

# College of Education and Human Development Division of Special Education and disAbility Research

## Fall 2014

EDSE 403 001: Language Development and Reading CRN: 73525, 3 - Credits

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Candidate	
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**Note:** This syllabus may change according to class needs. Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

### **Course Description**

In-depth coverage of reading instruction for students with special needs. Topics include language development and emergent literacy skills; reading subskills including auditory discrimination and phonemic awareness, decoding and word reading; reading comprehension; and use of technological advances in the teaching of reading. Hours of Lecture or Seminar per week: 3Hours of Lab or Studio per week: 0

**Prerequisite(s):** None

Co-requisite(s): None

## **Advising Contact Information**

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress through your program. Mason M.Ed. and Certificate students should contact the Special Education Advising Office at (703) 993-3670 for assistance. All other students should refer to their faculty advisor.

## **Nature of Course Delivery**

Learning activities include the following:

- 1. Class lecture and discussion
- 2. Application activities
- 3. Small group activities and assignments
- 4. Video and other media supports
- 5. Research and presentation activities

## **Field Experience Requirement**

A Field Experience MAY BE a part of this course. Field Experiences may include observations of a school setting or case studies of individual students. Below are procedures that students need to follow based on their specific situation:

REQUIRED PROCEDURE FOR ALL STUDENTS ENROLLED IN THIS COURSE: Complete the online field experiences form [http://cehd.gmu.edu/endorse/ferf] at the beginning of the semester (if not before) and complete the information requested REGARDLESS if you need assistance in 'finding' an individual for the project/case study or not. This information is required by the state.

OPTION 1: Request a placement online through the Clinical Practice Office

• Complete the online request form and indicate that you need a field placement. IT IS IMPORTANT THAT YOU DO THIS WITHIN THE FIRST TWO CLASSES SO THAT THE FIELD PLACEMENT OFFICE HAS SUFFICIENT TIME TO FIND A PLACEMENT FOR YOU .

OPTION 2: Arrange for your own placement AND complete the online field placement form indicating that you do not need assistance finding a placement.

- a. I work in a school setting and would like to complete my course assignment in my school or with one of my own students.
- →Although you are already a school employee, you should request permission from your principal BEFORE you begin your assignment.
- b. I don't work in a school setting, but I have a friend or classmate who does and I would like to complete my course assignment in their school or with one of their own students.
- →You need to ask the SCHOOL EMPLOYEE to request permission from the principal BEFORE you begin your assignment. (The guest GMU student should NOT contact the principal directly). The school employee needs to send an email that indicates principal consent to the course instructor so it can be forwarded to the CEHD field experience office at fieldexp@gmu.edu.
- c. I know a student outside of a school setting that I would like to work with for the assignment (Note: It is not recommended that you work with your own child.)
- →You need to obtain consent from the parent of the child and forward written consent to the CEHD field experience office at fieldexp@gmu.edu.

- d. I am a consortium student that does not attend GMU
- →You need to complete the GMU online field placement form regardless of whether or not you need assistance finding a placement.

You need to make sure that you follow the procedures for field placement at your university to identify a placement or report that you have a placement. Contact your faculty liaison for more information

#### **Evidence-Based Practices**

This course will incorporate the evidence-based practices (EBPs) relevant to the five essential elements of reading, language, and informal literacy assessments. These EBPs are indicated with an asterisk (\*) in this syllabus' schedule. Evidence for the selected research-based practices is informed by meta-analysis, literature reviews/synthesis, the technical assistance networks which provide web-based resources, and the national organizations whose mission is to support students with disabilities. We address both promising and emerging practices in the field of special education. This course will provide opportunities for students to take an active, decision-making role to thoughtfully select, modify, apply, and evaluate EBPs in order to improve outcomes for students with disabilities.

#### **Learner Outcomes**

Upon completion of this course, students will be able to

- Describe emergent literacy skills, including concepts about print, phonemic awareness, phonics, syntactical forms of language, vocabulary, and pragmatics.
- Describe how stages of language development for typical students and students with learning disabilities, emotional disturbance, and mild intellectual disabilities (high-incidence disabilities) impact reading and writing development of these students.
- Describe the rules (e.g., spelling patterns, syllables, morphemes) of language, the forms (e.g., syntax, writing, speaking, listening, spelling) of language, and the functions (e.g., pragmatics, semantics) of language and its relationship to reading comprehension.
- Identify distinctions between language delay/disorders of students with high-incidence disabilities and language differences of students with cultural and linguistic backgrounds.
- Describe the five components of reading identified by the National Reading Panel (phonemic awareness, phonics, vocabulary, fluency, comprehension), and evidence-based practices for the specialized reading and writing instruction delivered to students with high-incidence disabilities.
- Describe diagnostic decision making based on assessments (e.g., informal reading inventories, running records, and curriculum-based assessments) which monitor the ongoing progress of students, and the design and delivery of a balanced approach for students' specialized reading and writing instruction.

• Describe evidence-based practices to effectively differentiate literacy instruction for elementary and secondary students with and without high-incidence disabilities.

## **Required Textbooks**

George Mason University Programs in Special Education. (2011). *Language development & reading*. Boston, MA: Pearson. ISBN 1256104574 \*\*\*Customized text -- available this link ONLY -- <a href="http://vig.pearsoned.com/store/product/1,1207,store-20461\_isbn-1256104574,00.html">http://vig.pearsoned.com/store/product/1,1207,store-20461\_isbn-1256104574,00.html</a>

Fox, B. J. (2013). *Phonics and structural analysis for the teacher of reading* (11th edition). Columbus, OH: Prentice Hall.

## **Digital Library Option**

The Pearson textbook(s) for this course <a href="may be">may be</a> available as part of the George Mason
University Division of Special Education and disAbility Research Digital Library. Please
note that not all textbooks are available through this option. Visit the links below before
purchasing the digital library to ensure that your course(s) text(s) are available in this format.

The division and Pearson have partnered to bring you the Digital Library; a convenient, digital
solution that can save you money on your course materials. The Digital Library offers you access
to a complete digital library of <a href="mailto:all Pearson textbooks">all Pearson textbooks</a> and MyEducationLabs used across the
Division of Special Education and disAbility Research curriculum at a low 1-year or 3-year
subscription price. Access codes are available in the school bookstore. Please visit
<a href="http://gmu.bncollege.com">http://gmu.bncollege.com</a> and search the ISBN. To register your access code or purchase the
Digital Library, visit:

http://www.pearsoncustom.com/va/gmu/digitallibrary/education/index.html

- 1 year subscription \$200 ISBN-13: 9781269541411
- 3 years subscription \$525 ISBN-13: 9781269541381
- Individual e-book(s) also available at the bookstore link above or at http://www.pearsoncustom.com/va/gmu/digitallibrary/education/index.html

#### **Recommended Textbooks**

American Psychological Association (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

## **Required Resources**

## **Class Companion Websites**

A free version of the Jennings Informal Inventory (IRI) is at: www.ablongman.com/jennings5e as Appendix C. You need to print out use this IRI to complete the signature assignment.

#### **Required Access to Course Blackboard Site**

Blackboard will be used to post important information for this course. Plan to access the

Blackboard site several times per week. You are responsible for accessing the materials (for printed copies, etc.) prior to class. In addition, you will need to login to Blackboard to upload assignments and to access the final exam for the course.

Access Blackboard through MyMason at

https://mymasonportal.gmu.edu/webapps/portal/frameset.jspu (your login and password is the same as your George Mason e-mail login). Select EDSE 503 course.

## **Additional Readings**

As Assigned

## Course Relationships to Program Goals and Professional Organizations

This course is part of the George Mason University, Graduate School of Education (GSE), Special Education Program for teacher licensure in the Commonwealth of Virginia in the special education areas of Special Education: Students with Disabilities who Access the General Curriculum K-12. This program complies with the standards for teacher licensure established by the Council for Exceptional Children (CEC), the major special education professional organization. The CEC standards that will be addressed in this class include Standard 2: Characteristics of Learners, Standard 3: Individual Learning Differences, Standard 4: Instructional Strategies, Standard 6: Language and Standard 8: Assessment.

#### GMU POLICIES AND RESOURES FOR STUDENTS:

- a. Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See <a href="http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/">http://oai.gmu.edu/the-mason-honor-code/</a>].
- b. Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/].
- c. Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- d. The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See <a href="http://caps.gmu.edu/">http://caps.gmu.edu/</a>].
- e. Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See <a href="http://ods.gmu.edu/">http://ods.gmu.edu/</a>].

- f. Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- g. The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See <a href="http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/">http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/</a>].

#### PROFESSIONAL DISPOSITIONS

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

#### **CORE VALUES COMMITMENT**

The College of Education & Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles. [See <a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/">http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/</a>]

For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website [See <a href="http://gse.gmu.edu/">http://gse.gmu.edu/</a>]

## **Course Policies & Expectations**

#### Attendance.

Students are expected to arrive on time, stay for the duration of class, and participate in our discussions and activities. You can only earn your participation points if you are present and participating! Missing 2 classes will result in a reduction of half a letter grade from your final grade. Missing 3 classes will result in a full letter grade deduction from your final grade. More than 3 absences will result in no credit for this class.

If an emergency arises and a student misses class, it is the student's responsibility to contact the instructor and turn in any assignments due before midnight that same day. Please make arragnements with a colleague (classmate) to collect any handouts and to follow up with about what you missed in class.

#### Late Work.

For each day an assignment is late, 5% will be deducted. Assignments will not be accepted if they are more than 3 days late.

#### Communication.

Your GMU email address and the instructor's GMU email address are the only email addresses that will be used for communication in this course. Student email is accessed at http://masonlive.gmu.edu. ALL communications regarding coursework, enrollment issues, advising, internship and important program listserv announcements are sent to students via their Mason email accounts. Students are held responsible for this information. I will check email

daily (Monday-Friday) and respond within 24 hours. Please keep this timeline in line if you have questions about assignments.

#### **TaskStream Submission**

Every student registered for any Special Education course with a required performance-based assessment is required to submit this assessment, *Informal Reading Assessment & Educational Assessment Report Case Study* to TaskStream (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a onetime course or part of an undergraduate minor). Evaluation of the performance-based assessment by the course instructor will also be completed in TaskStream. Failure to submit the assessment to TaskStream will result in the course instructor reporting the course grade as Incomplete(IN). Unless the IN grade is changed upon completion of the required TaskStream submission, the IN will convert to an F nine weeks into the following semester.

If you have never used TaskStream before, you MUST use the login and password information that has been created for you. This information is distributed to students through GMU email, so it is very important that you set up your GMU email. For more TaskStream information, go to <a href="http://cehd.gmu.edu/api/taskstream">http://cehd.gmu.edu/api/taskstream</a>.

## **Grading Scale**

A = 90-100% B = 80-89% C = 70-79% F = 69% and below

Participation	/10
Fox Self-Study Completion:	/10
* Reading Case Study	/40
Language Modules Assignment:	/5
Reading Rockets Podcast:	/5
Fluency Module	/5
Spelling Module	/5
IRIS Self-Selected	/5
Mid-Term:	/5
Final:	/5
Presentation:	/5
Total Points Earned	/100
*TASKSTREAM SUBMISSION REQUIRED	

#### **Assignments**

Performance-based Assessment (TaskStream submission required).

Reading Case Study (TaskStream Assignment)

The Reading Case Study is the signature assignment for the course. The assignment requires you to select a student with a disability with whom you will implement a comprehensive sequence of tasks representing excellent practices in reading assessment and intervention. This project should be submitted by 7:20 pm on the respective due date. **BOTH** an electronic copy (posted to blackboard) **AND** an electronic copy (posted to TaskStream) should be submitted. **PLEASE USE A PSEUDONYM FOR YOUR STUDENT TO PROTECT HIS OR HER PRIVACY!** This assignment is worth 40% of your grade for this course. Specific directions will be provided by the instructor, and the assignment will be evaluated using the following rubric:

Area	Points Possible
Student Background	
<ul> <li>Collect demographic and background information significant to reading,</li> </ul>	
writing, and language development.	4
<ul> <li>Information obtained should be appropriate based on your relationship</li> </ul>	
with the student (for example, if you are working with a student in	
your own classroom, it would be appropriate for you to access the	
student's school records; however, if you are working with a student	
you tutor at his home, it would NOT be appropriate to contact his	
school to ask to see his school records).	
Oral Language Development	
• Consider how the student's expressive and receptive language (both oral and written) may be impacting the student's performance in reading and/or writing (including spelling).  This information can be obtained when gethering student	4
o This information can be obtained when gathering student	
background information, from observations while testing, and from the test results.	
the test results.	
Reading and Writing Development	
<ul> <li>Correctly administer and accurately score the results of the following assessments:</li> </ul>	20
<ul> <li>An informal reading inventory (download from</li> </ul>	
www.ablongman.com/jennings5e.),	
<ul> <li>A spelling assessment,</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>At least one other supplemental assessment in an area of student</li> </ul>	
weakness (as identified by the IRI or spelling assessment).	
<ul> <li>For example, if a student's decoding skills were particularly</li> </ul>	
weak, you might decide to look more closely at their phonemic	
awareness development. But, if a student is on grade level in	
reading, you might decide you want to look more closely at his	
expressive writing by collecting and evaluating a writing sample using a rubric.	

<ul> <li>Analyze the results and present the findings in an educe of Provides a general description of each assessment of information can be obtained from the assessment of information can be obtained from the assessment including         <ul> <li>A reporting of each assessment including</li> <li>A reporting of the results for each assessment helpful here),</li> <li>An indication of whether this area of react of concern; and</li> <li>A narrative error analysis of student strength on the assessment given</li> </ul> </li> <li>All completed assessment protocols must be attached</li> </ul>	t including what kind ent: : ment (a table is often ling/writing is an area gths and weaknesses
Summary	
<ul> <li>Statement of <i>overall</i> strengths and needs of student</li> <li>This should be based upon student background informat assessments (including relevant student behavior)</li> </ul>	ion and findings from
Recommendations	
<ul> <li>Make recommendations for literacy instruction based on identified from your assessments</li> <li>Classroom recommendations should be evidence-based appropriate</li> <li>Avoid recommendations for specific educational setting reading programs that a school would need to purchase (instructional needs of the child)</li> <li>Classroom/testing accommodation recommendations should information obtained from your assessments and written recommendation for the child's IEP team to consider</li> <li>Make recommendations for reinforcement practice at how would realistically be able to implement.</li> <li>503 Requirement: To earn full points, 503 student recomminclude evidence based practice(s) with sufficient detail to educator reading the report.</li> </ul>	placements or specific instead, describe the buld be based on only as a me that a parent sendations must be beneficial to an
Style	2
<ul> <li>Professional report format that targets multiple audience and other educational professionals</li> <li>Professionally written (using APA guidelines for writing sections on manuscript preparation)</li> </ul>	-

## Performance-based Common Assignments (No TaskStream submission required).

#### TTAC Language Modules

You will complete a summary sheet of key information presented in the modules. This sheet will be provided for you. *Undergraduate students are required to complete Modules 1 and 2.* 

#### Phonics Self-Study

In order to effectively teach reading and language, teachers must be proficient in phonics. You will need to independently complete the Fox phonics self-study text. You are expected to complete each of the self-paced exercises in the text. Write in the text and make notes/highlights for yourself. Plan to turn in the Fox text at the beginning of the class session on the due date (you will receive the book back at the end of class). Full credit is earned when evidence of completion of all assigned parts is submitted on time. No partial credit will be given.

#### Final Exam

The final exams will include multiple-choice and short-essay questions that cover assigned readings and class lectures. The format of the exam will be modeled off of the Reading for Virginia Educators (RVE) test that is required by the state of Virginia for licensure. Study guide and practice items can be found at: http://www.ets.org/s/praxis/pdf/5306.pdf

## Other Assignments.

#### Mid-Term

The midterm exam will include multiple-choice and application items that cover the content of the Fox phonics self-study.

#### IRIS Modules

You will complete online modules from the IRIS Center at Vanderbuilt University. You will choose your modules related to the focus of this course and your student's needs. The instructor will provide three possible modules (but you may choose other modules from the IRIS website with the instructor's pre-approval).

### Fluency Module

You will complete an online module that will help you prepare to assess students for your case study. You will access this online module through Blackboard. Full credit is earned when evidence of completion of all assigned parts is submitted on time. No partial credit will be given.

#### Spelling Module

You will complete an online module that will help you prepare to assess students for your case study. You will access this online module through Blackboard. Full credit is earned when evidence of completion of all assigned parts is submitted on time. No partial credit will be given.

#### Final Presentation

For your final presentation, you will choose an evidence based teaching method to review and present in class. The teaching method should selected based on one of the instructional needs

identified for the student assessed during your case study assignment in one of the following areas: oral language development, reading (phonemic awareness, decoding, fluency, vocabulary, or comprehension) and writing development (spelling or composition). Your teaching method much be approved by the instructor. The following are required for the assignment: (1) adequate preparation for the presentation, (2) provision of a one-page handout (brochure) to each person in the class, as well as the instructor, and (3) incorporation of a clear link between the identified needs of the student assessed in the case study assignment and the proposed instructional method. Your handout should include the following information:

- o A description of the evidence based practice
- o How does it work? What are the steps?
- o The purpose of the evidence based practice
- What is the evidence based practice supposed to help students do better?
- Who benefits from the evidence based practice
- What type of student does it help? Give examples.
- How easy is the evidence based practice to implement
- What type of preparation is needed?
- o The effectiveness of the practice
- What is the research support?
- Additional directions and grading rubric for this assignment will be provided by the instructor.

#### **Schedule**

Date	Topics	Assignments/
		Readings Due
August 26, 2014	Course Overview	None
September 2, 2014	Oral Language Development	<ul> <li>Polloway Chs. 1 &amp; 2 (On Blackboard)</li> <li>Oral Language Modules (On Blackboard)</li> </ul>
September 9, 2014	An Introduction to Systematic, Explicit Reading Instruction	DUE: Oral Langauge Module Assignment
		Custom Text (CT):  • Put Reading First  • Chapter 1
September 16, 2014	Early Literacy  Review Signature Assignment  Obtaining Background Information	<ul><li>CT: Chapter 2</li><li>CT: Chapter 6</li></ul>
September 23, 2014	Beginning Reading/Early Decoding  Advanced Word Reading  Using an Informal Reading Inventory for Assessment	<ul><li>CT: Chapter 3</li><li>CT: Chapter 4</li><li>CT: Chapter 7</li></ul>

September 30, 2014	Reading Fluency	• CT: Chapter 5
	Informal Assessment: Progress Monitoring	CT: Chapter 8
October 7, 2014	Phonics MIDTERM	DUE: Fox Self Study
	Developmental Word Knowledge	CT: Chapter 11
	Reading and Writing	CT: Chapter 12
October 14, 2014	NO CLASS- UNIVERSITY SCHEDULE ADJUSTMENT	
October 21, 2014	Return Midterm	DUE: Reading Rockets Podcasts, Fluency Module, Spelling Module
	Vocabulary Instruction	CT: Chapter 9
	Guidelines for Final Presentations	Rubric for presentations distributed
October 28, 2014	Literacy for Diverse Populations	CT: Chapter 13
November 4, 2014	Comprehension and Types of Texts	CT: Chapter 10
November 11, 2014	Special Topics	Readings TBA
November 18, 2014	ONLINE CLASS • IRIS MODULES	Choices will be provided based on student interest/needs.  *Undergraduate students will complete 1 module.
November 25, 2014	Group Work  • Prepare Presentations  • Peer Editing of Drafts	DUE: Verfication of IRIS Modules  DUE: DRAFT OF SIGNATURE ASSIGNMENT
December 2, 2014	Final Exam Review Student Presentation	DUE: SIGNATURE ASSIGNMENT POSTED UNDER ASSIGNMENTS IN BLACKBOARD <u>AND ON</u> TASKSTREAM
December 9, 2014	NO CLASS – READING DAY	STUDY ©
December 16. 2014	FINAL EXAM	

## Appendix

Language Module Assignment Rubric for Presentation