GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT

Division of Elementary, Literacy, Multicultural & Secondary Education EDUC 500: Methods for Teachers of ELL/Bilingual Students

Prince William County: ESL 726 Spring 2013: January 8 – April 23

Hylton HS: classroom E142, Tuesday (4:30 – 7:30 pm)

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COURSE DESCRIPTION

EDUC 500/ESL 726 is designed to examine past and present approaches, methods, and techniques for teaching English Language Learners (ELLs) in bilingual and ESOL classrooms. Participants will analyze PWCS program models and methods of instruction of English language learners; demonstrate teaching approaches based on second language learning research; develop lesson and unit planning skills; and evaluate materials, textbooks, and resources available in the field. The role of the ESOL teacher in the school and community will be explored. This course includes a field experience component.

COURSE OBJECTIVES

Students completing EDUC 500/ESL 726 will be able to:

- 1. Critically review second language teaching approaches and relate them to second language theory and research.
- 2. Describe and provide a rationale for instructional approaches and programs appropriate for ESOL/bilingual settings in PWCS.
- 3. Describe and integrate the social, cultural, and learner-centered aspects of teaching in bilingual and ESOL classrooms.
- 4. Develop techniques for teaching the four language skills (listening, speaking, reading, and writing) within an integrated, content-based approach.
- 5. Plan and demonstrate a lesson based on a thematic unit.
- 6. Locate and evaluate resources in the field of bilingual/ESOL education.
- 7. Use technology to enhance instructional approaches in bilingual/ESOL settings and to communicate with the instructor and classmates.
- 8. Develop effective formative, summative, and alternative assessments for ELLs.

In sum, when faced with the prospect of teaching ELLs, you will know...

- What to teach (content, objectives, course design, etc.)
- How to teach (methods, techniques, classroom management, etc.)
- With what (materials, textbooks, websites, or teacher-created materials)

and you will meet that challenge with well-earned confidence and enthusiasm.

This course is designed for both general educators who want to improve their teaching skills for working with ELL students and for ESOL teachers wanting to refresh their knowledge and skills to better meet the needs of the growing ELL population in Prince William County Public Schools.

This is a graduate-level course. Please plan on 2-3 hours per week for reading and 2-3 hours per week for written assignments.

Required Textbooks:

- Brown, H. D. (2007). *Teaching by Principles: An interactive approach to language pedagogy, third edition.* Pearson Longman
- Chamot, A.U., (2009). The CALLA Handbook: Implementing the cognitive academic language learning approach, second edition. Pearson Longman
- Ovando, C.J., Collier, V.P., & Combs, M. C. (2005). *Bilingual and ESL classrooms: Teaching in multicultural contexts, fourth edition.* McGraw Hill

Optional Textbooks:

- Echevarria, J., Vogt, M., & Short, D.J. (2008). *Making content comprehensible for English learners: the SIOP Model*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon
- O'Malley, J. M. & Pierce, L.V. (1996). Authentic assessment for English language learners: Practical approaches for teachers. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT STATEMENT OF EXPECTATIONS:

The Graduate School of Education (GSE) expects that all students abide by the following:

Students are expected to exhibit professional behavior and dispositions. See http://gse.gmu.edu for a listing of these dispositions.

Students must follow the guidelines of the University Honor Code. See http://www.gmu.edu/catalog/apolicies/#TOC_H12 for the full honor code.

Students must agree to abide by the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See http://mail.gmu.edu and click on Responsible Use of Computing at the bottom of the screen.

Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the GMU Disability Resource Center (DRC) and inform the instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester. See www.gmu.edu/student/drc or call 703-993-2474 to access the DRC.

Professional standards:

National Board for Professional Teaching Standards, Core Proposition 2

TESOL standards 1.b., 2.a., 3.a., b., c., 4.a., 5.a

For a complete description of the TESOL/NCATE Standards, please go to the following web site:

http://www.ncate.org/documents/ProgramStandards/tesol.pdf and look under Specialty Program Standards, then TESOL Standards.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS AND GRADING

Assignments turned in after the due date will not receive full credit unless acceptable prior arrangements have been made with the instructor. Late assignments will be assessed a 10% penalty for each week they are late.

Attendance and participation are expected. Missing more than three classes will result in a one-letter-grade penalty for the final grade.

All written assignments will adhere to APA documentation format. In-text citations include the author's last name and the year of publication, plus the page number for any direct quotations. The References page lists all in-text citations alphabetically by author's last name.

Assignments overview:

| Attendance & Participation | 10 points |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Needs Assessment | 20 points |
| Materials Review | 20 points |
| Field Observations & Report | 20 points |
| Final project - Thematic Unit | 30 points |

Points earned on each project will be added for the total point score.

The grading policy for graduate courses at GMU allows the following grades:

- A 93-100 points
 A- 90-92 "
 B+ 87-89 "
 B 80-86 "
 C 70-79 "
 F 69 points or below
- r 09 points of below

Assignment details:

Needs Assessment (20 points; due February 5): Students will develop a Needs Assessment based on the linguistic, content, socio-cultural, and cognitive needs of their current or anticipated students. This description should be 2-3 pages in length, single-

spaced, and include information on the general background of the class, the four general areas listed above, and a synthesis of these findings. Finally, students should include a section that discusses the implications of their students' needs as they relate to the development of the culminating unit plan.

| Fully describes program, | Beginning | Developing | Competent | Accomplished |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| learners, and their needs. | | | | _ |
| | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |
| Describes implications of | | | | |
| these needs as they relate | | | | |
| to designing unit plan. | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |
| Writes clearly with few | | | | |
| stylistic errors. | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |
| Presents accurate, relevant | | | | |
| and concise information. | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |

Materials Review (20 points; due March 19): Students will review three instructional materials of their choice and complete a written evaluation of these materials. The goal of the evaluation is to aid students in their future review of materials for use in the classroom. Please include at least one text and one web or software-based resource in the review. Because your final project requires the development of a unit plan, you should include a section that discusses how these materials will support/apply to its content and language objectives. The materials review should be 2-3 pages in length, single-spaced.

| Fully examines the | Beginning | Developing | Competent | Accomplished |
|-----------------------------|-----------|------------|-----------|--------------|
| instructional materials | | | _ | _ |
| with discussion and | | | | |
| relevant examples for | | | | |
| each material being | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |
| evaluated. | | | | |
| Evaluates the | | | | |
| appropriateness of the | | | | |
| materials for the | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |
| culminating unit plan. | | | | |
| Writes clearly with few | | | | |
| stylistic errors. | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |
| Presents accurate, relevant | | | | |
| and concise information. | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |

Field Observations and Report (20 points; due April 9): Students will complete a minimum of five hours of observation in a classroom that includes ELLs. Students are responsible for setting up their own observations, but please contact me if you run into any problems and I will try to assist you. You may choose to observe one teacher for five hours or multiple classes for a total of five hours. In general, you are there to observe, not to critique. In your report, describe the setting(s), students, and instructional objectives. Analyze the instructional approaches/strategies utilized by the teacher and

how they are supported by current ESOL pedagogy. Please cite your texts to make this connection. Finally, think about what techniques you could adopt/adapt for your student population. Your report should be cohesive; you may choose to focus on one aspect across several classes, or focus on a common theme within one classroom. Total length should not exceed 2 pages, single-spaced.

| Clearly describes setting(s), students, and instructional objectives | Beginning | Developing (Limited evidence) | Competent (Clear evidence) | Accomplished (Clear, convincing, substantial evidence) |
|--|-----------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| objectives | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4 points |
| Has clear focus and cohesion | | | | |
| | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4 points |
| Supports analysis by citing | | | | |
| readings | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4 points |
| Identifies techniques for | | | | |
| adoption/adaptation and | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4 points |
| explains why | | | | |
| Writes clearly with few | | | | |
| stylistic errors | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4 points |

Final project (30 points; due April 16 or April 23): Students will create a thematic unit plan designed to address the needs of their students as well as the curriculum objectives for the subject area they will be teaching. The unit should include an introductory rationale (maximum of 1 page single-spaced) that references the course readings and links the findings of the student needs description (assessment), materials review, and field observations to the development of the unit plan. The unit should also include 3-5 complete lesson plans that demonstrate an understanding of current ESOL teaching methods and a variety of teacher-made materials/handouts. Please use the model lessons in Chapters 8-11 of Chamot as templates/guides for your lesson plans. Students will present their unit plans in 15-20 minute blocks. The first 5-10 minutes should be spent describing the unit and the final 10 minutes should be used for a teaching demonstration from one of the lesson plans in the unit.

| Criteria / score | Beginning | Developing (Limited evidence) | Competent (Clear evidence) | Accomplished (Clear, convincing, substantial evidence) |
|--|-----------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| | 0-1 point | 2 points | 3 points | 4-5 points |
| Clearly identifies targeted student population, making reference to their instructional needs Identifies language and content objectives that are linked to unit activities | | | | |
| Supports rationale for unit plan with citations from readings | | | | |
| Incorporates scaffolded, high-quality, teacher-made materials into the unit plan | | | | |
| Writes clearly with few stylistic errors | | | | |
| Presents accurate, relevant and concise information. | | | | |

COURSE SCHEDULE

Week 1 Tuesday, January 8

Introduction to the Course and Syllabus

Understanding Language Development: First and Second Language Acquisition Teaching ELLs- KW(L)

Week 2 Tuesday, January 15

ELLs and Bilingual Students

Readings:

Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 1: Students Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 2: Policy and Programs

Week 3 Tuesday, January 22

Overview of older methods for teaching a second or foreign language

Readings:

Brown, Chapter 1: Getting Started

Brown, Chapter 2: A "Methodical" History of Language Teaching

Week 4 Tuesday, January 29

Current approaches to teaching a second or foreign language

Readings:

Brown Chapter 3: The Postmethod Era: Toward Informed Approaches Brown, Chapter 4: Teaching by Principles

Week 5 Tuesday, February 5

Needs Assessment due

Teaching language through the content areas

Teaching academic language and learning strategies

Readings:

Chamot, Chapter 2: The Content-Based Curriculum Chamot, Chapter 3: Academic Language Development Chamot, Chapter 4: Learning Strategy Instruction

Brown, Chapter 16: Strategies-Based Instruction

Week 6 Tuesday, February 12

Teaching language through the content areas

Content: literacy; teaching reading and writing/language arts

Readings:

Chamot, Chapter 7: Literacy Development in CALLA

Chamot, Chapter 8: Teaching English Language Arts in CALLA

Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 4: Language (pp. 159-174)

Week 7 Tuesday, February 19

Teaching language through the content areas

Content: math and science

Readings:

Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 6: Mathematics and Science

Chamot, Chapter 9: Teaching Mathematics in CALLA

Chamot, Chapter 10: Teaching Science in CALLA

Week 8 Tuesday, February 26

Teaching language through the content areas

Content: social studies

Readings:

Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 7: Social Studies

Chamot: Chapter 11: Teaching History/Social Studies in CALLA

Week 9 Tuesday, March 5

Evaluating and choosing materials

Technology in the classroom

Readings:

Brown, Chapter 12: Technology in the Classroom

Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 3: Teaching (pp. 109-115)

Week 10 Tuesday, March 12

Differentiated instruction: teaching a multi-level language class

Dually-identified students

Readings:

Brown, Chapter 6: Teaching Across Age Levels

Brown, Chapter 7: Teaching Across Proficiency Levels

Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 9: Bilingual Special Education

Materials Review work session/sign up for presentations

| Week 11 | | | |
|----------------|----|--|--|
| Tuesday, March | 19 | | |

Materials Review due

Presentations

Week 12 Tuesday, March 26

NO CLASS Spring Break

Week 13 Tuesday, April 2

Observation Reports due

Assessment of ELLs: performance-based, portfolio, standardized; WIDA ACCESS for ELLs

Readings:

Brown, Chapter 23: Language Assessment: Principles and Issues

Brown, Chapter 24: Classroom Based Assessment Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 8: Assessment

Chamot, Chapter 6: Assessing Student Progress in CALLA

Week 14 Tuesday, April 9

School and Community

Readings:

Ovando, Combs, & Collier, Chapter 10: School, community, and parent participation

Final Projects work session - sign up for presentation dates

Week 15 Tuesday, April 16

Final Projects due

Presentations

Week 16 Tuesday, April 23

Final Projects due

Presentations

Complete "L" portion of KWL

Course evaluation