

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY  
School of Recreation, Health and Tourism

KINE 400-001 — Biomechanics (3)  
Fall 2012

|                  |                                              |                |                                                                  |
|------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| DAY/TIME:        | TR 12:00 p.m. –1:15 p.m                      | LOCATION:      | Occoquan 318/SMART LAB                                           |
| PROFESSOR:       | Dr. Nelson Cortes                            | EMAIL ADDRESS: | <a href="mailto:ncortes@gmu.edu">ncortes@gmu.edu</a>             |
| OFFICE LOCATION: | Bull Run Hall 208C                           | PHONE NUMBER:  | 703-993-9257                                                     |
| OFFICE HOURS:    | T: 10:30 – 11:30 a.m. or<br>by appointment   | FAX NUMBER:    | 703-993-2025                                                     |
| Dept. Website    | <a href="http://rht.gmu.edu">rht.gmu.edu</a> | Class Website: | <a href="http://mymasonportal.gmu.edu">mymasonportal.gmu.edu</a> |

**PREREQUISITES**

Successful completion of BIOL 124 & 125, and KINE 300 (ATEP 300)

**COURSE CATALOG DESCRIPTION**

Biomechanics is the application of mechanical principles to biological systems. This includes both the analysis of human movement and the functional dynamics of tissue such as muscle or bone. This course will focus on kinetic and kinematic concepts and how they apply to the quantitative assessment of human movement.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The course will introduce students to the basic concepts and analysis techniques used in biomechanics with a focus on the analysis of human movement. At the completion of this course students should be able to:

- 1) Describe and define movements and fundamental biomechanical principles using scientific terminology.
- 2) Define, recognize, and apply concepts of both linear and angular kinematics and kinetics as they apply to the analysis of human movement.
- 3) Recognize the equipment and techniques used for the quantitative assessment of human movement.
- 4) Apply biomechanical principles to human movement situations including but not limited to performance, training, rehabilitation, and injury prevention.
- 5) Evaluate the mechanics of exercises and activities as they affect the human body.
- 6) Apply principles related to internal tissue loading to improving tissue structure and function, and to injury prevention.

**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS:**

This course requires a laboratory fee of \$25.00 payable to George Mason University. This fee is due at the beginning of the second-class meeting (August 30, 2012) and you need to pay with a check. You should make your check payable to George Mason University and in the Memo section write in “KINE 400 Lab Fee.” A receipt will be issued to you upon payment.

**COURSE OVERVIEW:**

**Attendance and Participation**

Attendance is **required** for this class. Attendance will be taken during each class session. Arriving to class late or leaving early will be counted as an absence. Students are expected to be on time, attend all class meetings and be prepared for in class assignments and projects. The student is responsible for any information presented, discussed and assigned in class regardless of whether or not the student was present. Make-up tests, quizzes, assignments, or other grades will be granted for excused absences only: serious

illness (doctor's note required), official university excused absences (with proper documentation and prior notification), extenuating circumstances (PRIOR approval should be obtained or direct contact made with the instructor within 24 hours of the event). For known upcoming absences, students must contact the instructor at least one week in advance to the missed class to make up work. At the next attended class meeting the student will discuss material that is to be completed. Students will have one week from the excused absence to complete any missed assignments. It is the student's obligation to pursue any make-up work. Please be aware that any student who does not attend the lecture during the initial drop/add phase and has not communicated with me is subject to being administratively dropped from the roster.

### **Academic Load**

Although many students must work to meet living expenses, employment and personal responsibilities are not a consideration for missed classes, late or incomplete assignments, the course content, or the course schedule (see <http://catalog.gmu.edu>). Student employment does not take priority over academic obligations. I recognize that many students need to work in order to meet living expenses, however, there are distinct guidelines for students in terms of the number of credit hours which should be attempted based on how many hours per week a student has outside employment. For additional information on this subject, please see the GMU Academic Catalog ([http://catalog.gmu.edu/content.php?catoid=5&navoid=104#Registration\\_attendance](http://catalog.gmu.edu/content.php?catoid=5&navoid=104#Registration_attendance)) for further information. Students who fail to observe these guidelines may expect no special consideration for academic problems arising from the pressures of employment.

### **Honor Code**

Students are held to the standards of the George Mason University Honor Code (see <http://honorcode.gmu.edu> for details). Violations, including cheating and plagiarism, will be reported to the Honor Committee. Student assignments may be put through plagiarism detecting software.

### **Written Assignments**

All assignments must be typed. Pay close attention to spelling and grammar as these will count towards your grade on written assignments. American Medical Association Manual (AMA) of Style (10<sup>th</sup> edition) format must be used for all written work in this class (e.g., in referencing, creation of tables, and formatting headers for paper sections). **Assignments must be turned in on Blackboard/MyMason Portal by the beginning of class on the specified date due. No late assignments will be accepted.** It is recommended that students keep copies of all submitted work.

### **Class Material**

I use a combination of approaches to assist your learning. These include reading assignments and discussion of the reading, learning activities that provide practical experience in research methods, analyzing research examples, and homework preparing various elements of a research proposal. You are encouraged to ask questions about the assigned reading, followed by discussion and learning activities. This means you must read the material before the class! Be prepared to be called on at random regarding the readings

### **Technology Use During Class**

As per GMU policy, all sound emitting technology is required to be turned off during the class meeting time. No sound emitting technology (e.g., cell phones, smart phones, iPads, Tablets, pagers, etc.) is allowed at any time during the class period. Students who are observed using any form of technology inappropriately (e.g., sending text messages from cell phones, visiting social networking sites from laptops, etc) will be dismissed from class for the day, counted as an absence, and not permitted to make up missed assignments. Additionally, no laptop computers (e.g., netbooks, notebooks, etc.) will be permitted for use during class time; the only exception is for use during presentations and projects and only with instruction permission.

### **E-mail Correspondence**

Only messages that originate from a George Mason University address will be accepted. The following is an appropriate professional format:

Dear Dr. Cortes (*Beginning salutation*)

I have a question regarding one of the assignments. (*Text body*)

Regards, (*Ending Salutation*)

Dr. Cortes (*Your name*)

### **ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:**

GMU is an Honor Code University; please see the University Catalog for a full description of the code and the honor committee process. The principle of academic integrity is taken very seriously and violations are treated gravely. What does academic integrity mean in this course? First, it means that when you are responsible for a task, you will be the one to perform that task. When you rely on someone else's work in an aspect of the performance of that task, you will give full credit in the proper, accepted form. Another aspect of academic integrity is the free play of ideas. Vigorous discussion and debate are encouraged in this course, the firm expectation that all aspects of the class will be conducted with civility and respect for differing ideas, perspectives and traditions. When in doubt, please ask for guidance and clarification.

### **Required Textbooks:**

Hamill & Knutzen. Biomechanical basis of human movement. 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins (2008)

### **Supplementary materials:**

Supplementary materials will be used in class and posted on BlackBoard/MyMason Portal. Please print these materials and bring them to class so that you have access to them when needed.

### **Nature of Course Delivery**

This course is delivered through classroom instruction (face to face), and online assignments.

### **EVALUATION**

Students will be evaluated on content standards (knowledge gained) and performance (demonstration of the content). Content standards will be assessed via exams and laboratory assignments. Performance will be assessed through completion of class activities. Once your FINAL GRADE at the end of the semester is posted on mymasonportal/blackboard, you will have 24 hours to inquire about it. After that period, your grade will be posted as final.

This course will be graded on a point system, with a total of 100 possible points.

| <b>Assignments</b>           | <b>Points</b> |
|------------------------------|---------------|
| #1 Exam I                    | 15            |
| #2 Exam II                   | 15            |
| #3 Final Exam                | 20            |
| #4 Research Project Proposal | 25            |
| #5 Activity Labs             | 10            |

|                                  |     |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| #6 Attendance                    | 5   |
| #7 Research Project Presentation | 10  |
| TOTAL                            | 100 |

**Course Grading Scale:**

The student's final letter grade will be earned based on the following scale:

**Grading Scale**

|              |              |              |             |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| A = 94 – 100 | B+ = 88 – 89 | C+ = 78 – 79 | D = 60 – 69 |
| A- = 90 – 93 | B = 84 – 87  | C = 74 – 77  | F = 0 – 59  |
|              | B- = 80 – 83 | C- = 70 – 73 |             |

**Exams and Final Exam:**

Each student will be required to complete two exams and a final exam. The final exam will be cumulative. The format for all exams will be multiple choice, true/false, short essays, and problem-solving questions. Examinations represent inquiries regarding student knowledge of fact regarding course content. Examinations demonstrate that the student can remember and apply facts as well as demonstrate a hierarchy of knowledge information.

**Research Project Proposal:**

These research projects provide experience in developing a movement analysis research project with application of biomechanical concepts, and allow for interaction within a working group environment. Demonstration of communication (oral and written) skills is important in the development of the professional student. The research project will be developed in small groups (2-3 maximum) – individual aspects of the project can be divided amongst individuals. Research Project proposal format will be distributed on blackboard.

**Research Project Presentation:**

The intent of this assignment is for you to share your research project proposal with your colleagues via a 10-minute PowerPoint presentation. This assignment will allow you to gain experience in oral presentation skills. As part of the experience, your colleagues & I may ask questions about your study, and I will offer a summary critique intended to help you improve your final written proposal.

**Activity Labs:**

The intent of these activities is to show how the theory learned in class can be applied to a variety of common activities. Typically, these will require students to assemble in small groups. One student will perform a movement and the other students will observe. Everyone should take turns performing the movement. In some instances videos of a movement may be provided to students. The instructor will provide each student with questions to be answered about what they observed. One lab per group will be handed in, with the names of all group members on the lab, and all group members will receive the same grade. The completed lab must be handed in at the start of the next class.

EXAM REVIEWS:

As time allows in class and depending on class progress in each unit, a review *may* be offered before each exam. At that time, students can ask any content question that they would like. Students are not required to participate in the review, and can participate or leave as they choose. If there are no questions related to the content of the unit, the review session will be ended. Whether or not a review is conducted in class depends of class progress through the material for each unit *and* class participation in previous reviews. If there is no time to have a formal review or, if review sessions are not being utilized, students will need to come to office hours to address any questions on class material.

### ***TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE***

| <b>Date</b>           | <b>Topic</b>                                                                                                    | <b>Chapter/Assignment Due Date</b>  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Aug 28 <sup>T</sup>   | Introduction to KINE 400<br>Introduction to course<br>What's worth knowing?<br>Questions and Answers            |                                     |
| Aug 30 <sup>TR</sup>  | Why study biomechanics<br>Difference between Kinesiology & Biomechanics<br>Instrumentation used in Biomechanics | <b>Lab fee is due</b>               |
| Sept 4 <sup>T</sup>   | Basic Terminology                                                                                               | Chapter 1                           |
| Sept 6 <sup>TR</sup>  | Skeletal Considerations for Movement                                                                            | Chapter 2                           |
| Sept 11 <sup>T</sup>  | Overview of Functional Anatomy                                                                                  | Chapter 5, 6, & 7                   |
| Sept 13 <sup>TR</sup> | Activity Lab #1<br>Linear Kinematics                                                                            | Chapter 8                           |
| Sept 18 <sup>T</sup>  | Linear Kinematics                                                                                               | Chapter 8 / <b>Activity Lab #1</b>  |
| Sept 20 <sup>TR</sup> | Linear Kinematics                                                                                               | Chapter 8                           |
| Sept 25 <sup>T</sup>  | Activity Lab #2<br>Angular Kinematics                                                                           | Chapter 9                           |
| Sept 27 <sup>TR</sup> | Angular Kinematics                                                                                              | Chapter 9 / <b>Activity Lab #2</b>  |
| Oct 2 <sup>T</sup>    | Angular Kinematics<br><i>Exam Review</i>                                                                        | Chapter 9                           |
| Oct 4 <sup>TR</sup>   | <b>EXAM I</b>                                                                                                   |                                     |
| Oct 9 <sup>T</sup>    | <b><i>No Class – Columbus Day Recess</i></b>                                                                    |                                     |
| Oct 11 <sup>TR</sup>  | Linear Kinetics                                                                                                 | Chapter 10                          |
| Oct 16 <sup>T</sup>   | Linear Kinetics                                                                                                 | Chapter 10                          |
| Oct 18 <sup>TR</sup>  | Activity Lab #3                                                                                                 | Chapter 10 & 11                     |
| Oct 23 <sup>T</sup>   | Angular Kinetics / Kinetic Data Collection (Force Plates) –<br><i>Pending Laboratory availability</i>           | Chapter 11 / <b>Activity Lab #3</b> |
| Oct 25 <sup>TR</sup>  | Angular Kinetics                                                                                                | Chapter 11                          |
| Oct 30 <sup>T</sup>   | Activity Lab #4<br><i>Exam Review</i>                                                                           | Chapter 11                          |
| Nov 1 <sup>TR</sup>   | <b>EXAM II</b>                                                                                                  | <b>Activity Lab #4</b>              |
| Nov 6 <sup>T</sup>    | Force Plates - <i>Pending Laboratory availability</i>                                                           |                                     |
| Nov 8 <sup>TR</sup>   | EMG Data Collection – <i>Pending Laboratory availability</i>                                                    |                                     |

|                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                      |                                                                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Nov 13 <sup>T</sup>                                                                                                                                                      | <i>In-Class Workday for Research Projects</i>        |                                                                             |
| Nov 15 <sup>TR</sup>                                                                                                                                                     | Isometric Strength                                   |                                                                             |
| Nov 20 <sup>T</sup>                                                                                                                                                      | Pressure Analysis                                    | <b>Research Project Proposal Due<br/>Research Project Presentations Due</b> |
| Nov 22 <sup>TR</sup>                                                                                                                                                     | <i>No Class – Thanksgiving Recess</i>                |                                                                             |
| Nov 27 <sup>T</sup>                                                                                                                                                      | VICON + EMG - <i>Pending Laboratory availability</i> |                                                                             |
| Nov 29 <sup>TR</sup>                                                                                                                                                     | Presentations                                        |                                                                             |
| Dec 4 <sup>T</sup>                                                                                                                                                       | Presentations                                        |                                                                             |
| Dec 6 <sup>TR</sup>                                                                                                                                                      | Presentations                                        |                                                                             |
| Dec 13 <sup>TR</sup>                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Final Exam: 10:30AM – 1:15PM</b>                  |                                                                             |
| <i>Note: The instructor reserves the right to make changes to the course syllabus and/or schedule at any time. Students will always be informed of any changes made.</i> |                                                      |                                                                             |

### *Student Expectations*

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See <http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/>].
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See <http://ods.gmu.edu/>].
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html>].
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

### *Campus Resources*

- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See <http://caps.gmu.edu/>].
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>].
- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, School of Recreation, Health, and Tourism, please visit our website [See <http://rht.gmu.edu>].

CORE VALUES COMMITMENT: The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles.



## Student Acknowledgement of Syllabus

I, \_\_\_\_\_, by signing below, attest to the following:  
(Print First and Last Name)

\*I have read the course syllabus for KINE 400 in its entirety, and I understand the policies contained therein. This syllabus serves as a binding contract for KINE 400 between the instructor and me.

\*I have a clear understanding of the due dates for assignments and examinations, and I accept responsibility for the material.

\*I am aware that failure to submit assignments by the dates assigned will result in no points awarded as late work will not be accepted.

\*I understand that if I am using emitting sound technology or personal computers I will be dismissed from class for the day, counted as an absence, and not permitted to make up missed assignments

\*I understand the instructor reserves the right to alter the provided schedules as necessary and I am responsible for the assignments and examination dates for the most current version of the syllabus schedule.

\*I accept responsibility for reading announcements that are sent to me via e-mail through BlackBoard/MyMason Portal; it is my responsibility to access my Blackboard/MyMason Portal e-mail for messages, or forward Blackboard/MyMason Portal e-mail as per the directions provided in the syllabus.

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Date)

*(Student Copy: This copy should remain attached to your syllabus)*

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\_\_\_\_\_  
(Signature)

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Date)

*(Instructor Copy: Submit to the instructor at the end of the first class meeting)*