GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY  
School of Recreation, Health and Tourism

KINE 400-02 — Biomechanics (3)  
Fall 2015

DAY/TIME: MW 3:00 – 4:15 pm  LOCATION: Bull Run 248/SMART LAB
PROFESSOR: Dr. Joel Martin  EMAIL ADDRESS: jmarti38@gmu.edu
OFFICE LOCATION: Bull Run Hall 207  PHONE NUMBER: 703-993-7607
OFFICE HOURS: Wednesday 1 – 3 pm  FAX NUMBER: 703-993-8888

PREREQUISITES:
BIOL 124, BIOL 125, ATEP 300, KINE 360

COURSE CATALOG DESCRIPTION:
Focuses on kinetic and kinematic concepts and how they apply to the quantitative assessment of human movement. Analyzes human movement and the functional dynamics of tissue such as muscle or bone.

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
The course will introduce students to the basic concepts and analysis techniques used in biomechanics with a focus on the analysis of human movement. At the completion of this course students should be able to:
1) Describe and define movements and fundamental biomechanical principles using scientific terminology.
2) Define, recognize, and apply concepts of both linear and angular kinematics and kinetics as they apply to the analysis of human movement.
3) Recognize the equipment and techniques used for the quantitative assessment of human movement.
4) Apply biomechanical principles to human movement situations including but not limited to performance, training, rehabilitation, and injury prevention.
5) Evaluate the mechanics of exercises and activities as they affect the human body.
6) Apply principles related to internal tissue loading to improving tissue structure and function, and to injury prevention.

ACCREDITATION STANDARDS
This course meets the Commission on Accreditation of Allied Health Education Programs (CAAHEP) requirements and covers the following American College of Sports Medicine’s Knowledge-Skills-Abilities (KSA’s):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>KSA</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Lecture, Lab, or both</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.1.4</td>
<td>Knowledge of the plane in which each movement action occurs and the responsible muscles.</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1.5</td>
<td>Knowledge of the interrelationships among center of gravity, base of support, balance, stability, posture, and proper spinal alignment.</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.1.8</td>
<td>Knowledge of biomechanical principles that underlie performance of the following activities: walking, jogging, running, swimming, cycling, weight lifting, and carrying or moving objects.</td>
<td>Lecture</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Ability to assess postural alignment and recommend appropriate exercise to meet individual needs and refer as necessary.

E-mail Correspondence
Only messages that originate from a George Mason University email address will be accepted.

Technology Use During Class
As per GMU policy, all sound emitting technology is required to be turned off during the class meeting time. No sound emitting technology (e.g., cell phones, smart phones, iPads, Tablets, pagers, etc.) is allowed at any time during the class period. Students who are observed using any form of technology inappropriately (e.g., sending text messages from cell phones, visiting social networking sites from laptops, etc.) will be dismissed from class for the day, counted as an absence, and not permitted to make up missed assignments.

NATURE OF COURSE DELIVERY
This course is delivered through classroom instruction (face to face), and online assignments.

REQUIRED READINGS

Supplementary materials
Supplementary materials will be used in class and posted on BlackBoard/MyMason Portal. Please print these materials and bring them to class so that you have access to them when needed.

EVALUATION
Students will be evaluated on content standards (knowledge gained) and performance (demonstration of the content). Content standards will be assessed via exams and laboratory assignments. Performance will be assessed through completion of class activities. Once your FINAL GRADE, at the end of the semester is posted on mymasonportal/blackboard, you will have 24 hours to inquire about it. After that period, your grade will be posted as final on Patriot Web.

This course will be graded on a point system, with a total of 100 possible points.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignments</th>
<th>Points</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>#1 Exam I</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#2 Exam II</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#3 Final Exam</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#4 Research Article Presentation</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#5 Lab Reports</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#6 Lab Exam</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>#7 Professionalism</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>100</td>
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Course Grading Scale:
The student's final letter grade will be earned based on the following scale:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Grading Scale</th>
<th>A</th>
<th>B+</th>
<th>C+</th>
<th>D</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>94 – 100</td>
<td>88 – 89</td>
<td>78 – 79</td>
<td>60 – 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>90 – 93</td>
<td>84 – 87</td>
<td>74 – 77</td>
<td>0 – 59</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>80 – 83</td>
<td>70 – 73</td>
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**Exams and Final Exam (Course objectives 1, 2, 3, 4 & 6)**
Each student will be required to complete two exams and a final exam. The final exam will be cumulative. The format for all exams will be multiple choice, true/false, short essays, and problem-solving questions. Examinations represent inquiries regarding student knowledge of fact regarding course content. Examinations demonstrate that the student can remember and apply facts as well as demonstrate a hierarchy of knowledge information.

**EXAM REVIEWS**
As time allows in class and depending on class progress in each unit, a review *may* be offered before each exam. At that time, students can ask any content question that they would like. Students are not required to participate in the review, and can participate or leave as they choose. If there are no questions related to the content of the unit, the review session will be ended. Whether or not a review is conducted in class depends on class progress through the material for each unit and class participation in previous reviews. If there is no time to have a formal review or, if review sessions are not being utilized, students will need to come to office hours to address any questions on class material.

**Research Article Presentation (Course objectives 2, 3, 4 & 5)**
Each student will give a brief presentation (8-10 minutes) on a research article they are assigned by the course instructor. The presentation must cover the entire article (introduction, methods, results & conclusion). Students are expected to demonstrate not only that they read the article but also that they thoroughly understand the study and subject matter.

**Labs, Lab Reports and Lab Exam (Course objectives 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 & 6)**
The intent of the laboratories is to show how the theory learned in class can be applied to a variety of common activities. The labs will require students to work in small groups. During the lab sessions data will be collected and a simple analysis will be performed. The labs will include questions regarding the results and several discussion questions. Each group must hand in 1 formal lab report, which will be due in class exactly 1 week after the lab is performed. Lab reports must be typed and include a cover sheet. Calculations may be hand written. There will be 8 lab reports in total with each carrying the same weight towards the overall grade. The math review lab report will NOT count for your grade. There will be a lab exam at the end of the semester. The lab exam will cover content from all labs performed during the semester. Students should expect multiple choice, fill in the blank, and short answer questions as well as calculations from various labs.

**Professionalism (Course objectives 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 & 6)**
Students are expected to behave in a professional manner. Depending on the setting professionalism may look slightly different but generally consists of similar components. For undergraduate Kinesiology students in a classroom setting professionalism generally consists of the following components:

**Attendance and Participation (50% of Professionalism Grade)** – Show up on time to class, pay attention, and engage yourself in the lessons, discussions, class activities, etc. Demonstrate that you have an interest in the subject matter. Follow George Mason University policies for any missed classes. Arriving to class late or leaving early will be counted as an absence. Students are expected to show up prepared to class and participate during class activities. Students who know they will need to miss a class for a legitimate reason should contact the instructor before the class. Students who unexpectedly miss a class for an excused reason should contact the instructor within 24 hours of missing the class. Make-up tests, quizzes, assignments, or other grades will be granted for excused absences only. Excused absences include: serious illness, official university excused absences and extenuating circumstances. It is the student’s responsibility to contact the instructor in order to obtain the make-up work.

**Attendance and Participation Evaluation:** Attendance will be documented for all classes.
**Communication (25% of Professionalism Grade)** – When communicating with the instructor and classmates, either face-to-face or via email, students should address the other person appropriately, use appropriate language and maintain a pleasant demeanor.

*Example email with instructor:*
Dr. Martin,

I have a question regarding….

Regards,
Student’s Name

*Example in-person interaction with instructor:*
Student: Professor (*instructor’s last name*) I have a question regarding….
Professor: (Student’s name) I would be happy to help you. What is your question?
Student: My question is……
Professor: The answer to that question is…
Student: Professor (*instructor’s last name*) thank you for your time and availability to answer my questions.

**Communication Evaluation:** All students will start with 25%. For every instance in which the student does not use proper communication 5% will be deducted from 25%. All incidents will be documented by the instructor. The Professor reserves the right to not answer emails and questions in person, if the student does not appropriately address the Professor.

**Responsibility/Accountability/ Honesty/Integrity (20% of Professionalism Grade)** – Professionals take responsibility for their actions and are accountable. This can occur at multiple levels but generally consists of completing assignments on time, submitting work that is of the appropriate quality, honoring commitments and owning up to mistakes. Students are expected to be honest with the instructor, classmates and themselves. Professionals keep their word when committing to something and act in an ethical manner. See George Mason University policy for further guidance.

**Responsibility/Accountability/ Honesty/Integrity Evaluation:** All students will start with 20%. For every instance in which the student is irresponsibility, not accountable for their actions, dishonest or fail to act in an ethical manner 10% will be deducted from 20%. All incidents will be documented by the instructor.

**Self-Improvement/Self-awareness (5% of Professionalism Grade)** – One should be aware of their strengths/weaknesses and constantly seek to improve. Professionals regularly seek out opportunities to increase their knowledge and improve their current skill set. Specific to this class an example of how a student may demonstrate self-improvement/self-awareness is by attending office hours following a poor grade on an exam or assignment.

**Self-Improvement/Self-awareness Evaluation:** All students will start with 5%. For every instance in which the student does not take advantage of an opportunity to increase their knowledge in the subject area of the class and/or their personal skill set 1% will be deducted from 5%. All incidents will be documented by the instructor.
**Honor Code**

Students are held to the standards of the George Mason University Honor Code (see http://honorcode.gmu.edu for details). Violations, including cheating and plagiarism, will be reported to the Honor Committee. Student assignments may be put through plagiarism detecting software, and if the outcome of the software analysis raises questions the student will be held accountable and normal Mason Honor Code procedures will be set in place.

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**TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Chapter/Assignment Due Date</th>
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</table>
| Aug 31<sup>M</sup> | Introduction to KINE 400  
Introduction to course and labs  
What’s worth knowing?  
Questions and Answers | Introduction Chapter |
| Sept 2<sup>W</sup> | Basic Terminology / Skeletal Considerations for Movement /  
Overview of Functional Anatomy | Chapter 10, 11 & 12 |
| Sept 7<sup>M</sup> | NO CLASS – Labor Day | |
| Sept 9<sup>W</sup> | Mechanical Properties of Tissues | Chapter 9 |
| Sept 14<sup>M</sup> | Activity Lab #1 – Math Review  
*Location: 246 Bull Run Hall* | |
| Sept 16<sup>W</sup> | Linear Kinematics | Chapter 2 |
| Sept 21<sup>M</sup> | Activity Lab #2 – Biomaterials  
*Location: 246 Bull Run Hall* | Lab report #1 is due |
| Sept 23<sup>W</sup> | Linear Kinematics | Chapter 2 |
| Sept 28<sup>M</sup> | Activity Lab #3 – Linear Kinematics  
*Location: Meet in 246 Bull Run Hall* | Lab report #2 is due |
| Sept 30<sup>W</sup> | Angular Kinematics | Chapter 6 |
| Oct 5<sup>M</sup> | Activity Lab #4 – Projectile Motion  
*Location: Meet in 246 Bull Run Hall* | Lab report #3 is due |
<p>| Oct 7&lt;sup&gt;W&lt;/sup&gt; | Angular Kinematics | Chapter 6 |
| Oct 13&lt;sup&gt;T&lt;/sup&gt; | <strong>EXAM I</strong> | Lab report #4 is due |
| Oct 14&lt;sup&gt;W&lt;/sup&gt; | Linear Kinetics | Chapter 3 |
| Oct 19&lt;sup&gt;T&lt;/sup&gt; | Linear Kinetics | Chapter 4 &amp; 8 |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Activity/Location/Assignments</th>
<th>Notes</th>
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</table>
| Oct 21<sup>W</sup> | Activity Lab #5 – Moment of Inertia  
 *Location: SMART Lab - 9438 Innovation Loop* |                                            |
| Oct 26<sup>M</sup> | Linear Kinetics / Angular Kinetics                               | Chapter 5 & 7                              |
| Oct 28<sup>W</sup> | Angular Kinetics                                                 |                                            |
| Nov 2<sup>M</sup>  | Activity Lab #6 – Segmental Inertia Properties  
 *Location: 246 Bull Run Hall* | Lab report #5 is due  
 Chapter 5 & 7                              |
| Nov 4<sup>W</sup>  | Activity Lab #7 – Center of Mass/Anthropometry  
 *Location: SMART Lab - 9438 Innovation Loop* | Lab report #6 is due                      |
| Nov 9<sup>M</sup>  | Angular Kinetics                                                 |                                            |
| Nov 11<sup>W</sup> | Angular Kinetics / Review                                        |                                            |
| Nov 16<sup>M</sup> | **EXAM II**                                                      | Lab report #7 is due                      |
| Nov 18<sup>W</sup> | Instrumentation Lecture / **In-Class Workday for Research Projects** | Chapter 13, 14, 15 & 16                   |
| Nov 23<sup>M</sup> | Activity Lab #8 – Angular Momentum  
 *Location: 246 Bull Run Hall* |                                            |
| Nov 25<sup>W</sup> | No Class – Thanksgiving Recess                                  |                                            |
| Nov 30<sup>M</sup> | Electromyography Lecture                                         |                                            |
| Dec 2<sup>W</sup>  | Activity Lab #9 – EMG  
 *Location: SMART Lab - 9438 Innovation Loop* | Lab report #8 is due                      |
| Dec 7<sup>M</sup>  | Lab Exam Review                                                  | Lab report #9 is due                      |
| Dec 9<sup>W</sup>  | **Lab Exam**/Final Exam Review                                   |                                            |
| Dec 14<sup>M</sup> | Final Exam: 1:30 – 4:15 PM                                       |                                            |

**Note:** The instructor reserves the right to make changes to the course syllabus and/or schedule at any time. Students will always be informed of any changes made.
Student Expectations

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See http://oai.gmu.edu/honor-code/].

- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See http://ods.gmu.edu/].

- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/].

- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.

- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students’ personal experience and academic performance [See http://caps.gmu.edu/].

- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/].

- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, School of Recreation, Health, and Tourism, please visit our website [See http://rht.gmu.edu].

PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIOR: Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

CORE VALUES COMMITMENT: The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles.
I, _________________________, by signing below, attest to the following:

* I have read the course syllabus for KINE 400 in its entirety, and I understand the policies contained therein. This syllabus serves as a binding contract for KINE 400 between the instructor and me.
* I have a clear understanding of the due dates for assignments and examinations, and I accept responsibility for the material.
* I am aware that failure to submit assignments by the dates assigned will result in no points awarded as late work will not be accepted.
* I understand that if I am using emitting sound technology or personal computers I will be dismissed from class for the day, counted as an absence, and not permitted to make up missed assignments.
* I understand the instructor reserves the right to alter the provided schedules as necessary and I am responsible for the assignments and examination dates for the most current version of the syllabus schedule.
* I accept responsibility for reading announcements that are sent to me via e-mail through BlackBoard/MyMason Portal; it is my responsibility to access my Blackboard/MyMason Portal e-mail for messages, or forward Blackboard/MyMason Portal e-mail as per the directions provided in the syllabus.

________________________________________       ____________________
(Signature)                                       (Date)

(Student Copy:  This copy should remain attached to your syllabus)

(Instructor Copy:  Submit to the instructor at the end of the first class meeting)