

George Mason University
Graduate School of Education
EDCI 567.001
Teaching Social Studies in the Secondary School



Promoting Learning & Development Across the Lifespan

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Course Description:

EDCI 567 will help pre-service teachers develop a repertoire of history/social studies teaching methods to meet the changing requirements in today's atmosphere of increasing accountability. Course content will focus on elements of historical thinking, higher-order thinking skills in social studies, standards-based instruction with an emphasis on backwards planning for instructional lessons, authentic assessment, interdisciplinary curriculum, models of instructional strategies including reading and writing strategies, and instruction for diverse populations. The course focuses on research-based instructional strategies in social studies teaching and learning and meeting the diverse needs of learners as called for by the *Standards of Learning for Virginia Public Schools* and *National Curriculum Standards for Social Studies* and as outlined by the Commonwealth of Virginia, the National Council for Accreditation of Teacher Education (NCATE), the National Council for the Social Studies (NCSS), and the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC). Course topics will include teaching social studies in the current education climate as well as the development of an effective learning and current issues facing the secondary history/social studies teacher. Students will also learn how to meet and manage the challenges of history/social studies classroom teaching at the secondary level.

Course Objectives:

After completing EDCI 567, candidates will be able to:

- Evaluate past and contemporary social studies instructional practice including constructivist and behaviorist methodology, historical thinking tenets and practice to encourage civic-mindedness; COLLABORATION, SOCIAL JUSTICE, RESEARCH-BASED PRACTICE, NCSS Themes II, IX, X, INTASC Standard I
- Use backward planning to develop a lesson plan that includes a broad range of instructional strategies focused on National Council for the Social Studies (NCSS) Themes: RESEARCH-BASED PRACTICE, INNOVATION, SOCIAL JUSTICE; NCSS Theme VII, INTASC Standards I, II, II, IV, VII
- Develop assessments and rubrics linked to national, state and teacher-developed standards: RESEARCH-BASED PRACTICE; NCSS Theme VII, INTASC Standards I, II, VIII
- Apply planning and instructional strategies designed to meet the needs of a diverse student population including gender equity, cultural diversity, English language learners, gifted/talented students, and students with learning, physical, social, and emotional challenges: RESEARCH-BASED PRACTICE; SOCIAL JUSTICE; ETHICAL LEADERSHIP; NCSS Theme I, INTASC Standards II, III
- Help students access and analyze information from a variety of sources and apply effective instructional models to foster meaningful learning in social studies from that information; COLLABORATION, SOCIAL JUSTICE, RESEARCH-BASED PRACTICE; NCSS Theme II, VI, VIII, IX; INTASC Standards I, IV, VI
- Evaluate examples of learning environments and develop a learning environment that encourages positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self-motivation; COLLABORATION, SOCIAL JUSTICE, RESEARCH-BASED PRACTICE, ETHICAL LEADERSHIP; INTASC Standard V

COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND HUMAN DEVELOPMENT**Student Expectations**

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See <http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/>].
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See <http://ods.gmu.edu/>].
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html>].
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Campus Resources

- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See <http://caps.gmu.edu/>].
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>].
- ◆ For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website [See <http://gse.gmu.edu>]

Required Texts and Resources

- ◆ *Instructional Strategies for Middle and Secondary Social Studies: Methods, Assessment and Classroom Management*, by Bruce E. Larson and Timothy A. Keiper. Routledge Press (2011) (ISBN 978-0-415-87706-0)
- ◆ *Historical Thinking and Other Unnatural Acts: Charting the Future of Teaching the Past*, by Sam Wineburg, Temple University Press, (2001) (ISBN 978-1566398565)
- ◆ *Thinking History* by Dr. Peter Stearns, found in Student Resources folder in course Blackboard site, or at <http://www.historians.org/pubs/free/WhyStudyHistory.htm>
- ◆ *History: From learning narratives to thinking historically* by Dr. Keith C. Barton, found in Student Resources folder in course Blackboard site
- ◆ *NCATE Unit Standards* These are available on-line at:
curriculumreview.asb-wiki.wikispaces.net/file/.../Rubric+for+Unit+Design.pdf
- ◆ *National Standards for History*. These are available on-line at: [http://nchs.ucla.edu/standards/NationalStandardsforSocialStudies\(summaries\).htm](http://nchs.ucla.edu/standards/NationalStandardsforSocialStudies(summaries).htm)—These are available on-line at:
<http://www.socialstudies.org/standards/execsummary>
- ◆ *VDOE- Curriculum Framework for History and Social Science* (at least one grade level)—This may be downloaded and printed from the Virginia Department of Education website.
http://www.doe.virginia.gov/testing/sol/standards_docs/history_socialscience/index.shtml#sol

*Supplemental readings will be also given throughout the semester on topics of discussion.

Course Assessments and Requirements:

- ◆ Fifteen hours of field experience are required.
- ◆ As a person going into a profession with multiple demands and time requirements, it is expected that students will fulfill their classroom responsibilities in a professional and timely manner.
- ◆ Late work, late arrival to class, early departure from class, and absences from class will affect your grade significantly.
- ◆ All submitted assignments must follow APA (6th edition) formatting. Short of purchasing the current APA Publication Manual, you may also find various online resources to assist you in appropriate formatting (see Perdue University OWL website:
<http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/560/01/>)

- ◆ Assignments are submitted via the course Blackboard website. Please be sure you have login access and an understanding of how to properly submit assignments.
- ◆ Blackboard log-in found at <http://mymason.gmu.edu> (user name and password same as GMU email)
 - Once you are logged-in, you can navigate to assignments, mail and so on from the toolbar located on the left side of the page. The homepage includes syllabus, student resources and class notes (uploaded as topics are discussed)

Specific Assignments:

- 20%-Two Reflection Papers (10% each): Each reflection paper should be no more than three (3) pages in length and cover the following topics:
 1. *Thinking History*-Read the monograph by Dr. Stearns, and the first chapters in Historical Thinking and Other Unnatural Acts and Chapter one in Larson and Keiper's *Instructional Strategies for Middle and Secondary Social Studies* synthesize the information presented and write an essay reflecting the impact this work may have on you as a classroom teacher in history/social studies. Be sure to include specific ways that it might affect your instruction.
 2. Review of The Center for History and New Media, TeachingHistory.org and other effective social studies websites to find artifacts, ideas and strategies you might use in your instruction. In this review, you will include the national (NCSS) and state (SOL) standard and objective that the artifacts from website meets. Describe the specific sections of the website that you would use and how you would incorporate them into your instruction. Be as specific as possible while adhering to the three-page assignment limit (appendices including screen shots are welcome and do not count toward page limit).
- 20% Instructional Strategies Group Project/Debate: For this assignment, you will work with a group to research and support one basic instructional strategy. On the due date of this assignment, your group will present its findings and advocate for your instructional strategy as viable and effective for use in secondary social studies classrooms. Additionally, focus on assessment strategies most common with this type of instructional style and any special pedagogical and content-related skills needed to teach in this way. The following instructional strategies will be topics for investigation:
 - Direct Instruction
 - Cooperative Learning
 - Inquiry-Based Instruction
- 40%-Lesson Plan (Lesson Plan (25%), Presentation/Lesson Plan Reflection (15%) This one class period (90 minute) lesson will focus on **NCSS Theme VII, Production, Consumption and Distribution**. The lesson must include the format reviewed in class and must address the elements of the lesson plan rubric. This lesson must include classroom activities described in detail with fully developed assessments and rubrics. In addition to adhering to all of the elements found within the lesson plan rubric found on the Blackboard course website, the candidate should also be prepared to:
 - ◆ share with the class a 10 minute summary presentation/sample activity of your lesson
 - ◆ distribute a brief summary handout of your lesson to each class member
 - ◆ **Lesson Plan Reflection Paper:** (no more than two (2) pages). Your task is to reflect upon your lesson plan after you have developed and reviewed it with your course-mates. In your reflection, consider the effectiveness of your lesson in terms of your content knowledge, active learning

strategies and assessment strategies. identify elements of instruction and planning you have learned and areas you feel are in need of further development.

Please review the Lesson Plan Rubric found on the Blackboard course website for assessment details.

- 10%-Field experience documentation—For this class, you are required to spend at least fifteen hours observing classroom teachers. You should focus your observations on classroom management and presentation of content. (**Schedule your observations early!**). The expectation is that you will observe several different teachers during your experience if at all possible. For this assignment, you will submit the appropriate documentation related to your experience. See appendices to this syllabus for details
- 10%-Effective Learning Environment/Classroom management plan – Your effective learning environment/classroom management plan is an activity to foster consideration about how you intend to handle rules and procedures in your classroom. As such, your management plan should include the following information:
 - ◆ the physical layout of the room
 - ◆ what a person will see when he or she walks into your room
 - ◆ how you will handle absences, late work, and make-up work
 - ◆ what your grading policy is and how you will manage it
 - ◆ what your discipline policy is (complete with classroom rules intended for display)
 - ◆ how you will handle student communication
 - ◆ how you will handle parent communication

Grading Scale:

A = 94-100 points

A- = 90-93 points

B+ = 87-89 points

B = 83-86 points

B- = 80-82 points

<80 points: unsatisfactory

Course Overview:

Assignment	Due	Point Value	Percentile
Reading Reflection Papers	Week 4 Week 7	20 Total	20 Total
Classroom Management Plan	Week 6	10	10
Group Project/Debate	Week 10	20	20
Lesson Plan	Week 12 Week 16, Lesson Plan Reflection Paper	25 15	25 15
Field Experience Documentation	Week 16	10	10
		Total: 100 points	Total: 100%

Tentative Course Schedule:

Topics	Date	Reading Due	Assignment Due
Course Introduction Syllabus Review Introductory Lesson Planning	January 24	None	None
Why study history? The break (Connection) between history and social studies	January 31	-Why Study History? by Peter Stearns (found on Bb) -The Introduction and Chapter 1 (pp. vii-27) in Wineburg	None
Learning and Teaching History Content Scope and Sequence practice	February 7	Chapter 2 in Wineburg (pp. 28-62) and Chapter 1 in Larson and Keiper	None
The Learning Environment, Management, classroom rules and procedures in history/social studies	February 14	Chapters 3 and 4 in Larson and Keiper	Reflection one
Historical Thinking and students	February 21	Chapters 3 and 4 in Wineburg (pp. 63-112)	None
Social Studies Lesson Planning, Center for History and New Media and other Web-based resources	February 28	Chapter 2 in Larson and Keiper	Classroom Management Plan
Social Studies Lesson Planning from assessment to anticipatory set (Backwards Design)	March 6	Chapter 5 in Larson and Keiper and Chapter 5 in Wineburg (pp. 113-138)	Reflection two
Spring Break, No Class Meeting	March 13	None	None

Student Engagement in History/Social Studies Integrating Curriculum	March 20	History: Learning Narratives to Thinking Historically (found in Bb) and chapter 6 in Larson and Keiper	None
GROUP PROJECT DEBATE....COOPERATIVE LEARING, DIRECT INSTRUCTION, ISSUE-CENTERED SOCIAL STUDIES	March 27	Chapter 7 in Larson and Keiper	GROUP PROJECT DUE...STUDENT DEBATE
Instructional strategies debriefing	April 3	Chapter 8 in Larson and Keiper Chapter 7 in Wineburg (pp. 155-172) And Various Resources Related to your Lesson Plan	None
Teachers and their Curriculum/concept formation	April 10	Chapter 11 in Larson and Keiper and Chapter 8 in Wineburg (pp. 173-216)	Lesson Plan
Guest Speakers...internship and the experienced social studies teacher	April 17	Chapter 9 in Larson and Keiper	None
Teaching Controversial Issues Classroom discussion and debate	April 24	Chapter 10 in Larson and Keiper	Lesson Plan Presentations
Lesson Plan Presentations	May 1	None	Lesson Plan Presentations
Final Exam Week: No class meeting	May 8	None	Field Experience Documentation Lesson Plan Reflection Paper

Appendix A **Field Experience Hours/Activities Log**

Deliver this log to your mentor teacher on the 1st day of your field experience. Your mentor will keep the log and daily track dates, activities, and hours. You must complete a minimum of 15 hours of field experience, all of which must involve classroom observations and may involve interactions with individual students and small and large groups of students. Hours will ideally begin prior to mid-semester, and observations should be spread across approximately 5 sessions, with no single session lasting longer than 4 hours. Submit this signed log at the end of the course to Dr. Pellegrino.

GMU Student: _____

Mentor Teacher/School: _____

Subject Area/Grades: _____

Dates	Activities with focus student(s)	Other activities	Hours
			Total: _____

GMU Student Name/Date _____

GMU Student Signature/Date _____

Mentor Teacher Name/Date _____

Mentor Teacher Signature/Date _____

Appendix B

Critical Incidents Reflection Form

Name _____

Date _____

<u>Critical Incidents</u> What were the highlights and lowlights of your recent work in schools? What student or students can you identify who are having success or struggling in your classes?	
<u>Burning Issues/Questions</u> What issues or concerns can you identify from your recent work in schools?	
<u>“Best Practice” Tips</u> What activities, assignments, or strategies from your recent work in schools have you identified as particularly effective?	

Appendix C **Field Experience Guidelines**

The following suggested field experience activities are designed to help you prepare for completing your Critical Incidents Reflection Form where you will be expected to analyze teaching styles and classroom management preferences.

- 1) Observe a discussion session for the kinds of student participation that occur. How often are students asked to participate in divergent thinking? How often are students asked to participate in convergent thinking?
- 2) Observe teaching techniques to determine which ones involve students in convergent thinking and which ones involve students in divergent thinking activities.
- 3) Observe a lesson and determine how many academic disciplines the teacher has decided to use in that lesson. How are these various disciplines integrated?
- 4) Observe a “discovery” lesson to determine the nature of the investigation and its outcome.
- 5) Observe an “inquiry” lesson to determine the nature of the investigation and its outcome.
- 6) Observe a lesson in which individualization of instruction is a major focus. How does the instructor plan for helping students at different skill levels improve their expertise?
- 7) Talk with the cooperating teacher about the kinds of controversial issues which his/her students may be studying. Ask permission to observe a session in which a controversial issue is being examined so that you can determine what the issue is and its resolution(s).
- 8) Talk with the cooperating teacher to find out which method(s) he/she prefers to use and why: “discovery,” “inquiry,” problem-solving discussion, simulations, lectures, directed reading of primary sources, directed reading of secondary sources, “practice” exercises, learning centers, cooperative learning, individual research, group research/labs, activities using software and/or the internet, etc.
- 9) Observe rules and procedures to determine potential preferences for relationship/listening, confronting/contracting, or rules/consequences approaches to classroom management.

Notes: Please be sure to speak with your mentor teacher before you engage with individual or small groups of students in particular activities related to our class. All proper names should be omitted from your reflections and other documentation shared with our class.

Appendix D Field Experience Letter



College of Education and Human Development

4400 University Drive, Robinson A 320, MS 4B3
Fairfax, Virginia 22030
Phone: 703-993-5253

Dear educator:

My name is Anthony Pellegrino, I am an assistant professor of secondary education at George Mason University, and I write as the instructor for EDCI 567, “Teaching History/ Social Studies in Secondary Schools.” This course is taken by future secondary (grades 6-12) teachers, and as a part of the course students are required to complete 15 hours of field experience in grades 6-12. Specifically, students are required to work with you and students in a school setting at a grade level/subject area of their choice. You have been identified as a teacher in a school where the Mason student bearing this letter might complete these 15 hours of field experience. With this letter I hope to provide some information about the expectations for you and this Mason student, and invite you to work with this future teacher.

EDCI 567 focuses on the philosophical assumptions, curriculum issues, learning theories, current educational trends/issues, and history associated with the teaching of history/ social studies in secondary schools. For most of the Mason students in this course, this is one of their first education courses and their first focusing on methods instruction. Thus, they will likely have widely varying levels of experience working with adolescents and young adults. Our expectations for this field experience includes the following:

- Mason students will complete a minimum of 15 hours of tutoring, observation, and general interaction with students in your classroom
- These 15 hours will ideally involve interaction with adolescents and young adults, with direct and indirect supervision by you or another licensed teacher
- The goal of this experience is for the Mason student to become familiar with the general day-to-day efforts of youth and teachers in secondary settings, including learning styles, curricula, teaching strategies, teaching and learning challenges, management strategies related to history/social studies instruction.
- In addition, the Mason student might observe your classroom instruction, work with an individual or small group of students, work with an individual student or small groups on assignments or projects, check papers or tests, and so on. The level of interaction is left up to you, the classroom teacher.

Please contact me with any questions you might have about this experience and also complete the agreement page attached to this letter. And thank you for your support of this Mason student and her/his development as a future teacher.

Sincerely,
Anthony Pellegrino, PhD
Assistant Professor of Education
George Mason University
email. apelleg2@gmu.edu | mobile: 904.377.3428

SECONDARY EDUCATION PROGRAM
Performance Based Assessment
Complete Lesson Plan

Student Name: _____ Grade Level: _____

Title of Class: _____ Class Level: _____

I. Objectives

- State what students will know and be able to do as a result of this lesson.
 - Include cognitive and affective objectives

II. Standards

- List national theme(s) covered in the lesson
 - NCSS Theme 7: Production, Distribution, and Consumption
- List state standards covered in the lesson

III. Resources and Materials

- List the texts, equipment, resources, and other materials to be used by the students, including primary source materials and artifacts.
- List the materials, including equipment or tools, used by the teacher in presenting the lesson. Notes about assembling materials, contacting outside guests, or locating additional resources are included.
- Include all relevant supporting materials and student handouts.

IV. Learning Activities

- Activities include introduction, strategies/procedures and closure.
 - Introduction – Procedures for activating prior knowledge and student interest.
 - Instructional strategies/Procedures – What the teachers and students will do.
 - Closure – Describe how the lesson will close.
- Give estimated time for each phase of the experience (introduction, instruction, closure).

V. Assessment

- The procedures and criteria that will be used to assess each of the stated objectives.
- Attach copies of any written assessments (tests, quizzes, homework, rubrics).

VI. Rationale for the Lesson: Describe how you have done the following:

- Technology integration
- Inherent interdisciplinary nature of the plan
- Describe extensions or connections to other lessons.
- Differentiation
 - List adaptations that will be made for individual learners (gifted and students with special needs).
 - Include multiple learning modes and accessible to students with different learning strengths.
- Developmentally Appropriate
 - Objectives and activities are appropriate for the intended grade level.

Performance Based Assessment Rubric–Lesson Plan
INTASC Standards and NCSS Theme, Seven

	Distinguished 3	Proficient 2	Developing 1	Unacceptable 0	Score
Standard 7: Objectives	Objectives provide a clear sense of what students will know and be able to do as a result of the lesson. All objectives are clearly and closely related to standards.	Objectives provide some sense of what students will know and be able to do as a result of the lesson. Most of the objectives are related to standards.	Objectives do not provide a clear sense of what students will know and be able to do as a result of the lesson. Some of the objectives are related to standards.	Objectives are missing, unclear, or are unrelated to standards.	
Standard 7: Standards and Alignment	Key standards are referenced and integrated into the objectives, learning activities, and assessment(s). Lesson is guided by standards. Standards, objectives, procedures and assessment in lesson plan are completely consistent	Some relevant standards are referenced. Lesson is influenced by standards. Too many or too few standards are included. Lesson may name many standards instead of focusing on important, key standards. Standards, objectives, procedures and assessment in lesson plan are consistent	Standards are alluded to in lesson, and lesson is related to standards. Standards, objectives, procedures and assessment in lesson plan are somewhat consistent. Lesson may not name relevant key standards.	No standards are mentioned in lesson. Lesson is not related to standards. Standards, objectives, procedures and assessment in lesson plan are inconsistent	
Standards 5, 6 & 7: Resources & Teacher-Created Supporting Materials	Resources needed are included in plan, and notes about assembling materials, contacting outside guests, or locating additional resources are included, as well. Supporting materials and student handouts are clear, complete, and cogent.. Materials enhance lesson significantly.	Resources needed for this lesson are included in plan. Supporting materials and student handouts are clear and complete. Materials enhance lesson.	Some resources needed for this lesson are not included in plan. Supporting materials and student handouts are messy, incomplete, and/or unappealing to students. Materials do not enhance lesson.	Many resources needed for lesson are not included in plan. No supporting materials are included.	
Standards 4 & 5: Instructional Activities	Activities include introduction, strategies/procedures and closure, and provide a logical path to meeting objectives & standards. No activities are extraneous or irrelevant. Plan is highly engaging and motivating.	Activities include introduction, strategies/procedures and closure, and provide a logical path to meeting objectives & standards. A few activities may be extraneous or irrelevant. Plan is engaging and motivating.	Activities include minimal introduction, strategies/ procedures and/or closure, and relate peripherally to objectives and standards. Some activities are extraneous or irrelevant. Plan is minimally engaging and motivating.	Activities do not include introduction, strategies/ procedures and closure, and are unrelated to objectives. Many activities are extraneous and irrelevant. Plan is not engaging and motivating.	
Standard 8:	Assessment is	Assessment is	Assessment is	Assessment is	

Assessment	directly related to objectives and standards. Assessment provides opportunities for students with varying learning styles and strengths to excel.	related to objectives and standards. Assessment is less accessible for students with certain learning styles and strengths.	somewhat related to objectives and standards. Assessment is not appropriate for all students' learning styles and strengths.	unrelated to objectives and standards.	
Standards 4 & 6 Technology Integration	Technology is appropriately integrated, affordances and constraints of technology support learning outcomes.	Some technology is used; it has limited appropriateness for some learners; preview/preplanning is evident in limited manner.	Technology is not appropriately used; technology does not match goals of the lesson; preview/preplanning is not evident.	Use of technology is not evident in the lesson.	
Standard 3: Differentiated Instruction	Lesson clearly offers appropriate, creative, and well-integrated challenges for students of all levels, including gifted students and students with special needs. Includes multiple learning modes and accessible to students with different learning strengths.	Lesson includes some differentiated instruction for gifted students and students with special needs. Activities are accessible to students using multiple learning modes.	Lesson plan includes minimal differentiated instruction, limited to either gifted students OR students with special needs. Not accessible to different learning modes and strengths.	No differentiation of instruction is mentioned. No attempt is made to individualize activities for learning styles or strengths.	
Standard 2: Developmentally Appropriate	All objectives and activities are appropriate for the intended grade level.	Most objectives and activities are appropriate for the intended grade level	Some, but not all objectives and activities are appropriate for the intended grade level.	Objectives and activities are inappropriate for the intended grade level.	
NCSS Theme 7, Production, Consumption and Distribution*	Lesson enables students to develop economic perspectives and deep understanding of key economic concepts and processes through study of economic and sociopolitical systems. Students examine domestic and global economic policy options.	Lesson helps students to develop economic perspectives and understand key economic concepts and processes through study of economic and sociopolitical systems. Students examine domestic and global economic policy options.	Lesson attempts to foster economic perspectives, but does not lead to the understanding of key economic concepts and processes.	Lesson does not foster economic perspectives, and/or does not lead to the understanding of key economic concepts and processes.	
Total					

*You are required to demonstrate mastery of NCSS Theme Seven (7) with a score of 2.0 or higher.

