

EDRS 590: Educational Research

George Mason University, College of Education and Human Development
Graduate School of Education

Dr. Anastasia Kitsantas

Summer Session A: May 23-June 24, 2011

EDRS 590 001: 3 credits

Class Meeting: Innovation Hall, Room 330 4:30-7:10 PM

Classes meet MW and the following Fridays: June 3, 10, 17.

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Course Description

Develops skills, insights, and understanding basic to performing research, with emphasis on interpretation and application of research results. Course critiques research and uses findings in educational settings.

Prerequisite: Admission to GMU.

Course Objectives

This introductory research course examines connections among theoretical frameworks, research questions, methods of data collection, analysis and reporting. The purpose of this course is to introduce you to an understanding of quantitative, qualitative, and mixed methods inquiry. This will involve reading about research. You will be introduced to the basics of research design, including identifying a problem, conducting a brief literature search, describing data collection and analysis, writing, and ethics. A general intent of the course is to help learners to become better consumers of research, and to understand the ways education research relates to instructional practice and school improvement. Learners will begin to:

1. gain critical perspectives in order to understand the validity of education research;
2. use appropriate reference sources to locate publications relevant to a topic of their choice;
3. understand measures of central tendency and dispersion and their application to important education outcomes;
4. Develop an informed perspective on issues in education that is grounded in contemporary research;

5. Understand how teachers or administrators can use research to enhance instruction and inform practice;
6. Use various social science perspectives as the foundation for advocacy and change; and
7. Be able to apply technology to the task of conducting education research.

Course Methodology

This course consists of lectures, large group and electronic discussion, in class activities, and individual/group assignments.

Required Texts

Creswell, J.W. (2011). *Educational Research: Planning, conducting, and evaluating quantitative and qualitative research* (4th ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education.

There is a class Blackboard site that contains course documents and relevant links. Students are required to download pertinent documents for class.

Strongly Recommended Text

American Psychological Association (2009). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC.

Course Requirements

It is expected that each of you will:

- (1) Read all assigned materials for the course.
- (2) Attend each class session and participate in classroom activities that reflect critical reading of materials.
- (3) Complete in-class assignments
- (4) Complete two homework assignments. Submit to professor prior to each class meeting.*
- (5) Complete the online Mandatory Training for Persons Conducting Research with Human Subjects.*
- (6) Evaluate and write a review of one quantitative intervention study and one qualitative study.*
- (7) Write a research proposal.*
- (8) Present that proposal in class.

*Late assignments will not be accepted by the instructor. If an emergency occurs please notify the instructor in advance.

Course Evaluation Assignments

1. Two Homework Assignments (5 points each): Students will be asked to work individually or in groups of 2-3 students on 2 homework assignments. Assignment 1 will be a brief literature review and Assignment 2 will be on APA style. Details of each assignment are described on Blackboard.

2. Human Subjects Online Ethics Training (10 points): Students will be asked to complete Mandatory Training for Persons Conducting Research Using Human Subjects. Information is available online: <http://research.gmu.edu/ORSP/HumanTraining.html>

The training takes between two and five hours and can be accessed from:
<http://www.citiprogram.org>

Copy and paste your completion certificate into a word document or save as a PDF, then upload a copy of the certificate file to Blackboard. Email me when you complete the training as well.

4. Critique of Two Empirical Research Articles (5 points each): Students will write a critique of one quantitative intervention study and one qualitative study obtained from a peer-reviewed journal. The critiques should include the following parts: purpose, methods, results, and critical comments as well as your reflections about the article (see Blackboard site for specific instructions).

5. Research Proposal (50 points): Students will write a proposal in APA style for a research project focusing on an educational topic of interest. Students should utilize a methodological approach that most appropriately addresses their research question(s). See pp. 41-59 of the APA manual for an example of an APA style paper. Place electronic versions in the relevant assignment box on the Blackboard site. The proposal should include:

1. Literature review to orient the reader to your topic and theoretical framework.
2. Statement of purpose and research questions, including a statement indicating research you are replicating or extending and relevant citations.
3. Methods (5-6 pages)
 - Participants and setting
 - Materials
 - Data sources (dependent variables); instrumentation (where relevant)
 - Research design
 - Procedures (proposed data collection process)
 - Proposed preliminary data analyses (bonus section)
4. References

6. Research Poster Session (10 points): Students' research proposals will be presented in a poster session. Place a copy of the slides on Blackboard.

7. In Class Assignments, Participation, and Attendance Policy (10 points): Students will be asked to work individually or in groups of 2-3 students in class assignments throughout the semester (assignments are clearly described on Blackboard). Because of the importance of lecture and discussion to your total learning experience, I wish to encourage you to both attend and participate in class regularly. Attendance, punctuality, preparation, and active contribution to small and large group efforts are essential. These elements of your behavior will reflect the professional attitude implied in the course goals and will account for 10% of your course grade. With reference to the grading scale described later in this syllabus, you will note that this percentage is equivalent to a full letter grade. Students who must miss a class must notify the instructor (preferably in advance) and are responsible for completing all assignments and readings for the next class.

***Bring flash drive or other relevant media to class in order to save work completed during class.**

Course Evaluation

RUBRIC FOR TWO HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENTS

Adequate assignment (5 points): Assignment is thorough, thoughtful, correctly done, and submitted on time.

Marginal assignment (2.5 points): Assignment is carelessly prepared, not thoughtful, or incomplete.

Inadequate assignment (0 points): Assignment has little or no value, or is not submitted on time.

RUBRIC FOR HUMAN SUBJECT ONLINE TRAINING

Pass (10 points) Successful completion of online BASIC and other relevant components of training on time.

No Pass (0 - 6 points) Unsuccessful completion of online BASIC and other relevant components or late in completing assignment.

RUBRIC FOR EVALUATION OF EMPRICAL RESEARCH ARTICLES

Adequate evaluation (5 points): Evaluation is thorough, thoughtful, correctly done, and submitted on time.

Marginal evaluation (2.5 points): Evaluation is carelessly prepared, not thoughtful, or incomplete.

Inadequate evaluation (0 points): Evaluation is poorly done and/or is not submitted on time.

RUBRIC FOR RESEARCH PROPOSAL

Exemplary paper (46-50 points): Appropriate topic, thorough and thoughtful purpose and research questions. Appropriate and clearly described research design, participants, materials, data sources, implementation procedures, and careful brief description of data analyses. Good writing style, free of mechanical or stylistic errors, appropriate use of APA format.

Adequate paper (40-45 points): Good overall paper, lacking in one or two of the criteria for an exemplary paper. Not entirely reflective or thoughtful, or minor writing style or APA format errors may be present.

Marginal paper (32-39 points): Overall, acceptable but with one or more significant problems. Contains some useful information, but may have substantial problems with evaluation, writing style or APA format, or unclear or inappropriate description of implementation of project.

Inadequate paper (1-31 points): Paper with substantial problems in important areas such as writing, proposed implementation of intervention, procedures for evaluation of results, or overall thoughtfulness. Contains little or no information of value to field of education.

Unacceptable/no paper (0 points): Paper with no value whatsoever relative to the assignment, or no paper turned in at all. May describe a project of no value that was not approved for this assignment.

RUBRIC FOR POSTER PRESENTATION

Exemplary presentation (10 points): Keeps within the time limits; reflects poise, clarity, knowledge and interest in the content being presented; reflects a high level of preparation; make effective use of handouts, demonstrations; describes very clearly the treatment(s) under consideration; keeps the audience engaged; provides information of interest and value to audience.

Adequate presentation (8-9 points): Good overall presentation, but may be lacking in one or two of the criteria specified in exemplary response. May seem a little less polished or prepared, may be vague in some place, or may fail to completely engage the audience.

Marginal presentation (6-7 points): Presentation provides relevant information, but demonstrates only a limited understanding of the topic or project. Style, handouts, or visual aids may be less than adequate.

Inadequate presentation (1-5 points): Weak overall presentation that reflects very little knowledge of topic or project. May appear very poorly prepared, or may not have followed directions. Handouts or visual aids may be inadequate or lacking.

Unacceptable/no presentation (0 points): Completely unsatisfactory presentation, with no reasonable reference to topic or project; or no presentation made.

RUBRIC FOR IN CLASS ASSIGNMENTS, PARTICIPATION, AND ATTENDANCE

Exemplary (9-10 points): The student attends all classes, is on time, is prepared and follows outlined procedures in case of absence; the student actively participates and supports the members of the learning group and the members of the class.

Adequate (8 points): The student attends all classes, is on time, is prepared and follows outlined procedures in case of absence; the student makes active contributions to the learning group and class.

Marginal (7 points): The student is on time, prepared for class, and participates in group and class discussions. The student attends all classes and if an absence occurs, the procedure outlined in this section of the syllabus is followed.

Inadequate (6 or less points): The student is late for class. Absences are not documented by following the procedures outlined in this section of the syllabus. The student is unprepared for class and does not actively participate in discussions. The student may fail to exhibit professional behavior and dispositions. **Excessive absences can result in additional penalties and potential withdrawal from class.**

Grading Policy

Homework Assignments (2)	10 pts total (5 pts each)
Human Subjects Online Training	10 pts
Evaluation of Empirical Research Article (2)	10 pts total (5 pts each)
Research Proposal	50 pts total
Research Proposal Presentation	10 pts
In Class Assignments, Participation, and Attendance	10 Pts

TOTAL	100 pts
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Letter grades will be assigned as follows:

A+	98-100%	A	93-97.49%	A-	90-92.49%	B+	88-89.49%
B	83-87.49%	B-	80-82.49%	C	70-79.49%	F	below 70%

College Of Education and Human Development

Student Expectations

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the George Mason University Honor Code [See <http://academicintegrity.gmu.edu/honorcode/>].
Please note that:
 - “Plagiarism encompasses the following:
 1. Presenting as one's own the words, the work, or the opinions of someone else without proper acknowledgment.
 2. Borrowing the sequence of ideas, the arrangement of material, or the pattern of thought of someone else without proper acknowledgment.”
(from Mason Honor Code online at <http://mason.gmu.edu/~montecin/plagiarism.htm>)
 - Paraphrasing involves taking someone else’s ideas and putting them in your own words. When you paraphrase, you need to cite the source.
 - When material is copied word for word from a source, it is a direct quotation. You must use quotation marks (or block indent the text) and cite the source.
 - Electronic tools (e.g., SafeAssign) may be used to detect plagiarism if necessary.
 - Plagiarism and other forms of academic misconduct are treated seriously and may result in disciplinary actions.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the George Mason University Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform their instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See <http://ods.gmu.edu/>].
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing [See <http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/1301gen.html>].
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their George Mason University email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.

- Students must follow the university policy stating that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.
- Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times.

Campus Resources

- The George Mason University Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) staff consists of professional counseling and clinical psychologists, social workers, and counselors who offer a wide range of services (e.g., individual and group counseling, workshops and outreach programs) to enhance students' personal experience and academic performance [See <http://caps.gmu.edu/>].
- The George Mason University Writing Center staff provides a variety of resources and services (e.g., tutoring, workshops, writing guides, handbooks) intended to support students as they work to construct and share knowledge through writing [See <http://writingcenter.gmu.edu/>].
- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, Graduate School of Education, please visit our website [See <http://gse.gmu.edu/>].

Tentative Course Organization and Schedule

DATE	TOPIC	ASSIGNED READING DUE	WORK DUE
1. 5/23	Review syllabus-Introduction to the Field of Educational Research Group Formation for Assignments 6pm: Guest Anne Driscoll: How to use the relevant data bases effectively at the GMU library		
2. 5/25	Overview of Educational Research Identifying Research Problems; Reviewing the Literature	Chapters 1, 2 & 3	
5/27 & 5/30	No Classes: Memorial Day Holiday		Homework Assignment #1 Brief Literature Review (by 4:30pm on 5/27)
3. 6/1	APA Style/Content and Organization of a Manuscript SPSS intro	Review Chapters 1 & 2 in APA Manual	

4. 6/3	Specifying a Purpose; Research Questions & Hypotheses	Chapter 4	<p>Homework Assignment #2 APA Paper</p> <p>Evaluation of Quantitative Empirical Research Article #1</p> <p>Bring your article to class. Identify the research problem, the literature review, the purpose or research questions, the method section, the data collection procedures, the data analyses and the discussion. Highlight each area by identifying it in the margins.</p>
5. 6/6	Experimental/Quasi-Experimental, Correlational, Survey Designs, and Single-Subject Design	Chapters 10, 11 & 12	<p>Human Subject Online Training must be completed and certification document added to digital drop box on BB site</p>
6. 6/8	Collecting and Analyzing Quantitative Data; Introduction to SPSS Interpreting Quantitative Data	Chapter 5 & 6	<p>Draft of Introduction/Literature Review</p>
7. 6/10	Grounded Theory, Ethnographic and Narrative Designs	Chapters 13, 14, & 15	<p>Evaluation of Empirical Research Article #2</p> <p>Bring your qualitative research study to class. Identify the research problem, the literature review, the purpose or research questions, the method section, the data collection procedures, the data analyses and the discussion. Highlight each area by identifying it in the margins.</p>

8. 6/13	Collecting, Analyzing, Interpreting Qualitative Data, and Introduction to NVivo	Chapters 7 & 8	Draft of Methods Section
9. 6/15	Mixed Method and Action Research Designs	Chapters 16 & 17	Optional: Post a draft of your Research Proposal Presentation on Blackboard for feedback.
10. 6/17	Summary and synthesis: What have we learned about educational research methods?	Chapter 9	Draft of Research Proposal for instructor feedback
11. 6/20	Final Reflections and Poster Session		POSTER SESSION
12. 6/22	Individual Work on Proposals No Class Meeting		Research Participation
13. 6/24			Final Research Proposal Papers Due Electronically by 4:30pm.