# GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY School of Recreation, Health and Tourism

# ATEP 255-02 — Clinical Techniques 1: Physical Assessment of the Lower Body (3) Fall 2010

DAY/TIME: TR 10:30 – 11:45 AM LOCATION: Bull Run Hall 148 INSTRUCTOR: John Reynolds EMAIL ADDRESS: <u>jreyno10@gmu.edu</u>

OFFICE LOCATION: Bull Run Hall 212 PHONE NUMBER: 703-993-2060 OFFICE HOURS: T, R, by appointment FAX NUMBER: 703-993-2025

# PRE/CO-REOUISITES

Pre-requisites: Formal acceptance to the professional phase of the ATEP; ATEP 150, 180; BIOL 124, 125;

HEAL 110; PHED 300

**Co-requisite:** Concurrently enrolled in ATEP 250 and 256.

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

An analysis of physical assessment clinical techniques of the lower body (including the lower extremity and abdomen).

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

At the completion of this course students should be able to complete the following:

- 1. Conduct a thorough historical inquiry relative to an injury to the lower extremity or thorax;
- 2. Apply skills in communicating clinical findings to other medical personnel;
- 3. Demonstrate palpation techniques of human surface anatomy, specifically boney landmarks and soft tissue conformations;
- 4. Conduct proper manual muscle testing, range of motion, joint stability, and neurological testing techniques;
- 5. Synthesize information obtained in a patient physical assessment to determine the appropriate patient diagnosis and management strategy;
- 6. Employ proper medical documentation procedures;
- 7. Effectively establish lines of communication to elicit and convey information about the patient's status; and
- 8. Maintain patient confidentiality.

### **COURSE OVERVIEW**

This clinical techniques laboratory course will be taught in the Athletic Training Clinical Simulation Laboratory. The focus of this course is to develop the cognitive and psychomotor competencies necessary for the safe, effective, and evidenced-based application of therapeutic modalities in a physically active patient population.

### Attendance

Students are expected to be on time, attend all class meetings and be prepared for in class assignments and projects. Excused absences include the following: illness (must bring a receipt or note from a doctor), family death, athletic/academic event, and others at the discretion of the instructor. For known upcoming absences, students must contact the instructor at least *one week* in advance to the missed class to make up work. In the case of illness or some other unforeseen absence, the student must contact the instructor via e-mail or telephone. At the next attended class meeting, the student will discuss material that is to be completed. It is the student's obligation to pursue any make-up work.

## Dress

During the laboratory section of the course, students will be asked to wear appropriate clothing to expose various body parts for the purposes of practicing the application of various emergency medical procedures. Tank tops and sports bras/bathing suit tops will be required when topics focus on the upper body. Shorts will be required will be required when topics focus on the lower body.

# **Special Requirements**

This course requires a laboratory fee of \$100.00 payable to George Mason University.

# **Accreditation Standards**

Upon completion of this course, students will meet the following Commission on Accreditation of Athletic Training Education (CAATE) competencies:

DI-C7 DI-C8 DI-C9	Competency  Describe common techniques and procedures for evaluating common injuries including taking a history, inspection/observation, palpation, functional testing, special evaluation techniques, and neurological and circulatory tests.  Explain the relationship of injury assessment to the systematic observation of the person as a whole.  Describe the nature of diagnostic tests of the neurological function of cranial nerves, spinal nerves, and peripheral nerves using myotomes, dermatomes, and reflexes.  Assess neurological status, including cranial nerve function, myotomes, dermatomes and reflexes, and circulatory status.			
DI-C7 DI-C8	taking a history, inspection/observation, palpation, functional testing, special evaluation techniques, and neurological and circulatory tests.  Explain the relationship of injury assessment to the systematic observation of the person as a whole.  Describe the nature of diagnostic tests of the neurological function of cranial nerves, spinal nerves, and peripheral nerves using myotomes, dermatomes, and reflexes.  Assess neurological status, including cranial nerve function, myotomes, dermatomes and reflexes, and circulatory status.			
DI-C8	Explain the relationship of injury assessment to the systematic observation of the person as a whole.  Describe the nature of diagnostic tests of the neurological function of cranial nerves, spinal nerves, and peripheral nerves using myotomes, dermatomes, and reflexes.  Assess neurological status, including cranial nerve function, myotomes, dermatomes and reflexes, and circulatory status.			
	nerves, and peripheral nerves using myotomes, dermatomes, and reflexes.  Assess neurological status, including cranial nerve function, myotomes, dermatomes and reflexes, and circulatory status.			
DI-C9	reflexes, and circulatory status.			
	Explain the roles of special tests in injury assessment			
DI-C10	Explain the roles of special tests in injury assessment.			
DI-C11	Explain the role of postural examination in injury assessment including gait analysis.			
DI-C12	Describe strength assessment using resistive range of motion, break tests, and manual muscle testing.			
DI-C13	Describe the use of diagnostic tests and imaging techniques based on their applicability in the assessment of an injury when prescribed by a physician.			
DI-C15	Describe and identify postural deformities.			
DI-C16	Explain medical terminology and abbreviations necessary to communicate with physicians and other health professionals			
DI-C17	Describe the components of medical documentation (e.g. SOAP, HIPS and HOPS).			
DI-P1	Obtain a medical history of the patient that includes a previous history and a history of the present injury.			
DI-P2	Perform inspection/observation of the clinical signs associated with common injuries including deformity, posturing and guarding, edema/swelling, hemarthrosis, and discoloration.			
DI-P3	Perform inspection/observation of postural, structural, and biomechanical abnormalities.			
DI-P4	Palpate the bones and soft tissues to determine normal or pathological characteristics.			
DI-P5	Measure the active and passive joint range of motion using commonly accepted techniques, including the use of a goniometer and inclinometer.			
DI-P6	Grade the resisted joint range of motion/manual muscle testing and break tests.			
DI-P7	Apply appropriate stress tests for ligamentous or capsular stability, soft tissue and muscle, and fractures.			
DI-P8	Apply appropriate special tests for injuries to the specific areas of the body as listed below.			
DI-P8.1	Foot and Toes			
DI-P8.2	Ankle			
DI-P8.3	Lower Leg			
DI-P8.4	Knee (tibiofemoral and patellofemoral)			
DI-P8.5	Thigh			
DI-P8.6	Hip/Pelvis/Sacroiliac Joint			
DI-P8.7	Lumbar Spine			
DI-P8.8	Thoracic Spine			
DI-P9	Assess neurological status, including cranial nerve function, myotomes, dermatomes and			
	reflexes, and circulatory status.			
DI-P10	Document the results of the assessment including the diagnosis.			

# **REQUIRED READINGS**

Konin, J.G., Wiksten, D., Brader, H., Isear, J.A: Special Tests for Orthopedic Examination (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed). Thorofare, NJ: Slack, Incorporated; 2006 (**KWBI**)

Shultz, S. J., Houglum, P. A., Perrin, D. H: Examination of Musculoskeletal Injuries (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed). Champaign, IL: Human Kinetics; 2005 (**SHP**)

Hoppenfeld, S: Physical Examination of the Spine and Extremities, Upper Saddle River, NJ, Prentice Hall; 1976 (**HF**)

### **EVALUATION**

Students will be evaluated on content standards (knowledge gained) and psychomotor competency performance (demonstration of the skill content). Content standards and psychomotor skills will be assessed via practical skill demonstrations (Competency Evaluations) and a comprehensive practical examination. Class participation will be assessed through completion of daily class activities.

# **Competency Assessment**

Performance will be assessed through completion of cognitive and psychomotor competency examinations.

### **Comprehensive Practical Examination**

One comprehensive practical examination will be administered. The examination will require a demonstration of content knowledge and psychomotor skill gained throughout the entire semester.

# **Course Grading Scale**

ASSESSMENT METHOD	NUMBER	POINTS EACH	POINTS TOTAL
Class Participation	25	2	50
Competency Evaluations	5	70	350
Comprehensive Practical Exam	1	100	100
TOTAL	_	_	500

The student's final letter grade will be earned based on the following scale

 A: 465 – 500 pts. (93%)
 C+: 385 – 399 pts. (77%)

 A-: 450 – 464 pts. (90%)
 C: 365 – 384 pts. (73%)

 B+: 435 – 449 pts. (87%)
 C-: 350 – 364 pts. (70%)

 B: 415 – 434 pts. (83%)
 D: 315 – 349 pts. (63%)

 B-: 400 – 414 pts. (80%)
 F: < 315 pts</td>

### MAKE UP WORK

Students who are absent or who arrive late without an official university or a medical doctor's excuse may miss quizzes or other in-class activities. There will be <u>no</u> make-up quizzes or exams unless an excused absence has been warranted. Students who miss an examination quiz or other class activity because of an excused absence must complete the assignment on their first time back in class. All make-up work must be completed by the last day of class unless other approved arrangements are made. <u>It is the student's obligation to pursue any make-up</u> work.

TENTATIVE COURSE SCHEDULE

DAY	DATE	TENTATIVE TOPIC	READING ASSIGNMENT
1	Tu/8/31	Introduction to course, SOAP notes	
2	Th/9/2	Clinical techniques – Ambulatory Device Fitting	
3	Tu/9/7	Clinical techniques – Ambulatory Device Fitting	
4	Th/9/9	Clinical techniques – Gait	SHP: Ch. 1
5	Tu/9/14	Clinical techniques – Gait	SHP: Ch. 1
6	Th/9/16	Competency Evaluation #1	
7	Tu/9/21	Clinical techniques – Foot, Ankle, and Lower Leg	SHP: Ch. 16; KWBI-sect.11
8	Th/9/23	Clinical techniques – Foot, Ankle, and Lower Leg	SHP: Ch. 16; KWBI-sect.11
9	Tu/9/28	Clinical techniques – Foot, Ankle, and Lower Leg	SHP: Ch. 16; KWBI-sect.11
10	Th/9/30	Clinical techniques – Foot, Ankle, and Lower Leg	SHP: Ch. 16; KWBI-sect. 11
11	Tu/10/5	Competency Evaluation #2	
12	Th/10/7	Clinical techniques – Knee	SHP: Ch. 17; KWBI-sect.10
13	Th/10/14	Clinical techniques – Knee	SHP: Ch. 17; KWBI-sect.10
14	Tu/10/19	Clinical techniques – Knee	SHP: Ch. 17; KWBI-sect.10
15	Th/10/21	Clinical techniques – Knee	SHP: Ch. 17; KWBI-sect.10
16	Tu/10/26	Competency Evaluation #3	
17	Th/10/28	Clinical techniques – Hip, Pelvis, and Thigh	SHP: Ch. 18; KWBI-sect. 9
18	Tu/11/2	Clinical techniques – Hip, Pelvis, and Thigh	SHP: Ch. 18; KWBI-sect. 9
19	Th/11/4	Clinical techniques – Hip, Pelvis, and Thigh	SHP: Ch. 18; KWBI-sect. 9
20	Tu/11/9	Clinical techniques - Hip, Pelvis, and Thigh	SHP: Ch. 18; KWBI-sect. 9
21	Th/11/11	Competency Evaluation #4	
22	Tu/11/16	Clinical techniques - Thoracic and Lumbar Spine	SHP: Ch. 15; KWBI-sect.6-8
23	Th/11/18	Clinical techniques – Thoracic and Lumbar Spine	SHP: Ch. 15; KWBI-sect.6-8
24	Tu/11/23	Clinical techniques – Thoracic and Lumbar Spine	SHP: Ch. 15; KWBI-sect.6-8
25	Tu/11/30	Clinical techniques – Thoracic and Lumbar Spine	SHP: Ch. 15; KWBI-sect.6-8
26	Th/12/2	Competency Evaluation #5	
27	Tu/12/7	Review	
28	Th/12/9	Closure and Review	
FINAL	Th/12/14	Comprehensive Practical Examination	
		10:30 AM – 1:15 PM	

Note: Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary.



- All students are held to the standards of the George Mason University Honor Code [See http://www.gmu.edu/catalog/apolicies/#Anchor12]
- University policy states that all sound emitting devices shall be turned off during class unless otherwise authorized by the professor
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with the Office of Disability Services (ODS) and inform the instructor, in writing, at the beginning of the semester [See www.gmu.edu/student/drc]
- For additional School of Recreation, Health, and Tourism information, please visit the website at http://rht.gmu.edu