EDCI 519.601 and EDCI 519.602: METHODS OF TEACHING IN MULTILINGUAL SETTINGS

SUMMER 2011

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TIME: July 20-29, 2011 (8:30AM-3:30PM)
LOCATIONS: GMU LOUDOUN CAMPUS, ROOM 219
21641 RIDGETOP CIRLCE, STERLING VA 20166

A. COURSE DESCRIPTION

EDCI 519 is designed to examine past and present approaches, methods, and techniques for teaching English as a Second Language (ESL) in bilingual and ESL classrooms. Participants will analyze program models and methods of instruction for English language learners; demonstrate teaching approaches based on second language learning research, develop lesson and unit planning skills, and evaluate materials and resources available in the field. Prerequisite: EDCI 516

B. COURSE OUTCOMES

This course is aligned with TESOL/NCATE Standards for PK-12 Teacher Education.
Students completing EDCI 519 will ....

(1.) Examine second language teaching methods/approaches, past and present, and relate them to teaching in a second language setting with a focus on the needs of diverse learners.
(2.) Learn to develop a lesson plan that uses the four language skills, listening, speaking, reading, and writing.
(3.) Plan and demonstrate 1 mini lesson based on a method/approach or on an instructional strategy.
(4.) Locate and examine multimedia resources in the field of bilingual/ESL education.

C. RELATIONSHIP TO PROGRAM GOALS AND PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS

The EDCI 519 relationship to the GSE program goals include:

1. Knowledge base for teaching in the second language classroom. Learn the fundamental concepts of the knowledge base pertaining to ESL, English as a second dialect, and the teaching of other second and foreign languages; second language acquisition, psycholinguistics, sociolinguistics, pragmatics, and language pedagogy.
2. **Utilization of research.** EDCI 519 students should be able to understand and critically evaluate second language learning theories and engage in systematic investigation of the knowledge base to inform their own or others teaching practices.

3. **Classroom teaching.** EDCI 519 students should be able to plan and manage a second language class effectively and be able to evaluate and selectively apply a range of teaching strategies as appropriate to their students’ needs and characteristics, particularly as they apply to the skills and needs of diverse learners. For this purpose, they will need to be able to assess different teaching situations and changing conditions in culturally and linguistically diverse classrooms, so as to select appropriate teaching procedures and adapt to teaching students with differing learning styles and cultural backgrounds.

4. **Curriculum.** Students will develop the skills needed to design, implement second language teaching strategies.

**The EDCI 519 relationship to National and State Standards include:**
- ESL Standards for P-12 Teacher Education Programs
- The ESL Standards for Pre-K-12 Students
- Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (INTASC) Standards
- National Board for Professional Teaching Standards (NBPTS)
- Virginia Standards of Learning (SOLs)

**The EDCI 519 relationships to professional organizations include:**
*EDCI 519* follows the guidelines and recommendations made by the *Teachers of English for Speakers of Other Languages* (TESOL), the *American Council on the Teaching of Foreign Languages* (ACTFL), the *National Association for Bilingual Education* (NABE), and the *National Association for Multicultural Education* (NAME). ACTFL and TESOL, along with NABE and NAME, are the largest professional organizations that specialize in research on working with culturally and linguistically diverse populations. They embrace and celebrate cultural and ethnic diversity as a national strength that enriches a society and rejects the view that diversity threatens the fabric of a society. TESOL and ACTFL have the more specialized mission of developing the expertise of their members and other educators involved in teaching world languages, to help them foster an effective learning environment while accomplishing the goal of effective communication in diverse settings and oral and written language proficiency while respecting individuals rights and needs.

**D. Course Delivery**

This course is highly interactive by design. It is predicated upon *learning by doing* and *discovery learning*. Assessment is based on performance-based assignments. This class will be engaged in cooperative learning, small group discussions, whole class discussions, peer feedback, short lectures, student-led micro teaching simulations, guest speakers, peer feedback, videos, multimedia, and reflection.

**E. Required Textbooks:**

F. Course Requirements:

1. Field experience and paper 20 points
2. Teaching simulation - based on a particular method/strategy/skill 25 points
3. Tech Project 20 points
4. Final Project – Unit Lesson Plan 20 points
5. Class attendance, Homework, and Participation 15 points

- Using the designated ratings scale, requirements 1-5 will be added to calculate a final course grade.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>GRADE</th>
<th>SCORE</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A+</td>
<td>100 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>94 - 99 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A-</td>
<td>90 -93 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B+</td>
<td>85 - 89 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B</td>
<td>80 - 84 points (no B- grades)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C</td>
<td>70 -79 does not meet licensure requirements</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F</td>
<td>Does not meet requirements of the Graduate School of Education</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All students will receive an IP or “In Progress” at the conclusion of this course. Students will be required to turn in the required Fieldwork Lot, Fieldwork Evaluation Form, and the final assignment (Performance Based Assessment) to the instruction according to the FAST TRAIN Fieldwork Timeline posted here: [http://fasttrain.gmu.edu/current-students/field-req/](http://fasttrain.gmu.edu/current-students/field-req/) The deadline for posting the PBA to TaskStream and for completing the required fieldwork document in this course is January 15, 2012. Failure to submit this work to the instructor by this deadline will result in an “F” for this course.

Students will be expected to...

1. Attend all class sessions, arriving on time, and actively participate during large and small group discussions and activities.
2. Complete all assignments on time.
3. Purchase and maintain a three-ring binder which will be used for all course materials and should be brought to class every day.
4. Utilize laptops during small group projects but NOT during lecture or discussion. The instructors will let you know specifically when laptops can be taken out.

G. GSE Student Expectations

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code. [See http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/](http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/)
- Students with disabilities who need accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform the instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester. [See http://ods.gmu.edu/](http://ods.gmu.edu/)
• Students must follow the university policy for Responsible use of Computing. [See http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.htm.]
• Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
• Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
• Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Campus Resources
• The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs), to enhance students’ personal experience and academic performance. [See http://caps.gmu.edu/]
• The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing. [See http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/]

The Professional Development Portfolio
The Professional Development Portfolio is a collection of carefully selected materials and targeted reflections that provide a record of teaching experiences and growth. It documents a teacher candidate’s knowledge, skills, and ability to teach. A performance-based document, the portfolio synthesizes learning from the teacher candidate’s coursework and school-based experiences and includes multiple sources of data that should be gathered and developed in the teaching-learning process.

All FAST TRAIN licensure courses have a required Performance Based Assessment (PBA). The required PBA for this course is “519 PBA.” This assignment must be posted to Task Stream, where it will be reviewed and graded.

Additionally, students are required to submit both a mid-point portfolio reflective paper after completing three licensure courses and a final reflective paper after completing the final licensure courses. Both the mid-point and final portfolio will be posted to Task Stream for scoring. Future registrations will be affected if this requirement is not met by the due dates indicated in the guidelines. Please see the FAST TRAIN website http://gse.gmu.edu/fasttrain/programs_of_study/portfolio/ for more information.

Attendance Policy
FAST TRAIN students are expected to attend all class periods of courses for which they register. In class participation is important not only to the individual student, but to the class as whole. Class participation is a factor in grading; instructors may use absence, tardiness, or early departure as de facto evidence of nonparticipation and as a result lower the grade as stated in the course syllabus (Mason Catalog). Any unexcused absences will result in a 5 point deduction from your participation grade.

GMU E-mail Mason uses electronic mail (www.gmu.edu/email) to provide official information to students. Examples include notices from the library, notices about academic
standing, financial aid information, class materials, assignments, questions, and instructor feedback. Students are responsible for the content of university communication sent to their Mason e-mail account and are required to activate that account and check it regularly (Mason catalog).

**Laptop/Cell Phone Use**  Students will not be permitted to use cell phones during class. Please silence cell phones (not vibrate) while class is in session. Students may not use laptops unless specifically directed by instructor to do so during class.

**Incomplete (IN)**  This grade may be given to students who are passing a course but who may be unable to complete scheduled course work for a cause beyond reasonable control. The student must then complete all the requirements by the end of the ninth week of the next semester, not including summer term, and the instructor must turn in the final grade by the end of the 10th week. Unless an explicit written extension is filed with the Registrar’s Office by the faculty deadline, the grade of IN is changed by the registrar to an F (Mason catalog). Faculty may grant an incomplete with a contract developed by the student with a reasonable time to complete the course at the discretion of the faculty member. The faculty member does not need to allow up to the following semester for the student to complete the course. A copy of the contract should be provided to the FAST TRAIN office.

**Course Withdrawal with Dean Approval**  For graduate and non-degree students, withdrawal after the last day for dropping a course requires approval by the student’s academic dean, and is permitted only for nonacademic reasons that prevent course completion (Mason catalog). Students must contact an academic advisor in FAST TRAIN to withdraw after the deadline. There is no guarantee that such withdrawals will be permitted.

**Students with Disabilities**  Those seeking accommodations in a course must be registered with the GMU Disability Resource Center (DRC) and inform the instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester. See [www.gmu.edu/student/drc](http://www.gmu.edu/student/drc) or call 703-993-2474 to access the DRC.

**Resources**

**ESL/Language Arts**
Schackne Online – Language Teaching (ESL-EFL Resources) ([http://www.schackne.com/Languageteaching.htm](http://www.schackne.com/Languageteaching.htm))

**History/Social Studies**
History/Social Studies Web Site for K-12 Teachers ([http://www.execpc.com/~dboals/boals.html](http://www.execpc.com/~dboals/boals.html))

**Science/Mathematics**
TheExploratorium’sTenCoolSites ([http://www.exploratorium.org/learning_studio/sciencesites.html](http://www.exploratorium.org/learning_studio/sciencesites.html))
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Project</th>
<th>Goal</th>
<th>Points</th>
<th>Due Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Field Experience: Videotape and written commentary</td>
<td>Video should portray how you apply various strategies and give a glimpse of the learning environment. Video is to provide as authentic and complete a view of your teaching as possible. A video is an indication of how you interact with students, the climate you create in the classroom, ways in which you engage students in learning.</td>
<td>20 Points</td>
<td>15 Jan 2012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Simulation</td>
<td>Simulate a teaching method/approach and one instructional strategy, using lesson plan template provided.</td>
<td>25 Points</td>
<td>25-27 July</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Tech Project                                 | **Option A**: to use the World Wide Web as a primary resource for locating and analyzing materials and activities to be used with English Language Learners.  

**Option B**: to create a multimedia resource that will inform teachers about its implications for teaching. | 20 Points | 28 July        |
| Final Project: Unit Lesson Plan  
*TESOL/NCATE Portfolio Requirement* | Create a unit lesson plan covering 5 days. Plan must include preparation, presentation, practice, evaluation, and expansion. | 20 Points | 29 July        |
| Class Attendance and Participation           | Attend all class sessions, arriving on time, and actively participate during large and small group discussions and activities. | 15 Points | Every class   |
**H. Course Schedule**

Students should have read all materials and be prepared to take part in class discussion. An agenda of activities and demonstrations will be provided on the first day of class.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Class</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Topic Readings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>Chapter 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 20</td>
<td>Diverse learners</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>Chapter 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 21</td>
<td>Theories of second language acquisition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Prepare a practice unit lesson plan to be demonstrated to the class</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>Chapter 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 22</td>
<td>Standards and content</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Monday</td>
<td>Chapter 9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 25</td>
<td>Content reading and writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Students: demo of methods/approaches</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Tuesday</td>
<td>Chapter 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 26</td>
<td>Emergent literacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Work on Tech Project</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Wednesday</td>
<td>Chapter 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 27</td>
<td>English learners and process writing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Thursday</td>
<td>Chapter 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 28</td>
<td>Oral language development</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td><strong>Students: Present Tech Project demo and submit electronically</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Work on unit lesson plan</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Friday</td>
<td>Mini Presentation of Unit Lesson Plans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>July 29</td>
<td><strong>Students: Present Unit Lesson Plan to class and post to TaskStream</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*NOTE: Field Experience Reports due on/before January 15, 2012*
GUIDELINES, TEMPLATES, & RUBRICS

TEACHING DEMONSTRATIONS

Some Possible Methods/Approaches
- Total Physical Response (TPR)
- Natural Approach (Terrell and Krashen)
- Direct Method (such as Berlitz, Jespersen, de Sauze)
- Cognitive Academic Language Learning Approach (CALLA)
- Total Physical Response Storytelling (TPRS)
- Audiolingual Method (ALM)

*Note: The methods here are not necessarily appropriate for all learners. Please discuss with the instructor.

Some Possible Instructional Strategies
- Cooperative Learning
- Information Gap/Jigsaw or Other Interactive Activities
- Flexible Grouping
- Computer Assisted Language Learning
- Alternative Forms of Assessment
- Content-based Instruction (CBI)

GUIDELINES FOR METHODS AND STRATEGIES TEACHING DEMONSTRATIONS

1. Prepare a lesson plan, using the template provided template. The reflection portion of the lesson plan is to be completed after your teaching simulation and submitted electronically the following day. Read at least three articles on the method or approach you have chosen. Try to find at least one source by the original developer of the method/approach/strategy.

2. You will work in groups or pairs for your teaching demonstration. You have 30 minutes. Plan your time carefully. You have a maximum of 15-20 minutes to teach. You may take another 5-10 minutes to provide background information about the method/approach/strategy and discuss your electronic handout. The class will take 10 minutes at the end of your demonstration to give you feedback and ask questions.

3. The demonstration may include:
   - Background information about the method
   - The type of class your particular demonstration is intended for, e.g., level of proficiency, grade level, type of class, etc.
   - Skills you are teaching and basic objectives of the lesson
   - Special teacher-made materials; props and realia are strongly encouraged
   - Possible follow-up activities to the lesson you have presented
   - How you might conduct assessment of the lesson you have presented, if appropriate
4. **BE CREATIVE!**

5. Try to spend less time talking about the method/approach/strategy, more time demonstrating it. You may decide to introduce your lesson by describing the method first or you may wish to immerse us in the experience and explain after the demonstration.

6. We will be your students. You may assign us whatever roles and ages you wish.

7. As a team, you may try any combination of team teaching, or each of you may demonstrate a separate activity. If you wish, you may divide teaching responsibilities by proficiency level of students. Remember that you do not have a lot of time (maximum 30 minutes).

8. Prepare an electronic handout for the class that includes your lesson plan. It might be a summary of some points you have made or it might be sharing something from the lesson you have developed that class members might like to use in their own teaching.

**EVALUATION** of your teaching demonstration will be based upon the following criteria:

- Quality and accuracy of lesson plan
- An accurate summary of the method chosen
- Faithfulness to the general philosophy and techniques of the method chosen
- Evidence of preparation
- Use of teacher-developed materials
- Flexibility in response to students’ spontaneity
- Efficient use of time
- Class rapport, warmth, and enthusiasm of teacher
- Creativity
- Usefulness of Electronic Handout
Sample Lesson Plan
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

Teacher ___________________________ School _______________________
Grade(s) _______ Proficiency Level(s) __________ Program Model __________
Content: _______________________________________________________

PLANNING PHASE
Performance Objectives
1. 
2. 
3. 

Lesson Outline:
National/State/Local Standards: _______________________________________

TEACHING PHASE

(1) Preparation
Warm-up Activity: ________________________________
Language Goals: How is instruction scaffolded and differentiated for a multi-level ELLs?

(2) Presentation (note which levels will be demonstrated)
Activities:
Level 1. Starting
Level 2. Emerging
Level 3. Developing
Level 4. Expanding
Level 5. Bridging

Four Skills
Listening Activity: ________________________________
Speaking Activity: ________________________________
Reading Activity: ________________________________
Writing Activity: ________________________________

(3) Practice
a. 
b. 
c.
(4) Evaluation

(5) Expansion/Extension/Differentiation

Methods/Approaches/Strategies

___________________________________________________

Other Activities:
Follow-up:
Assessment:
Homework:
Technology:
Materials:
Closure:
REFLECTION PHASE (To be completed after lesson is shared with colleagues)

Efforts to Accommodate:
Visual learners_____________________________________
Auditory learners____________________________________
Tactile learners_____________________________________
Specials needs learners_____________________________

What worked well?____________________________________

What didn’t work well?_______________________________

What will you do differently as a result of this plan?_______

How might this lesson be improved?_____________________

One important thing I learned was________________________
**Teaching Demonstration**

Presenter(s)

Method/Strategy ___________________________ Date ________________

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>5=Excellent</th>
<th>1=Poor</th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5=Excellent</td>
<td>1=Poor</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality/Accuracy of Lesson Plan</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usefulness of Resources Provided</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Accurate Summary</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>True to Method/Strategy</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evidence of Preparation</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Use of Teacher-Developed Materials</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flexibility in Response to Students</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Efficient Use of Time</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Class rapport, warmth, enthusiasm</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creativity</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Differentiated levels of proficiency</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Comments:**

____________________________________________________________________

**Recommendations:**

____________________________________________________________________
FIELD PROJECT OVERVIEW

Field Experience

Guidelines for creating a video format
Video - a 30-minute unedited clip of you and your class during a period of instruction. The video should portray how you apply various strategies and give a glimpse of the learning environment. Of particular importance is that you demonstrate the following: instructional strategies, classroom management, assessment, differentiated instruction, and how to accommodate multiple proficiency and literacy levels.

It is important to remember that the purpose of the video is to provide as authentic and complete a view of your teaching as possible. A video is an indication of how you interact with students, the climate you create in the classroom, the ways in which you engage students in learning. A picture is "worth a thousand words" in conveying to others how you practice your profession, the decisions you make, and your relationships with students.

It is normal to find the initial experience with a video camera uncomfortable. We do not see ourselves quite the way others see us, and the difference can be a shock. It takes some getting used to, and practice is the only remedy. The same can be said of students; only multiple opportunities with a video camera will enable students to behave naturally in its presence. Therefore, it is highly advisable to practice with a video camera. Place the camera and tripod where the camera will receive a good picture of the entire classroom. Tape several lessons and watch them alone. You will become accustomed to how you look and sound and you will begin to notice what the students are doing and how their learning could be improved.

Practical matters
Permission: You will need a family permission slip for each student who might appear on your tape. You may ask your school for such a form or use the one provided. If possible, you should secure a blanket permission slip from the parents or legal guardians of all your students to cover video recording as needed. Explain to the parents or legal guardians that you are using the recordings for discussions with other teachers about the best ways to teach and that the students will never be identified by their full names in the recording. Try and help them understand that the video is not about the student, but is intended for professional discussion. If, for some reason, a student’s parents refuse to grant permission, you will have to take care that he or she is seated out of the camera’s range.
Equipment - Use the best video equipment available when making your video to ensure that the equipment has a sensitive microphone and that all voices are easily discernible.

Analysis of the Teaching Video

Respond to these questions:

1. What connections with prior experience were visible in the video?
2. What kinds of activities did you use to help students discover and explore connections to other academic disciplines and to their own lives?
3. What were any unexpected changes that you had to make to your planned instruction during this lesson? What prompted the change(s)?
4. What instructional challenge(s) are presented for achieving your goals for this lesson?
5. How did you provide appropriate feedback to these students throughout the sequence of instruction?
6. What is the extent of classroom involvement (e.g., are the same students doing all the talking?)
7. Are the students engaged in the lesson? How can you tell? What do students’ facial expressions and body language tell you about your instruction?
8. What kinds of questions do you ask? Can all questions be answered with a single word? How long do you wait for responses? Do you ask students to explain and/or defend a particular answer? Do you ask students to compare or evaluate alternative interpretations or strategies?
9. Were there any opportunities for students to ask questions? How would you categorize the students’ questions (e.g., did they indicate confusion and a need for clarification or understanding and extension)?
10. What roles (e.g., expert, facilitator, co-learner) did you play in the videotape? Was each role appropriate for the situation?
11. What kinds of tasks did you ask students to do? Did you capitalize on their previous knowledge and experiences?
12. What instructional opportunities did you take advantage of? Why?
13. What evidence did you see of the students taking intellectual risks? Does the class look safe as an environment for getting something wrong? Do students talk to each other as well as to you?
14. Do you push students to task risks, to speculate, to offer conjectures about possible approaches, strategies, and interpretations?
15. Were the learning goals for the lesson achieved? Did you adjust the lesson so your goals could be achieved by every student? What are the evidences for your answers, both in the videotape and from other sources?
16. Explain how your design and execution of this lesson affected the achievement of your instructional goals. (Your response might include – but is not limited to – such things are the anticipation and handling of student misconceptions, the unexpected questions from students, the unanticipated opportunity for learning that you captured, or your planned strategy and its outcomes in the lesson.)
17. What do you do to include parents?
18. What do you do to educate your colleagues?
Reflection on the Teaching Video

Respond to the following questions:

1. What in the instructional sequence worked well in advancing student learning? If anything did not work as well as you expected, how would you change it? Cite specific evidence from the video.
2. What would you do differently, if you were given the opportunity to teach this particular lesson again with these students, and why?
3. How does this segment reflect a classroom climate that supports language learning?

Videotape: Your teaching video must
1. Have voices that are audible
2. Be no longer than 30 minutes.
3. Be in a digital format that can be saved to a disk or digitally uploaded onto the internet for viewing. If you elect to mail a hard copy, it must be received by your professor no later than January 10, 2011.
Permission to Use Student Materials and Image in Video Recording

As a student in the Graduate School of Education at George Mason University I am requesting permission to use student materials and images in a video that will be used for discussion about the best ways to teach foreign/second languages. Students will never be identified by their names in the tape. This video will only be used for teacher professional development.

_________________________________
Teacher’s Signature

_________________________________
Student’s Name

_________________________________
Parent(s) or Legal Guardian(s) Signature

Michelle Ohanian
George Mason University
## Analytic Scoring Rubric – Teacher Video
**EDCI 519 – Summer 2011**

**Teachers Field Experience Report**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing:</th>
<th>Beginning:</th>
<th>No Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Strongly meets Expectations. Clear, Consistent, and Convincing Evidence</strong></td>
<td><strong>Meets Expectations Adequately. Clear Evidence</strong></td>
<td><strong>Does not adequately meeting Expectations Limited Evidence</strong></td>
<td><strong>Little or No Evidence</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-20 points</td>
<td>15-17 points</td>
<td>12-14 points</td>
<td>0-11 points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A</td>
<td>B</td>
<td>C</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fulfillment of requirements
- Meets all requirements
- Meets most requirements
- Meets some requirements
- Does not meet requirements

### Video requirements
- Video is not longer than 30 minutes, is in the proper format and voices are audible
- Videotape is not longer than 30 minutes, is not in the proper format and/or voices are not audible
- Video is longer than 30 minutes, is not in the proper format and/or voices are not audible
- Video is longer than 30 minutes, is not in the proper format and/or voices are not audible

### Written Analysis
- Provides an in-depth analysis of video (answers at least 12 questions)
- Provides a partial analysis of videotape (answers 9-11 questions)
- Provides a limited analysis of videotape (answers 5-8 questions)
- Does not provide an analysis of video by answering questions
- Provides an in-depth reflection of the video (answers all questions)
- Provides a partial reflection of the video (answers most questions)
- Provides a limited reflection of the video (answers some questions)
- Does not provide a reflection of the video and does not answer questions

---

**Student name:_____________________________**

**Score:____________________**

**Comments/Feedback:**
Option A
Using The Internet and Its Resources Successfully

Objectives:
This project will provide you with the opportunity to use the World Wide Web/Internet as a primary resource for locating and analyzing materials and activities to be used with second language learners, and participate in the creative process of developing strategies and gathering materials and resources for teaching communicatively.

Tasks:
Overarching goal: Identify and critique curriculum materials and resources available on the Internet
1. Locate materials pertaining to PreK-12 student populations. Identify age, grade, and language proficiency appropriateness.
2. Select no fewer than five (5) URL web sites on the Internet.
3. Write a two-page, double-spaced, analysis for each of the five sites (critique) of your findings. This should include methodology and curriculum approaches. Include quotes or screenshots of the material.
4. In your analysis, mention how these sites will be of particular use to you, i.e., with whom, age, level of proficiency, grade, etc.

Evaluation:
1. Critiques are clear, concise, and will help enhance methodology
2. Web sites selected represent a wide variety
3. Reference is made to content of this course to support analysis
4. Analyses include usefulness as well as limitations
## Analytic Scoring Rubric – Tech Project Option A

**EDCI 519 – Summer 2011**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing:</th>
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<td>Strongly meets Expectations. Clear, Consistent, and Convincing Evidence</td>
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<tr>
<td>18-20 points</td>
<td>15-17 points</td>
<td>12-14 points</td>
<td>0-11 points</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Fulfillment of task

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing:</th>
<th>Beginning:</th>
<th>No Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Clearly and concisely identifies and critiques curriculum materials and resources available on the Internet</td>
<td>Identifies and critiques curriculum materials and resources available on the Internet</td>
<td>Partially identifies and critiques curriculum materials and resources available on the Internet</td>
<td>Does not identify and/or critique curriculum materials and resources available on the Internet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-20 points</td>
<td>15-17 points</td>
<td>12-14 points</td>
<td>0-11 points</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Completion of task requirements

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing:</th>
<th>Beginning:</th>
<th>No Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Selects no fewer than 5 URL web sites on the Internet that represent a wide variety</td>
<td>Selects 5 URL web sites on the Internet</td>
<td>Selects less than 5 URL web sites on the Internet</td>
<td>Does not select 5 URL web sites on the Internet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Includes one or two pages from each web site to help demonstrate usefulness</td>
<td>Includes one page from each web site to help demonstrate usefulness</td>
<td>Does not include one page from each web site to help demonstrate usefulness</td>
<td>Does not include one page from each web site to help demonstrate usefulness</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Appropriateness and usefulness of materials selected

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing:</th>
<th>Beginning:</th>
<th>No Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Locates materials pertaining to preK-12 student populations</td>
<td>Locates materials pertaining to preK-12 student populations</td>
<td>Locates some materials pertaining to preK-12 student populations</td>
<td>Does not locate materials pertaining to preK-12 student populations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clearly and concisely identifies age, grade and language proficiency appropriateness</td>
<td>Partially identifies age, grade and language proficiency appropriateness</td>
<td>Identifies only age, grade or language proficiency appropriateness</td>
<td>Does not identify any age, grade or language proficiency appropriateness</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clearly and concisely mentions usefulness of sites (i.e. with whom, age, level of proficiency, grade, etc.)</td>
<td>Partially mentions usefulness of sites (i.e. with whom, age, level of proficiency, grade, etc.)</td>
<td>Mentions only one or no aspects of usefulness of sites (i.e. with whom, age, level of proficiency, grade, etc.)</td>
<td>Does not mention usefulness of sites (i.e. with whom, age, level</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Analysis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing:</th>
<th>Beginning:</th>
<th>No Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writes a two-page analysis of findings including usefulness of each web site as well as limitations</td>
<td>Writes less than a two-page analysis of findings including usefulness of each web site as well as limitations</td>
<td>Writes less than a two-page analysis of findings</td>
<td>Does not write a two-page analysis of findings</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Makes reference to content of course to support analysis</td>
<td>Makes partial references to content of course to support analysis</td>
<td>Makes no reference to content of course to support analysis</td>
<td>Makes no reference to content of course to support analysis</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Comments/Feedback:

Student name:_________________________  Score:_____________________

Comments/Feedback:
Option B
Using Technology to Enhance the Second Language Classroom

PowerPoint, Prezi, Windows Movie Maker, Google Sites, Google Wave, Dream Weaver, PhotoStory, Camtasia, Video recording, or Other Technology-based Project

1. Prepare a 15-minute presentation that highlights your selected technology (video recording, electronic game/grammar book, Web Page, PowerPoint slide presentation, or other type of technology-based project) on a course outline topic of your choice and apply it to a teaching setting. The purpose of the project is to focus on one technology topic and inform teachers about its implications for teaching language.

2. Describe the teacher/student population and their needs.

3. Prepare a step-by-step guide to your product to help a novice use it.

4. Refer to course topics to add support to this project.

5. Submit your project electronically.

6. Projects are due July 28, 2011.
Analytic Scoring Rubric – Tech Project Option B  
EDCI 519 – Summer 2011

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing: Meets Expectations Adequately. Clear Evidence</th>
<th>Beginning: Does not adequately meeting Expectations Limited Evidence</th>
<th>No Evidence Little or No Evidence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-20 points</td>
<td>A</td>
<td>15-17 points</td>
<td>12-14 points</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Fulfillment of task**
- Prepares a 15 minute videotape, electronic game/grammar book, presentation or other type of technology-based project
- Prepares a 15 minute videotape, electronic game/grammar book, presentation or other type of technology-based project
- Prepares a 15 minute videotape, electronic game/grammar book, presentation or other type of technology-based project
- Does not prepare a 15 minute videotape, electronic game/grammar book, presentation or other type of technology-based project

**Completion of task requirements**
- Project is based on a course outline topic
- Project is partially based on a course outline topic
- Project is not based on a course outline topic
- Project is not based on a course outline topic
- Projects applies to a teaching setting
- Projects partially applies to a teaching setting
- Projects seldom applies to a teaching setting
- Projects does not apply to a teaching setting
- Submits project in electronic format
- Submits project in electronic format
- Submits project in paper format
- Does not submit project on either CD or paper format

** Appropriateness and usefulness of materials selected**
- Describes the teacher/student population and their needs
- Partially describes the teacher/student population and their needs
- Does not clearly describe the teacher/student population and their needs
- Does not describe the teacher/student population and their needs

**Analysis**
- Prepares a guide of the product to help a novice use it
- Partially prepares a guide of the product to help a novice use it
- Partially prepares a guide of the product to help a novice use it
- Does not prepare a guide of the product to help a novice use it
- Refers to course topics to add support to project
- Partially refers to course topics to add support to project
- Does not refer to course topics to add support to project
- Does not refer to course topics to add support to project

**Student name:** ____________________________  **Score:** __________

**Comments/Feedback:**
UNIT LESSON PLAN

For ESOL Program students, this project is required for the licensure portfolio! ESOL Program students must submit this to their ESOL Portfolio on TASKSTREAM. Other students should submit this directly to the professor.

Description of Assessment
In this assessment, you will use your knowledge of standards based curriculum and concepts and theories in English language acquisition to plan a supportive learning environment for ESL students in multileveled classrooms with learners from diverse backgrounds.

You will:
- conduct a needs assessment of an ESL classroom (using your own classroom or working with a cooperating teacher) identifying the level/age/grade/content you will be teaching as well as the program model (i.e. pull out, push in, sheltered, immersion).
- create a unit lesson plan appropriate for your teaching circumstances that covers at minimum five full days with one separate lesson plan for each day. Each lesson will provide preparation, presentation, practice, evaluation, expansion and scaffolding (multilevel) instruction and will include one theme or topic to be covered each day
- implement at minimum 2 separate lessons from the five lesson plans in the classroom. You will have your teaching evaluated by a peer either through direct observation or by videotaping your lesson for evaluation at a later time.
- self-evaluate your teaching and review peer evaluations to provide critical reflection and steps for improvement
- write a paper addressing the following questions below and submit, along with your complete unit lesson plans using the provided template and the evaluation conducted by your peer or supervisor, to the instructor. The paper should use APA formatting with 12 pt font and 1 inch margins

TESOL Standards Assessed
Domain 2 - Candidates know, understand, and use major theories and research related to the nature and role of culture in their instruction. They demonstrate understanding of how cultural groups and individual cultural identities affect language learning and school achievement.

Domain 3(a) - Candidates know, understand, and apply concepts, research, and best practices to plan classroom instruction in a supportive learning environment for ELLs. They plan for multilevel classrooms with learners from diverse backgrounds using standards-based ESL and content curriculum.

Domain 3(b) - Candidates know, manage, and implement a variety of standards-based teaching strategies and techniques for developing and integrating English listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Candidates support ELLs’ access to the core curriculum by teaching language through academic content.

Domain 4(a) - Candidates demonstrate understanding of various assessment issues as they affect ELLs, such as accountability, bias, special education testing, language proficiency, and accommodations in formal testing situations.
Unit Lesson Plan Instructions:

Step one: Identify and provide a brief context for the classroom in which you plan to implement the unit lesson plan.

1. What are some of the unique characteristics and challenges of your classroom and how do they effect instruction on a day-to-day basis?
   a. Be sure to provide basic set up classroom and descriptions of your language learners including language proficiency, educational backgrounds, and cultural values influence the learning environment. (TESOL Domain 2a, 4a)

Step two: Explain the concepts, research, and best practices that are most appropriate for your classroom.

2. What approaches, models, and skills are most appropriate for your students?
   a. Include references to language acquisition research and current methodologies and strategies in the field of ESL to provide evidence that chosen methods would be most effective in teaching your students. (TESOL Domain 3a, 5a)

3. In what ways can you differentiate among your students?
   a. How can you address each ELLs unique learning needs within the context of the larger classroom. (TESOL Domain 3a)

Step Three: Create a minimum of five connected lessons addressing the learning needs of your students

4. Provide the preparation, presentation, practice, evaluation, expansion, and scaffolded (multilevel) instruction required for this five lesson unit using either the lesson plan template in the syllabus or one of your own.
   a. Explain how this unit embedded assessment, included scaffolding, and/or provided reteaching when necessary. How did this unit create differentiated learning experiences for students? (TESOL Standard 3a)

5. What variety of activities, tasks, and assignments that develop authentic use of language and integrate listening, speaking, writing, and reading have you included in this unit?
   a. In your response to this question, be sure to explain why you selected specific activities and how they were used to create a multileveled plan for instruction. (TESOL Domain 3b)

6. In what ways was it necessary to adapt materials and activities to support ELLs in this unit?
   a. Identify specific student needs addressed through the adaptation of materials. Explain how these materials are age appropriate, culturally responsive, and linguistically accessible. How could you enhance the unit by using technology to support student learning. (TESOL Domain 3c)

Step Four: Implement at minimum two of the daily lesson plans developed in your five lesson plan unit. If you are able, you should attempt to teach all five lessons in your classroom. Ask a peer or supervisor to evaluate your teaching of the lessons.

7. How did you manage and implement your unit lesson plan? What were some of the challenges and surprises you faced?
   a. Be sure you specifically address how you implemented the lesson addressing reading, speaking, listening, and writing of your students. Identify the specific strategies you used to support the development of each of these skills. (TESOL Domain 3b)
8. What would you plan to teach the class next and how would you implement these ideas?
   a. Identify any next steps, weaknesses in the unit in addressing reading, speaking, listening and
      writing, and/or additional materials you would adapt to continue learning. (TESOL Domain
      3a, 3b, 3c)

Step Five: Provide self-evaluation and reflection on the unit lesson plan
9. After reviewing your feedback from your peer or supervisor evaluation, why do you feel you
   received this score?
   a. Address specific comments from your evaluator and expand on their analysis. Do you agree
      or disagree with the evaluation and explain why. (TESOL Domain 3b)

10. Do you feel you implemented the unit lesson plan effectively? What are some areas of strength and
    weakness of the unit.
    a. Be sure to address specifically whether you knew, understood, and used evidence-based
       practices and strategies related to planning, implementing, and managing standards-based
       ESL and content instruction. Did you implement a variety of teaching strategies effectively?
       Did you interest technology or adapt classroom resources effectively? (TESOL Domain 3)
Sample Lesson Plan Template: ENGLISH for SPEAKERS of OTHER LANGUAGES

Teacher_____________________________School_________________
Grade(s)_________ Proficiency Level(s)___________Program Model___________
Content:_____________________

PLANNING PHASE: Identify Performance Objectives
1.
2.
3.

Lesson Outline
Content
National/State/Local Standards

TEACHING PHASE
Preparation
Warm-up activity
Prior knowledge
Language Goals (How is instruction scaffolded and differentiated for multilevel ELLs?)

Presentation Activities – Days 1-5
Four skills: listening, speaking, reading, writing for differentiated multi-levels of instruction

Practice
1.
2.

Evaluation
1.
2.

Expansion/Extension/Differentiation
1.
2.

Methods/Approaches/Strategies

Other Activities:
Follow-up
Assessment
Homework assignments
Use of technology
Materials used
Closure
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>TESOL Domain</th>
<th>1 Approaches Standard</th>
<th>2 Meets Standard</th>
<th>3 Exceed Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Understand and apply cultural values and beliefs in the context of teaching and learning to develop appropriate unit lesson plan</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>Candidates are aware that cultural values have an effect on ELL learning but do not address this effect in unit lesson plan</td>
<td>Candidates plan instruction that reflects their knowledge of students’ culture and how it impacts student learning</td>
<td>Candidates consistently design the unit lesson plan that allows students to share and apply cultural perspectives to meet learning objectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrate an understanding of the purposes of assessment as they relate to ELLs and use results appropriate to plan unit</td>
<td>4a</td>
<td>Candidates are aware of the various purposes of assessment but do not use assessment to plan instruction</td>
<td>Candidates understand the purpose of assessment and use it to create appropriate classroom activities</td>
<td>Candidates understand and can effectively use a variety of assessments to plan instruction that is scaffolded appropriately for all levels of ELLs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Demonstrate knowledge of current language teaching methods to design effective ELL instruction</td>
<td>5a</td>
<td>Candidates are familiar with different and well-established teaching methodologies</td>
<td>Candidates use their knowledge of the field of ESL to provide effective instruction and make connections between current research and teaching practice</td>
<td>Candidates use their knowledge of the field of ESL and best teaching practices to make instructional and assessment decisions and design appropriate instruction for students</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plan standards based ESL and content instruction that creates a supportive and accepting classroom environment</td>
<td>3a</td>
<td>Candidates are aware of standards based ESL and content instruction but do not address learning needs individually within the unit</td>
<td>Candidates plan and implement standards based ESL and content instruction that use instructional models appropriate to individual student needs</td>
<td>Candidates systematically design standards based ESL and content instruction that is student centered and require students to work collaboratively to meet learning objectives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide for instruction that embeds assessment, includes scaffolding, and provides reteaching when necessary for student to successfully meet learning objectives</td>
<td>3a</td>
<td>Candidates are aware of assessments to measure students’ degree of mastery of learning objectives but do not use them effectively to continue instruction throughout the unit</td>
<td>Candidates plan lessons that are scaffolded and link student’s prior knowledge to newly introduced learning objectives and continually monitor students’ progress toward learning objectives</td>
<td>Candidates plan lessons that are scaffolded and link students’ prior knowledge to new learning objectives. Candidates connect ELLs with additional support for learning such as tutoring, homework clubs or homework buddies that continue growth outside of the classroom</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide a variety of activities and materials that integrate listening, speaking, writing, and reading</td>
<td>3b</td>
<td>Candidates are aware that integrated learning activities build meaning through practice but offer few opportunities for students’ to refine their skills</td>
<td>Candidates provide integrated learning activities using authentic sources. Candidates model activities to demonstrate ways student may integrate skills and provide some opportunity for practice.</td>
<td>Candidates design activities that integrate skills and content areas through thematic and inquiry-based units and provide multiple opportunities for students’ to practice these skills.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Provide standards based reading instruction, and provide opportunities for students to develop their listening, speaking, and writing skills individually for both academic and social purposes.</td>
<td>Candidates identify specific reading, listening, speaking and writing needs among students but do not address each of these skills individually.</td>
<td>Candidates plan for and provide instruction in each of these areas that provide opportunities for practice and making use of what students’ already know in order to read, write, listen and speak effectively.</td>
<td>Candidates provide practice and assist students in learning to read, speak, listen, and write effectively and collaborate with non-ESL classroom teachers to select appropriate goals in each of these areas.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>---</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Select, adapt, and use culturally appropriate, responsive, and age-appropriate and linguistically accessible materials</td>
<td>Candidates are aware that materials should be appropriate for students’ age and language proficiency but use of adapted resources is very limited.</td>
<td>Candidates incorporate a variety of resources at multiple proficiency levels using selections from or adaptations of materials from content-area texts. All materials are appropriate and linguistically accessible.</td>
<td>Candidates collaborate with non-ESL classroom teachers to develop materials and resources that integrate ESL and content areas. All materials are appropriate, linguistically accessible, and used in both ESL and content instruction.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employ a variety of materials for language learning including books, visual aids, props, and realia</td>
<td>Candidates are aware of the usefulness of a variety of materials and resources in English and the L1 but incorporate only one or two different materials in the unit.</td>
<td>Candidates provide instructional materials in English for student instruction and use. Candidates enable students to use a variety learning tools including hands-on visual, and multimedia means of instruction.</td>
<td>Candidates use a variety of resources to obtain and create materials that promote language, literacy, and content development in English and whenever possible the students’ L1s. Candidates use a variety of tools with a focus on hands-on, visual, and multimedia means of instruction.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clearly and professionally communicate detailed self-reflection and analysis of the unit lesson planning process</td>
<td>Candidate did not provide description and critical reflection of unit lesson planning process and made no connections to overall teaching practice. Extensive APA formatting errors prevent professional communication.</td>
<td>Candidate provides well-written and detailed self-reflection and critical analysis. Candidate provides clear connections between unit lesson planning and overall teaching.</td>
<td>Candidate provides well-written and detailed self-reflection and critical analysis. Candidate draws deep and extensive connections to overall teaching practice. Candidate shares this knowledge with larger community of colleagues to enhance teaching and learning in a broader context.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# EDCI 519 – Analytic Rubric for Class Attendance, Homework, and Participation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Accomplished</th>
<th>Developing: Meets Expectations Adequately. Clear Evidence</th>
<th>Beginning: Does not adequately meeting Expectations Limited Evidence</th>
<th>No Evidence Little or No Evidence</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 points A</td>
<td>13-14 points B</td>
<td>11-12 points C</td>
<td>0-10 points F</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Class Attendance
- **Accomplished**: Strongly meets Expectations. Clear, Consistent, and Convincing Evidence
- **Developing**: Meets Expectations Adequately. Clear Evidence
- **Beginning**: Does not adequately meeting Expectations Limited Evidence
- **No Evidence**: Little or No Evidence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Attended all classes or missed 1 class, arriving on time</th>
<th>Missed 2 classes. Arrived late.</th>
<th>Missed 3 classes. Arrived late</th>
<th>Missed more than 3 classes. 3 or more late arrivals.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

## Homework
- **Accomplished**: Complete assignments on time
- **Developing**: Completed most assignments on time
- **Beginning**: Completed few assignments on time
- **No Evidence**: Did not complete assignments on time

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Engaged in meaningful class discussions</th>
<th>Engaged in class discussions</th>
<th>Rarely engaged in class discussion</th>
<th>Did not engage in class discussions</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Participated actively in class activities</td>
<td>Participated in most class activities</td>
<td>Rarely participated in class activities</td>
<td>Did not participate in class activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Provided constructive feedback to class members</td>
<td>Provided some constructive feedback to class members</td>
<td>Rarely provided constructive feedback to class members</td>
<td>Did not provide constructive feedback to class members</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Participation

### Student name:

### Score:

### Comments/Feedback: