George Mason University Graduate School of Education Ph.D. in Education

EDRD 832, Seminar in Emerging Trends and Issues in Literacy Spring 2010, Mondays, 4:30 – 7:10 p.m. in Innovation Hall, Rm. 211

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Course Description

This course explores emerging trends and issues related to literacy. It is a foundational course for doctoral students who have selected Literacy as a specialization or minor in the Ph.D. in Education program. Other Ph.D. in Education students may enroll with instructor permission. Topics include emerging issues related to literacy research methods, processes, practices, and policies. The course has a strong emphasis on research methodologies in the domain of literacy, so knowledge about foundational theories of literacy and literacy processes is assumed. Students will study a common core of literature and will also design their own research proposal on a topic of personal interest. The class will be held in a seminar format.

Prerequisite

EDUC 800, EDRS 810, and permission of instructor

Nature of Course Delivery

This course utilizes a seminar format. Seminars will include instructor- and student-led discussions, reflective activities, and student presentations that will take place during class meetings as well as online. Students are expected to complete all class readings prior to each session so as to engage in active dialogue and sharing of ideas. Learning activities will also include independent library research and study.

Learner Outcomes

Students will

- 1. Develop an understanding and appreciation of a few current research methodologies that encompass current trends and issues in the field of literacy.
- 2. Prepare a research proposal in an area of research interest that fits within a specific research methodology.
- 3. Lead others in study and discussion of a research methodology related to a trend and/or issue in literacy.

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CEHD Statement of Expectations

The College of Education and Human Development (CEHD) expects that all students abide by the following:

Students are expected to exhibit professional behavior and dispositions. See www.gse.gmu.edu for a listing of these dispositions.

Students must follow the guidelines of the University Honor Code. See http://www.gmu.edu/catalog/apolicies/#TOC_H12 for the full honor code.

Students must agree to abide by the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See https://mail.gmu.edu and click on Responsible Use of Computing at the bottom of the screen.

Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the GMU Disability Resource Center (DRC) and inform the instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester. See www.gmu.edu/student/drc or call 703-993-2474 to access the DRC.

Required Texts

Duke, N. K. & Mallette, M.H. (2004). *Literacy Research Methodologies*. ISBN. 1-59385-059-X (pbk.)

Wepner, S. B., & Gambrell, L. B. (2006). *Beating the odds: Getting published in the field of literacy*. Newark, DE: International Reading Association. ISBN 978-0-87207-589-4 (pbk.)

Additional Readings

Required readings of research articles are posted on Blackboard at courses.gmu.edu

Course Requirements

- 1. The completion of all readings assigned for the course is assumed. Because the class will be structured around discussion, it is imperative that students keep up with the readings and participate in class.
- 2. Class attendance is expected. If, due to an emergency, students will not be in class, they must e-mail or call the instructor.
- 3. The university requires that all pagers and cell phones be turned off before class begins (*Note:* This includes <u>all types</u> of text messaging!).
- 4. It is expected that assignments will be turned in on time (the beginning of the class in which they are due). However, it is recognized that graduate students occasionally have major inconveniences that prevent work completion. If such a situation arises, students should speak to the instructor in a timely fashion.

Written Assignments

All written assignments prepared outside of class will be evaluated for content <u>and</u> presentation as graduate-level writing. The American Psychological Association, Sixth Edition (APA) style will be followed for all written work. All written work unless otherwise noted must be completed

on a word processor and should be proofread carefully. (Use spell check!) If students are not confident of their own ability to catch errors, they should have another person proofread their work. When in doubt, they should check the APA manual. Portions of the APA manual appear at the Style Manuals link on the GMU library web guide at http://library.gmu.edu/resources/edu/.

Expectations

Students will

- 1. Present ideas in a clear, concise, and organized manner. (Avoid wordiness and redundancy.)
- 2. Develop points coherently, definitively, and thoroughly.
- 3. Refer to appropriate authorities, studies, and examples to document where appropriate. (Avoid meaningless generalizations, unwarranted assumptions, and unsupported opinions.)
- 4. Use correct capitalization, punctuation, spelling, and grammar.

Grading Scale

Research Presentation

$$A = 95 - 100$$
 $A = 90 - 94$ $B + 87 - 89$ $B = 83 - 86$ $B = 80 - 82$ $C = 70 - 79$ $F = < 70$ $A +$ is possible if work is of exceptional high quality and includes work above and beyond that required for the course.

| Assignment | Due Date | Points |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Participation & Questions on Readings | Ongoing | 15 |
| Seminar Facilitator | Day selected | 30 |
| Research Proposal | May 10 | 40 |

April 26 & May 10

| Total | | 100 |
|-------|--|-----|

ASSIGNMENTS

15

Participation & Questions on Readings (15 points)

Active participation and engagement is imperative for optimal learning. Preparation for and participation in in-class and peer-feedback activities will be evaluated based on the following criteria:

The student

- (a) Completes readings and activities prior to class as is evidenced by the ability to discuss and about the concepts examined in the texts.
- (b) Is actively involved in in-class experiences as is evidenced by (1) participation in all activities, (2) engagement in discussions which are informed by required readings and demonstrate reflection on those readings, and (3) contribution of two to three questions that inquire about content of reading or applications to practice and research.
- (c) Comes to class with comments, and thoughts on the current readings.

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(d) Supports the participation and learning of classmates by providing <u>specific and</u> <u>contingent feedback</u> during peer-feedback activities (see Course Schedule)

Each of these criteria will be assessed on a 5-point scale.

- 5 = Student *consistently* demonstrated the criterion throughout the semester.
- 4 = Student *frequently* demonstrated the criterion throughout the semester.
- 3 = Student *intermittently* demonstrated the criterion throughout the semester.
- 2 = Student *rarely* demonstrated the criterion throughout the semester.
- 1 = Student *did not* demonstrate the criterion throughout the semester.

Seminar Facilitator (30 points)

Students will facilitate a 90-minute seminar on one of the research methodologies in the main textbook (i.e., Duke & Mallette, 2004). They will also use the articles(s) assigned for the literacy methodology (*Note:* All chapters and articles are listed on the schedule under the date the readings are due).

Student leaders are expected to:

- (a) Introduce the research methodology or approach by presenting relevant background information using audio and/or visual aids (Power Point is preferred, but not the only visual aid possible).
- (b) Facilitate a discussion on the textbook chapter and accompanying articles.
 - (b.1) Discussion Format: The discussion should be interactive, such that there are questions for your classmates, as well as activities to apply the core ideas you discuss and present. You are encouraged to alternate between lecture/presentation mode and question/discussion mode. *Please note:* Presenting a summary of the articles/chapter with no audience participation is not conducive to active and deeper learning. Thus, if your 'leadership' is limited to lecture mode, you *would not* be satisfying the requirements of discussion and seminar leadership.
 - (b.2). Seminar Content: The seminar should include the main points on the research methodology presented, links to the empirical articles assigned, and ideas on potential applications of this methodology within the literacy domain. These three main components should alternate between presentation and question/discussion mode. If you wish, you can provide other articles that reflect the research methodology presented, but *not* to the exclusion of the articles assigned.
- (c) Prepare an outline to distribute to the class. *Note:* This is an 'outline' not a detailed summary of the chapter and articles. You should assume that your classmates would have read the chapter and articles, thus a detailed summary should not be needed, nor is required.
- (d) Close the seminar with a summary and some future questions and thoughts to explore.

Grading criteria will be provided and posted on Blackboard to guide your preparation of the seminar.

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Research Proposal & Presentation (55 points) (40 points Written Research Proposal; 15 points Presentation)

Students will select an area of research within their interest or a current trend and/or issue in literacy and will write a research proposal. The research proposal will include two major sections: a literature review and a proposed study. The overall research proposal will include the following sections:

- 1. Problem Statement or Introduction: What is the problem the study will look at and why it is important?
- 2. A literature review that synthesizes research related to the topic and develops an argument for the proposed research. This literature review will be the basis for the proposed study.
- 3. Research questions or hypotheses.
- 4. Methodology (i.e., within the ones discussed in class or any other one used within the field of literacy): This section will include participants, measures and design of the research study.
- 5. Data analysis and Expected Results: Describe the type of data analyses you will use (briefly)
- 6. Limitations, conclusions and implications for future research.

The research proposal will be submitted as a final term paper, and it will be presented in a presentation at the end of the semester following APA presentation guidelines. Drafts of the literature review and research study will be shared with peers on assigned days for peerfeedback. The final research paper (literature review and research study) will be 15 to 20 double-spaced pages in length, excluding references. Research papers must adhere to the APA Publication Manual Guidelines. Additional guidelines and rubrics for the research proposal and presentation will be provided.

A rubric and guidelines will be provided and posted on Blackboard to guide your writing and presentation.

Course Schedule

| Date | Class Topics | Assignments & Readings Due |
|--|---|---|
| Class 1 | Case Study Research: An in-depth | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 2, Barone |
| January 25 | look at adolescent literacy | Spotlighting Social ClassPayne-Bourcy & Chandler-Olcott |
| Class 2 | Correlation & Multiple Regression: | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 3, Stanovich & Cuningham |
| February 1 | February 1 Associations with Reading | Print Exposure Cunningham & Stanovich |
| Experience and Prediction of Comprehension | Predicting Reading ComprehensionCutting & Scarborough | |
| Class 3 | Ethnographic Research: Literacy | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 6, Purcell-Gates |
| February 8 | through Cultural Lens | Contexts MatterDooley & Assaf |
| | | Genres, Contexts & Literacy PracticesPerry |
| Class 4 | Experimental & Quasi-Experimental | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 7, Vellutino & Schatschneider |
| February 15 | Design: Reading Engagement & Reading Instruction | The Role of Instruction in Learning to ReadFoorman et al. |
| | | Increasing Reading Comprehension & EngagementGuthrie, Wigfield, Barbosa |
| | Rethinking Reading Comprehension InstructionMcKeown, Beck & Blake | |
| Class 5 | Formative & Design Experiments: | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 8, Reinking & Bradley |
| February 22 | Comprehension Instruction for ELLs & Technology in Literacy | A formative experiment investigating Reinking & Bradley |
| | | Developing Reading ComprehensionTaboada & Rutherford |
| Class 6 | Instrumentation: Assessing Affect | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 10, Henk & McKenna |
| March 1 | and Motivation for Reading | Children's attitudes towards readingMcKenna, Kear & Ellsworth |
| | | Assessing the Experience of AutonomyRoth, Assor et al. |
| March 8 | Spring Recess—No class | |
| Class 7 | Surveys: Reading in Middle School | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 13, Baumann & Bason |
| March 15 | | « Just plain reading » Ivey & Broaduss |
| | Verbal Protocols: Strategies for Internet Reading | Duke & Mallette : Chapter 14, Pressley & Hilden |
| | Peer & Instructor Feedback | Strategies for internet reading Zhang & Duke |
| Class 8 | Neuroimaging: Brain activity during | Draft of paper outline. Duke & Mallette : Chapter 12, Fletcher, Simos, |
| | reading | Papanicolaou, & Denton |

| March 22 | | Brain activation profiles during the early stagesSimos, Fletcher, Foorman et al. |
|---------------------|--|--|
| | | Dyslexia-specific brain activationSimos, Fletcher, Bergman et al. |
| Class 9 March 29 | Publishing in the field: Getting started | Wepner & Gambrell (2006): Section I: Chapters 1, 2 & 3. |
| | Peer Feedback | First Draft of Literature Review & Research Questions |
| Class 10 April 5 | Writing for journals & other outlets | Wepner & Gambrell (2006): Section II: Chapters 4, 5 & 6. |
| 1 | Peer Feedback | Draft of <u>Revised</u> Literature Review & Research Questions |
| Class 11 | Writing books and edited volumes | Wepner & Gambrell (2006): Section III: Chapters 7 & 8. |
| April 12 | | First Draft of Proposed Study |
| | Peer Feedback | |
| Class 12 | Responding to Revise-and-Resubmit | Wepner & Gambrell (2006): Section IV: Chapters 9 & |
| April 19 | and Rejection Decisions | 10. |
| | | Draft of Revised Proposed Study |
| | Peer Feedback | |
| Class 13 | Research Studies Presentation | Study Presentation (4 students) |
| April 26 | | |
| May 3 | AERA—No class | |
| Class 14 | Research Studies Presentation | Study Presentation (4 students) |
| May 10 | | Research Proposal (Term Paper), 4:30, May 10th |

Journal articles are available on Blackboard at courses.gmu.edu

Note: To determine whether the campus is closed due to inclement weather, call 703-993-1000 or go to www.gmu.edu.