates	and evaluates several	school policy and	to evaluate school	
procedures to	several school policies	school policies and	procedures that would	policies and procedures	
support democratic	and procedures that would support	procedures that would support resolution of	support resolution of the dilemma. The	that would support resolution of the	
values, equity,	resolution of the	the dilemma. The	candidate	dilemma. The candidate	
and diversity	dilemma. The	candidate	demonstrates limited	fails to demonstrate	
Weight 20.00%	candidate demonstrates	demonstrates	understanding of the	understanding of the	
Weight 20.0070	in-depth understanding	understanding of the	need to promote	need to promote	
	of the need to promote	need to promote	democratic values,	democratic values,	
	democratic values,	democratic values,	equity, and respect for	equity, and respect for	
	equity, and respect for	equity, and respect for	diversity.	diversity.	
	diversity.	diversity.	·	•	
ELCC 5.2	90 to 100 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %	
Candidates	The candidate	The candidate	The candidate poorly	The candidate fails to	
understand and	thoroughly describes	sufficiently describes	describes discussion	describe discussion with	
can model	discussion with a	discussion with a	with a colleague to	a colleague to formulate	
principles of self-	colleague to formulate	colleague to formulate	formulate a leadership	a leadership response to	
awareness,	a detailed leadership	a leadership response	response to an ethical	an ethical dilemma; and	
reflective	response to an ethical	to an ethical dilemma;	dilemma; and analyzes	analyzes the leadership	
practice,	dilemma; and analyzes	and analyzes the	the leadership	decision, explaining	
transparency, and	the leadership decision	leadership decision,	decision, explaining	established ethical	
ethical behavior	demonstrating specific	explaining established	established ethical	standards and practices.	
as related to their roles within the	awareness of established ethical	ethical standards and practices.	standards and		
school.	standards and	practices.	practices.		
Weight 20.00%	practices.				
ELCC 5.4	90 to 100 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %	
Candidates	The candidate uses the	The candidate applies	The candidate makes	The candidate fails to	
understand and	code of ethics and four	the code of ethics and	limited application of	apply either the code of	
can evaluate the	ethical lenses to	three ethical lenses to	the code of ethics and	ethics or the ethical	
potential moral	analyze the case, and	analyze the case, and	the ethical lenses to	lenses to analyze the	
and legal	clearly demonstrates a	demonstrates a	analyze the case, and	case and fails to	
consequences of	commitment to	commitment to	fails to clearly	demonstrate a	

decision making in the school. Weight 20.00%	confidentiality, sensitivity to diverse interests, and respect for rights, dignity, and integrity of others.	confidentiality, sensitivity to diverse interests, and respect for rights, dignity, and integrity of others.	demonstrate a commitment to confidentiality, sensitivity to diverse interests, and respect for rights, dignity, and integrity of others.	commitment to confidentiality, sensitivity to diverse interests, and respect for rights, dignity, and integrity of others.
ELCC 5.5 Candidates understand and can promote social justice within a school to ensure that individual student needs inform all aspects of schooling. Weight 20.00%	90 to 100 % The candidate demonstrates an astute capacity to use their code to resolve an ethical dilemma through decision making that promotes social justice in the best interests of the student.	80 to 89 % The candidate demonstrates a general capacity to use their code to resolve an ethical dilemma through decision making that promotes social justice in the best interests of the student.	70 to 79 % The candidate demonstrates a limited capacity to use their code to resolve an ethical dilemma through decision making that promotes social justice in the best interests of the student.	O to 69 %  The candidate does not demonstrate the capacity to use their code to resolve an ethical dilemma through decision making that promotes social justice in the best interests of the student.
Writing and flow of thought are clear and thorough, content is scholarly and instructive. Paper is grammatically correct. Weight 5.00%	90 to 100 % The paper is generally error-free, reflects extensive editing, proofreading, and graduate level work. Sentence structures and word choice are excellent.	80 to 89 % The paper is generally error-free, reflects sufficient editing, proofreading, and graduate level work. Sentence structures and word choice are good.	70 to 79 % The paper contains spelling and grammatical errors, reflects poor editing and proofreading, and is approaching graduate level work. Sentence structures and word choice are adequate.	0 to 69 % The paper contains numerous spelling and grammatical errors, reflects poor editing and proofreading, and is approaching graduate level work. Sentence structures and word choice are poor.

#### APPENDIX B

#### **Legal Issue Analysis**

Candidates are expected to respond in long essay form (*4-5 pages double-spaced*) to the scenario below. Be sure to adhere to the expectations for written work and the general guidelines in the Legal Issue Analysis Rubric.

**ASSIGNMENT VALUE: 30 Points** 

Separation of Church and State Analysis DUE DATE: Tuesday, May 24, 2016

<u>Scenario</u>: Your faculty planning committee is coordinating the graduation ceremony agenda and wants to use the Battle Hymn of the Republic as a centerpiece of the ceremony. The high school band will play and the school chorus will sing the first few verses to provide a natural break between the academic awards and the awarding of diplomas. This piece is the only one in the ceremony and has been used every year at your school's graduation ceremony since 1978.

<u>Discussion</u>: Make a recommendation on the use of the Battle Hymn of the Republic for use during the graduation ceremony by examining its contents and the context of its use in the ceremony. Relate specific cases where applicable.

#### **Battle Hymn of the Republic**

By Julia Ward Howe

Mine eyes have seen the glory of the coming of the Lord.

He has trampled out the vintage where the grapes of wrath are stored.

He hath loosed His fateful lightning with His terrible swift sword

His truth is marching on.

I have seen the burning watch fires of a hundred circling camps. They have builded Him an altar in the evening dews and damps. They have read His righteous sentence by the dim and flaring lamps. His Word in marching on.

#### Chorus:

Glory, glory, halleluiah! Glory, glory, halleluiah! Glory, glory, halleluiah! His truth is marching on.

### Legal Issue Analysis Rubric Assessment Rubric

	<b>Exceeds Expectations</b>	Meets Expectations	Approaching	Falls Below
	4	3	Expectations	Expectations
Introduction	00 4 - 1000/	90.4-90.0/	2	1
Weight 5.00%	90 to 100% Analysis begins with a	80 to 89 % Analysis begins with a	70 to 79 % Analysis begins with an	<b>0 to 69 %</b> Analysis begins with a
Weight 5.00%	clear and concise statement	general statement of	unclear or limited	confusing and unclear
	of purpose. The	purpose. The introduction	statement of purpose.	statement of purpose.
	introduction provides a	provides a basic overview	The introduction	The introduction fails to
	comprehensive overview	of the case study analysis	provides an incomplete	provide an overview of
	of the case study analysis	for the reader.	overview of the case	the case study analysis.
	for the reader.		study analysis.	and case study unarysis.
ELCC 3.3	90 to 100%	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %
Candidates	The candidate identifies at	The candidate identifies at	The candidate identifies a	The candidate identifies a
understand and	least two school policies or	least two school policies	school policy or	school policy or
promote school-	procedures and thoroughly	or procedures and	procedure but provides a	procedure but fails to
based policies and	explains how these policies	explains the school-based	limited explanation of	explain how the policy or
procedures that	and procedures are	policies and procedures	how the policy or	procedure is applicable to
protect the welfare	applicable to promoting a	that are applicable to	procedure is applicable to	promoting a safe school
and safety of	safe school environment	promoting a safe school	promoting a safe school	environment for staff and
students and staff	for staff and students. The	environment for staff and	environment for staff and	students. The candidate
within the school.	candidate clearly evaluates	students. The candidate	students. The candidate	fails to evaluate or
Candidates evaluate	and proposes the implementation of	evaluates and proposes the implementation of	evaluates but does not	propose the
and propose implementation of	discipline management	discipline management	clearly propose the implementation of	implementation of discipline management
discipline	plans (for staff and	plans (for staff and	discipline management	plans (for staff and
management plans	students).	students).	plans (for staff and	students).
(for staff and	students).	students).	students).	students).
students).			students).	
Weight 10.00%				
ELCC 6.1	90 to 100%	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %
Candidates	The candidate includes	The candidate includes	The candidate includes	The candidate omits
understand and can	multiple citations of	citations of constitutional,	citations of constitutional	citations of
advocate for school	constitutional, statutory	statutory and case laws,	or statutory and case law,	constitutional, statutory
students, families,	and case laws, policies,	policies, and regulations	policies, and regulations	and case law, policies,
and caregivers.	and regulations that inform	that inform decision	that inform decision	and regulations that
Weight 15.00%	decision making and	making and advocacy for	making and advocacy for	inform decision making
	advocacy for all members	all members of the school	all members of the school	and advocacy for all
	of the school community.	community.	community.	members of the school
EL CC (2	00 4 - 1000/	90.4-90.0/	70 4 - 70 0/	community.
ELCC 6.2 Candidates	90 to 100% The candidate's written	80 to 89 % The candidate's written	70 to 79 % The candidate's written	0 to 69 % The candidate's written
understand and can	analysis of political, social,	analysis of political,	analysis of political,	analysis of political,
act to influence	economic, legal and	social, economic, legal,	social, economic, legal,	social, economic, legal,
local, district, state,	cultural context is	and cultural context is	and cultural context is	and cultural context is
and national	exemplary. The analysis	adequate. The analysis	limited. The analysis	unacceptable. The
decisions affecting	includes clear & specific	includes a general	includes a limited	analysis neglects to
student learning in a	reference to the leader's	reference to the leader's	reference to the leader's	reference the leader's
school environment.	communication practices	communication practices	communication practices	communication practices
Weight 15.00%	to appropriate school	to appropriate school	to appropriate school	to appropriate school
	stakeholders.	stakeholders.	stakeholders.	stakeholders.
ELCC 5.1	90 to 100%	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %
Candidates	The candidate presents a	The candidate presents a	The candidate presents a	The candidate presents
understand and can	comprehensive discussion	general discussion that	general discussion that	an inadequate discussion
act with integrity	that includes specific	includes specific	includes implied	with no reference to the
and fairness to	references to the use of	references to the use of	references to the use of	use of leadership
ensure that schools	leadership practices	leadership practices	leadership practices	practices characterized

are accountable for every student's academic and social success. Weight 15.00%	characterized by fairness and integrity to ensure that school policies support the academic and social success of all students.	characterized by fairness and integrity to ensure that school policies support the academic and social success of all students.	characterized by fairness and integrity to ensure that school policies support the academic and social success of all students.	by fairness and integrity to ensure that school policies support the academic and social success of all students.
ELCC 5.2 Candidates understand and can model principles of self-awareness, reflective practice, transparency, and ethical behavior as related to their roles within the school. Weight 10.00%	90 to 100% The candidate includes a thorough analysis of leadership decisions in terms of established ethical practices, self-awareness, reflective practice and transparency.	80 to 89 % The candidate includes a general analysis of leadership decisions in terms of established ethical practices, selfawareness, reflective practice and transparency.	70 to 79 % The candidate includes a limited analysis of leadership decisions in terms of established ethical practices or self-awareness or reflective practice or transparency.	0 to 69 % The candidate omits an analysis of leadership decisions in terms of established ethical practices, self-awareness, reflective practice and transparency.
ELCC 5.4 Candidates understand and can evaluate the potential moral and legal consequences of decision making in the school. Weight 10.00%	90 to 100% Candidate clearly demonstrates an in-depth understanding and awareness of the need to consider moral, ethical, and legal consequences of decisions that impact the school environment.	80 to 89 % Candidate demonstrates a general understanding and awareness of the need to consider moral, ethical, and legal consequences of decisions that impact the school environment.	70 to 79 % The candidate demonstrates limited understanding and awareness of the need to consider moral, ethical, and legal consequences of decisions that impact the school environment.	0 to 69 % The candidate fails to demonstrate understanding and awareness of the need to consider moral, ethical, and legal consequences of decisions that impact the school environment.
Discussion of information and references is useful and instructive. Weight 10.00%	90 to 100% The candidate gathers numerous (8-10) high quality sources; provides clear and thorough discussion; and conducts critical evaluations of references.	80 to 89 % The candidate gathers several (6-7) high quality sources; provides solid discussion; and conducts evaluations of references.	70 to 79 % The candidate gathers several (6-7) but not high quality sources; provides some discussion; and conducts limited evaluations of references.	0 to 69 % The candidate gathers insufficient and poor quality sources; provides insufficient discussion; and conducts insufficient evaluations of references.
Organization, mechanics and proofreading of the paper.  Weight 10.00%	90 to 100% The paper is well- organized and error-free; non-discriminatory language is used, clear sentence structures are used. APA format is correct.	80 to 89 % The paper is organized. Occasional grammatical or word errors are present. Non-discriminatory language and clear sentence structures are used. A few unclear word choices are present. APA format is used.	70 to 79 % The paper is somewhat organized. Several errors are present. Language is discriminatory in nature. Sentence structures are unclear and word choices are confusing. APA format is incorrect.	O to 69 % The paper is poorly organized. Many errors and discriminatory language are present. Sentence structures are poor, word choices are confusing, and APA format is not used.

#### APPENDIX C

#### **Special Populations Paper and Presentation**

**Assignment Value:** 30 points (20 for the written portion, 10 for the presentation portion) **Due Date:** Tuesday, June 14, 2016

Identify an issue or topic related to the larger political, social, economic, legal, and cultural context of schools that impacts educational opportunities for students with special needs as well as the rights of their families and caregivers. Prepare a 5 page report analyzing relevant statutes, regulations, and court cases that are pertinent to the issue, specifically as related to students with disabilities, English language learners, student race, economic challenges, or other significant disadvantages impacting student learning and educational opportunities. This 5 page report should provide an overview of significant laws and policies and identify recent case law (within the past 5 years); although you may include one or two historic or landmark cases, as appropriate. The issue or topic must be directly related to the provision and protection of educational opportunities for all students. This report should be organized to provide an overview of the issue, a legal and ethical critique of the laws, policies and cases, a synthesis of impact on practice, and suggestions for future implementation strategies. A summary of the report will be shared with colleagues during an in-class presentation. Students will have approximately 20 minutes for an in-class presentation to summarize the policies, laws, regulations, key ideas, and strategies emerging from their legal updates report. The presentation should include time for questions, discussion, and interaction with colleagues.

#### **Special Populations Paper Assessment Rubric**

	Exceeds Expectations 4	Meets Expectations 3	Approaching Expectations 2	Falls Below Expectations 1
Introduction Weight 5.00%	90 to 100 % The citation is addressed correctly. All significant details have been included.	80 to 89 % The citation is addressed correctly, but minor details have been overlooked.	70 to 79 % The citation is addressed, but several details have been overlooked.	0 to 69 % The citation is either not included or is completely incorrect
ELCC 5.5 Candidates understand and can promote social justice within a school to ensure that individual student needs inform all aspects of schooling. Weight 20.00%	90 to 100 % The candidate's written assessment of the fact pattern is comprehensive and the legal issue is clearly defined to reveal a clear understanding of the policy and practice variables that impact equity and social justice for all students.	80 to 89 % The candidate's written assessment of the fact pattern and legal issue reveals a general understanding of the policy and practice variables that impact equity and social justice for all students.	70 to 79 % The candidate's written assessment of the fact pattern and/or legal issue reveals a limited understanding of the policy and practice variables that impact equity and social justice for all students.	0 to 69 % The candidate's written assessment of the fact pattern and/or legal issue is missing or reveals a lack of understanding of the policy and practice variables that impact equity and social justice for all students.

ELCC 6.2 Candidate understands local, district, state, and national decisions affecting student learning. Weight 15.00%	90 to 100 % The candidate provides extensive discussion of the case holdings and how the courts' judgments impact local, district, state and national laws and policies that affect student learning.	80 to 89 % The candidate provides sufficient discussion of the case holdings and how the courts' judgments impact local, district, state and national laws and policies that affect student learning.	70 to 79 % The candidate provides limited discussion of the case holdings and how the courts' judgments impact local, district, state and national laws and policies that affect student learning.	O to 69 % The candidate provides insufficient discussion of the case holdings and how the courts' judgments impact local, district, state and national laws and policies that affect student learning.
ELCC 5.4 Candidates understand and can evaluate the potential moral and legal consequences of decision making in the school. Weight 20.00%	90 to 100 % The candidate identifies 4 ethical (moral) and legal principles influencing the court's reasoning to support decision making about the identified issue.	80 to 89 % The candidate identifies 3 ethical (moral) and legal principles influencing the court's reasoning to support decision making about the identified issue.	70 to 79 % The candidate identifies 2 ethical (moral) and legal principles influencing the court's reasoning to support decision making about the identified issue.	0 to 69 % The candidate identifies only 2 ethical (moral) and/or legal principles influencing the court's reasoning to support decision making about the identified issue.
ELCC 6.1 Candidates demonstrate the ability to advocate for school students, families and caregivers through analysis of how law and policy is applied fairly and consistently. Weight 25.00%	90 to 100 % The candidate's briefs and presentation demonstrate a superior ability to understand and advocate for students, families and caregivers through analysis of how law and policy is applied consistently, fairly, and ethically.	80 to 89 % The candidate's briefs and presentation demonstrate an ability to understand and advocate for students, families and caregivers through analysis of how law and policy is applied consistently, fairly, and ethically.	70 to 79 % The candidate's briefs and presentation demonstrate some, but limited ability to understand and advocate for students, families and caregivers through analysis of how law and policy is applied consistently, fairly, and ethically.	O to 69 % The candidate's briefs and presentation fail to demonstrate an ability to understand and advocate for students, families and caregivers through analysis of how law and policy is applied consistently, fairly, and ethically.
Organization, mechanics and proofing Weight 5.00%	90 to 100 % The briefs are evenly consistent with the prescribed format, organized and error-free; non-discriminatory language is used, clear sentence structures are used.	80 to 89 % The briefs are informed by the prescribed format. Occasional grammatical or word errors are present. Non-discriminatory language and clear sentence structures are used. A few unclear word choices are	70 to 79 % The briefs are somewhat organized. Several errors are present. Language is discriminatory in nature. Sentence structures are unclear and word choices are confusing.	0 to 69 % The briefs are poorly organized. Numerous errors and discriminatory language are present. Sentence structures are poor, word choices are confusing.

		present.		
Presentation	90 to 100 %	80 to 89 %	70 to 79 %	0 to 69 %
Weight 10.00%	Presentation of the topic reveals indepth research of the legal issues, clear synthesis of key points to inform recommendations for future leadership practice, and incorporates design elements that stimulate discussion and questions.	Presentation of the topic reveals general research of the legal issues, synthesis of key points to inform recommendations for future leadership practice, and incorporates design elements that stimulate discussion and questions.	Presentation of the topic reveals limited research of the legal issues, synthesis of key points to inform recommendations for future leadership practice; design elements do not stimulate discussion and questions.	Presentation of the topic reveals a lack of research of the legal issues, no synthesizes of key points to inform recommendations for future leadership practice; design elements do not stimulate discussion and questions.

# **Special Population Presentation** (Assignment Value: 10 Points)

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### **Instructor Comments:**