

College of Education and Human Development Division of Special Education and disAbility Research

Fall 2021 EDSE 501 DL1: Introduction to Special Education CRN: 71415, 3 – Credits

Instructor: Dr. Jodi Duke	Meeting Dates: 8/23/2021 – 12/15/2021
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Office Location: Finley 205B	Other Phone: N/A

Note: This syllabus may change according to class needs. Teacher Candidates/Students will be advised of any changes immediately through George Mason e-mail and/or through Blackboard.

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None

Co-requisite(s):

None

Course Description

Provides a survey of current knowledge on individuals with disabilities within the context of human growth and development across the lifespan. Includes historical factors, legal aspects, etiology, characteristics, assessment, evidence-based practices, and support services for individuals having needs for intervention ranging from mild to severe. Includes the impact of disabilities on academic, social, and emotional performances framed within the teaching profession as a whole.

Course Overview

EDSE 501 is a foundational course exploring essential concepts regarding individuals with disabilities within the context of human growth and development across the life span. The course includes information about historical factors, legal aspects, etiology, characteristics, assessment, evidence-based practices, and support services for individuals with disabilities having needs for

intervention ranging from mild to severe. Students will examine the impact of disabilities on academic, social, and emotional performances framed within the teaching profession as a whole.

Advising Contact Information

Please make sure that you are being advised on a regular basis as to your status and progress in your program. Students in Special Education and Assistive Technology programs can contact the Special Education Advising Office at 703-993-3670 or speced@gmu.edu for assistance. All other students should refer to their assigned program advisor or the Mason Care Network (703-993-2470).

Advising Tip

Did you know that students in "quick admit" and non-degree status are restricted in the number of classes they can take? Students planning to complete a program should apply as soon as possible. Apply at http://cehd.gmu.edu/admissions/steps.

Course Delivery Method

Learning activities include the following:

- 1. Class lecture and discussion
- 2. Application activities
- 3. Video and other media supports
- 4. Electronic supplements and activities via Blackboard

This course will be delivered online (76% or more) using asynchronous format via the Blackboard Learning Management system (LMS) housed in the MyMason portal. You will log in to the Blackboard (Bb) course site using your Mason email name (everything before @masonlive.gmu.edu) and email password. The course site will be available at 12:01 a.m. ET on Monday, August 23rd.

Under no circumstances, may candidates/students participate in online class sessions (either by phone or Internet) while operating motor vehicles. Further, as expected in a face-to-face class meeting, such online participation requires undivided attention to course content and communication.

Technical Requirements

To participate in this course, students will need to satisfy the following technical requirements:

 High-speed Internet access with standard up-to-date browsers. To get a list of Blackboard's supported browsers see: <u>Browser support</u> (https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#supported-browsers)

To get a list of supported operation systems on different devices see: <u>Tested devices</u> and <u>operating systems</u>

(https://help.blackboard.com/Learn/Student/Getting_Started/Browser_Support#tested-devices-and-operating-systems)

- Students must maintain consistent and reliable access to their GMU email and Blackboard, as these are the official methods of communication for this course.
- Students may be asked to create logins and passwords on supplemental websites and/or to download trial software to their computer or tablet as part of course requirements.
- The following software plug-ins for PCs and Macs, respectively, are available for free download:
 - o Adobe Acrobat Reader (https://get.adobe.com/reader/)
 - Windows Media Player (https://support.microsoft.com/en-us/help/14209/getwindows-media-player)
 - o Apple Quick Time Player (www.apple.com/quicktime/download/)

Expectations

• Course Week:

Because asynchronous courses do not have a "fixed" meeting day, our week will start at 12:01 a.m. ET on Tuesday, and finish at 11:59 p.m. ET on Monday. Our course week will begin on the day that our synchronous meetings take place as indicated on the Schedule of Classes.

• <u>Log-in Frequency:</u>

Students must actively check the course Blackboard site and their GMU email for communications from the instructor, class discussions, and/or access to course materials at least 2 times per week.

• Participation:

Students are expected to actively engage in all course activities throughout the semester, which includes viewing all course materials, completing course activities and assignments, and participating in course discussions and group interactions.

• Technical Competence:

Students are expected to demonstrate competence in the use of all course technology. Students who are struggling with technical components of the course are expected to seek assistance from the instructor and/or College or University technical services.

• Technical Issues:

Students should anticipate some technical difficulties during the semester and should, therefore, budget their time accordingly. Late work will not be accepted based on individual technical issues.

• Workload:

Please be aware that this course is not self-paced. Students are expected to meet *specific deadlines* and *due dates* listed in the Class Schedule section of this syllabus. It is the student's responsibility to keep track of the weekly course schedule of topics, readings, activities and assignments due.

• <u>Instructor Support:</u>

Students may schedule a one-on-one meeting to discuss course requirements, content or other course-related issues. Those unable to come to a Mason campus can meet with the instructor via telephone or web conference. Students should email the instructor to schedule a one-on-one session, including their preferred meeting method and suggested dates/times.

• Netiquette:

The course environment is a collaborative space. Experience shows that even an innocent remark typed in the online environment can be misconstrued. Students must always re-read their responses carefully before posting them, so as others do not consider them as personal offenses. *Be positive in your approach with others and diplomatic in selecting your words*. Remember that you are not competing with classmates but sharing information and learning from others. All faculty are similarly expected to be respectful in all communications.

• Accommodations:

Online learners who require effective accommodations to ensure accessibility must be registered with George Mason University Disability Services at https://ds.gmu.edu/.

Learner Outcomes

Upon completion of this course, teacher candidates/students will be able to:

- 1. Analyze how educators and other professionals address the variance between "typical" and "atypical" behaviors across the lifespan.
- 2. Distinguish characteristics of children and youth with disabilities across all IDEA categories relative to age, varying levels of severity, and developmental differences manifested in cognitive, linguistic, physical, psychomotor, social, or emotional functioning.
- 3. Interpret information on individual differences and formulate ways to create meaningful learning experiences and interaction opportunities for all students.
- 4. Discuss current regulations governing special education policies and practices including rights, responsibilities, and legal status of all parties within the context of schools and communities.
- 5. Analyze historical perspectives, models, theories, philosophies, and trends that provide the basis for special education practice within the context of organized public education in the United States.
- 6. Examine legal aspects of special education regarding litigation, legislation, and expectations associated with the identification, education, and evaluation of students with disabilities.
- 7. Explain the etiological factors and medical aspects associated with various disabilities.
- 8. Summarize and evaluate past, present, and future models of assessment and intervention, including use of innovative technology.
- 9. Illustrate how principles of learning influence the selection of relevant, appropriate, and culturally responsive materials for all learners (e.g., gifted, English learners, students with disabilities).
- 10. Identify individual needs such as dyslexia and related evidence-based practices for intervention.
- 11. Evaluate the dynamic influence of family systems relative to the education of students

- with disabilities.
- 12. Evaluate the dynamic influence of culture and environmental settings relative to the education of students with disabilities.
- 13. Consider ethical considerations for the treatment of all children within the context of professional standards of practice.
- 14. Recognize child abuse and implement research-based interventions to address abusive and traumatic situations.

Professional Standards

(Council for Exceptional Children [CEC] and the Interstate Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium [InTASC]). Upon completion of this course, students will have met the following professional standards: CEC Standard 1: Learner development and individual learning differences (InTASC 1,2) & CEC Standard 3: Curricular content knowledge (InTASC 4,5).

Required Texts

Hallahan, D. P., Kauffman, J. M., & Pullen, P. C., (2018). *Exceptional Learners: An introduction to special education*, 14th ed. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson

Recommended Texts

American Psychological Association. (2020). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (7th ed.). https://doi.org/10.1037/0000165-000

Required Resources

On Blackboard

Additional Readings

On Blackboard

Course Performance Evaluation

Students are expected to submit all assignments on time in the manner outlined by the instructor (e.g., Blackboard, VIA, hard copy).

VIA Performance-Based Assessment Submission Requirement

It is critical for the special education program to collect data on how our students are meeting accreditation standards. Every teacher candidate/student registered for an EDSE course with a required Performance-based Assessment (PBA) is required to upload the PBA to VIA (regardless of whether a course is an elective, a one-time course or part of an undergraduate minor). A PBA is a specific assignment, presentation, or project that best demonstrates one or more CEC, InTASC or other standard connected to the course. A PBA is evaluated in two ways. The first is for a grade, based on the instructor's grading rubric. The second is for program accreditation purposes. Your instructor will provide directions as to how to upload the PBA to VIA.

For EDSE 501, the required PBA is (NO ASSESSMENT REQUIRED FOR THIS COURSE). Please check to verify your ability to upload items to VIA before the PBA due date.

Assignments and/or Examinations

Performance-based Assessment (VIA submission required)
None

College Wide Common Assessment (VIA submission required)

The required college-wide common assessment in EDSE 501 is the dispositions self-assessment. Towards the beginning of their licensure programs, all teacher candidates complete a self-rating of dispositions, which reflect one's attitudes and deeply held beliefs. The self-assessment will be an online survey, which can be accessed via the Assessments page of the course Blackboard site; this self-assessment will be **due by 11:59 p.m. ET on Monday, December 13, 2021.**

The self-assessment has 12 items that ask you to reflect on your professional responsibility, collaboration and leadership, cultural responsiveness, and high expectations for learning. Please note that teacher candidates at the beginning of their programs may not rate themselves as proficient or highly proficient in all areas, as they may not have had opportunities to demonstrate those skills; as such, the initial self-assessment of dispositions is an opportunity for you to (a) learn about professional dispositions, (b) engage in reflection on your dispositions, and (c) identify opportunities for future growth. In addition to this initial self-rating in EDSE 501, your dispositions will also be assessed at least 2 other times during your program: a mid-point self-rating during a designated course (EDSE 627, EDSE 661, and EDSE 616) and an instructor-rated evaluation by a university supervisor during internship (EDSE 783, EDSE 784, and EDSE 785). In addition to these three designated evaluation times, instructors may complete instructor-rated disposition assessments other times throughout the program. For more information on dispositions, see https://cehd.gmu.edu/epo/candidate-dispositions

Other Assignments

- **Beyond the Modules Activities:** During Week 1 of the course, there are two Beyond the Modules Activities (Child Abuse Recognition Training and Dyslexia Awareness Module), which are both required for a passing grade in the course. During week 12 there is a third beyond the module activity.
 - Child Abuse Module: All students must complete the online child abuse recognition training module available at http://www.dss.virginia.gov/family/cps/mandated_reporters/cwse5691/story.html. This is a mandatory requirement and you will not pass the class without completing this assignment.
 - O Dyslexia Awareness Module: As of July 1, 2017, every person seeking initial licensure or renewal of a license in VA is required to complete awareness training, provided by the VA Department of Education, on the indicators of dyslexia as well as the evidence-based interventions and accommodations for dyslexia. Therefore, all students taking this *Introduction to Special Education* course must complete the online Dyslexia Awareness Module available at

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/teaching/licensure/index.shtml. This is a mandatory requirement and you will not pass the class without completing this assignment.

- **Module Activities:** This course is set up in module form. Each module is focused on a certain topic in special education and contains a similar structure. Each module contains individual lessons, a module assignment, and a self-reflection. Each lesson includes a reading, lecture, video or media component, and a reading check. Below are brief summaries of the module activities; see Blackboard for detailed directions and grading rubrics.
 - Reading Checks: At the end of each lesson, there is a reading check assignment. In most lessons, these checks are 5-10 multiple choice or true-false questions. These reading checks assess your understanding and recall of the chapter in the textbook you were assigned. You may use materials such as books or notes to help you complete these checks, but you may take each reading check up to two times and the higher grade will be counted in the grade book.
 - o **Module Self-Reflections:** At the end of each module, there is a module self-reflection in which you will read statements about special education topics and write a written reflection. You will analyze, judge, and apply module content within your reflections.
 - Module Assignments:
 - Modules 1 and 4 require students to write individual APA-style papers.
 - The paper in Module 1 is a personal philosophy statement. It also requires you to choose two activities from a list of school- and community-based options. You will include a summary of the activities in your paper.
 - The Module 4 assignment is the Final Paper in the course. You will likely use information from the other module assignments to inform the final paper. The Final Paper is an opportunity to show growth in your knowledge about learners with disabilities. You will **select one disability area** and demonstrate your knowledge based on course activities. (Please see the Appendix for a detailed description of the Final Paper and Blackboard for additional details/resources).
 - Modules 2 and 3 are intended to help you collect information from multiple types of sources to dig deeper into one disability group for each. At the beginning of the module, you will choose a disability group (high incidence or low incidence) that corresponds to the module's focus.

Assignment Summary

Course Action Items	Earned Points	Possible Points
 Beyond the Modules Activities Child Abuse Recognition training Dyslexia Awareness Module Week 13 Enrichment Activity 		100 (35, 35, 30 points each)
Reading Checks		400 (25 points each)
Module Self-Reflections		100 (25 points each)

Module 1 Assignment		100
Module 2 Assignment		75
Module 3 Assignment		75
Module 4 Assignment (Final Paper)		150
Additional Required Item: Self-Rated	N/A	Completion Required but no point value
Dispositions Assessment		
TOTAL POINTS FOR COURSE		1000

Course Policies and Expectations

Attendance/Participation

Online: Available August 23, 2021 – December 12, 2021.

All course work will be online in an asynchronous format.

Late Work

All work for the course is due no later than 11:59 p.m. ET on Sunday, December 12, 2021. No work will be accepted after that time!

Work is considered on time if it is submitted by 11:59 p.m. EST on the date that it is due. Work can be turned in early, but all late work will receive a 10% point deduction off the resulting grade for each calendar day. For example, on a 25-point Reading Check, there would be a 2.5 point deduction (10%) per day, so if a student submitted the Reading Check one day late and earned 20 out of 25 points, their final grade would be 17.5 points. After one week from the due date or after the last day of class (whichever comes first), assignments will no longer be accepted and a score of zero will be entered into the grade book for that assignment.

Incomplete Grades:

An I (Incomplete) grade is used when the instructor is not prepared to give a final grade for the course because of some justifiable delay in the student's completion of specific course work. A final grade is submitted to the Records and Registration Office by the instructor after grading only the student's completed work done within the agreed time frame. In the event that the work is not completed within the agreed time frame and no grade is reported within four weeks after the start of the following semester, a grade of F replaces the I on the student's transcript. Any student requesting an incomplete must (1) be passing the course at the time of the request, and (2) create a contract outlining a plan to complete missing coursework with completion dates, and the contract must be signed by the student and division director before turning the contract into the professor prior to the last class

Written Assignments. References, Sources and Cites What is acceptable in this course

- Work written in Word format
- A good option for references/sources/cites is to check the many online full text databases subscribed to by the University Libraries and available for free to all Mason students. The content in these databases have gone through an editorial process, have been peer-reviewed,

the authors are identified along with their credentials and affiliations, they cite their sources, there is no advertising, the articles have dates so you know when it was written (or at least published). This is the gold standard in this course.

Grading

To compute your final course grade, divide total "earned points" by total "possible points" for percentage.

A = 95-100%	A = 90-94%	B+ = 86-89%	B = 80-85%	B = 77 - 79%	C = 73-76%	F = < 73%

*Note: The George Mason University Honor Code will be strictly enforced. See <u>Academic Integrity Site</u> (https://oai.gmu.edu/) and <u>Honor Code and System</u> (https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/). Students are responsible for reading and understanding the Code. "To promote a stronger sense of mutual responsibility, respect, trust, and fairness among all members of the George Mason University community and with the desire for greater academic and personal achievement, we, the student members of the university community, have set forth this honor code: Student members of the George Mason University community pledge not to cheat, plagiarize, steal, or lie in matters related to academic work."

Work submitted must be your own new, original work for this course or with proper citations.

Professional Dispositions

Students are expected to exhibit professional behaviors and dispositions at all times. See Policies and Procedures (https://cehd.gmu.edu/students/polices-procedures/). Professional dispositions are an essential function of a special educator's job, indicating that these dispositions are critical to develop and assess in special education licensure programs. In the College of Education and Human Development, dispositions are formally and separately evaluated in at least three points in each student's program – a self-evaluation at the start of their program, a self-evaluation at the mid-point of their program, and a university supervisor's evaluation during internship. In special education graduate licensure programs, the initial self-evaluation is completed in a designated course (EDSE 501), the mid-point self-evaluation is completed in designated courses (EDSE 627, EDSE 661, and EDSE 616), and the internship evaluation is completed by instructors in EDSE 783, EDSE 784, and EDSE 785. In addition to these three designated evaluation times, instructors may complete instructor-rated disposition assessments other times throughout the program. When dispositions are assessed, it is important that for areas where a positive disposition is rated as "not proficient," the student takes steps to grow as an educator. See https://cehd.gmu.edu/epo/candidate-dispositions.

Class Schedule

• Faculty reserves the right to alter the schedule as necessary, with notification to students.

	Topics Complete all readings and activities listed on Blackboard for each topic below	Deliverables	Module Dates Submit to Blackboard by 11:59 pm ET
Week 1 8/23-8/30	Course Overview 1. Review the syllabus and Blackboard site AND make sure you have ordered the required textbook Beyond the Modules 2. Complete the Child Abuse Recognition Training 3. Complete the Dyslexia Awareness Module	Child Abuse Recognition Training http://www.dss.virginia.gov/f amily/cps/mandated_reporters /cwse5691/story_html5.html Dyslexia Awareness Module http://www.doe.virginia.gov/t eaching/licensure/index.shtml	All week 1 activities due: Monday, 8/30 These activities required for a passing grade in the course
Week 2 8/31-9/6	Module 1: History of Special Education, Disability, Legislation, Issues, and Services Lesson 1: History of Special Education and Disability Lesson 2: Legislation	 Lesson 1 Reading Check Lesson 2 Reading Check 	All week 2 activities due: Monday, 9/6
Week 3 9/7-9/13	Module 1: History of Special Education, Disability, Legislation, Issues, and Services Lesson 3: Issues and Services	 Lesson 3 Reading Check Module 1 Assignment Self-Reflection 1 	All week 4 activities due: Monday, 9/13
Week 4 9/14-9/20	Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities Lesson 1: Students with Intellectual Disabilities Lesson 2: Students with Learning Disabilities	 Lesson 1 Reading Check Lesson 2 Reading Check 	All week 4 activities due: Monday, 9/20
Week 5 9/21- 9/27	Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities Lesson 3: Students with Speech/Language Impairments Lesson 4: Students with Emotional/ Behavioral Disorders	 Lesson 3 Reading Check Lesson 4 Reading Check 	All week 5 activities due: Monday, 9/27
Week 6 9/28- 10/4	Module 2: Higher Incidence Disabilities Lesson 5: Students with Autism Spectrum Disorders	 Lesson 5 Reading Check Module 2 Assignment Self-Reflection 2 	All week 6 activities due: Monday, 10/4
Week 7 10/5-10/11	Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities Lesson 1: Students with Other Health Impairments Lesson 2: Students with Visual Impairments, Including Blindness	 Lesson 1 Reading Check Lesson 2 Reading Check 	All week 7 activities due: Monday, 10/11
Week 8 10/12-10/18	Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities Lesson 3: Students with Hearing Impairments or Who are Deaf Lesson 4: Students with Severe/Multiple Disabilities, Including Deaf/Blindness or TBI	 Lesson 3 Reading Check Lesson 4 Reading Check 	All week 8 activities due: Monday, 10/18
Week 9 10/19-10/25	Module 3: Lower Incidence Disabilities Lesson 5: Students with Orthopedic Impairments	 Lesson 5 Reading Check Module 3 Assignment Self-Reflection 3 	All week 9 activities due: Monday, 10/25
Week 10 10/26-11/1	Module 4: Giftedness, Collaboration, and Looking to the Future	 Lesson 1 Reading Check Lesson 2 Reading Check 	All week 10 activities due:

	Topics	Deliverables	Module Dates	
	Complete all readings and activities listed		Submit to Blackboard by	
	on Blackboard for each topic below		11:59 pm ET	
	Lesson 1: Students with Special Gifts		Monday, 11/1	
	and Talents			
	Lesson 2: Parents and Families			
Week 11	Module 4: Giftedness, Collaboration, and	1. Lesson 3 Reading Check	All week 11 activities due:	
11/2-11/8	Looking to the Future	2. Self-Reflection 4		
	Lesson 3: The Future of Special Education		Monday, 11/8	
Week 12	Beyond the Modules	Pick at least ONE Lesson from	All week 12 activities due:	
11/9-11/15	Choose Your Own Enrichment	Blackboard Week 12 Folder to		
		complete	Monday, 11/15	
Week 13	Final Paper: Use feedback from all previous	Nothing due this wee	k: Working week	
11/16-11/22	module activities and assignments to write the final paper	-	-	
Week 14		this week –Happy Thanksgiving!		
11/23-11/29	rvouning duc	e tills week –Happy Haliksgiving:		
11/23-11/27				
Week 15	Complete and submit the Module 4	Module 4 Assignment (Final	Module 4 Assignment (Final	
11/30-12/6	Assignment (Final Paper)	Paper)	Paper) due:	
	(1 /		
			Monday, 12/6	
Week 16	1. Complete the Course evaluation	Course Evaluation (link will be		
12/7-12/13	2. Complete the Self-Rated Dispositions	posted in blackboard)		
	Assessment (in Assessment Tab)			
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Core Values Commitment

The College of Education and Human Development is committed to collaboration, ethical leadership, innovation, research-based practice, and social justice. Students are expected to adhere to these principles: See Core Values (http://cehd.gmu.edu/values/).

GMU Policies and Resources for Students

Policies

- Students must adhere to the guidelines of the Mason Honor Code. See <u>Honor Code and System</u> (https://catalog.gmu.edu/policies/honor-code-system/).
- Students must follow the university policy for Responsible Use of Computing. See Responsible Use of Computing (http://universitypolicy.gmu.edu/policies/responsible-use-of-computing/).
- Students are responsible for the content of university communications sent to their Mason email account and are required to activate their account and check it regularly. All communication from the university, college, school, and program will be sent to students solely through their Mason email account.
- Students with disabilities who seek accommodations in a course must be registered with

George Mason University Disability Services. Approved accommodations will begin at the time the written letter from Disability Services is received by the instructor. See Disability Services (https://ds.gmu.edu/).

• Students must silence all sound emitting devices during class unless otherwise authorized by the instructor.

Campus Resources

- Support for submission of assignments to either Tk20 or VIA should be directed to https://cehd.gmu.edu/aero/assessments/
- Questions or concerns regarding use of Blackboard should be directed to <u>Blackboard Instructional Technology Support for Students</u> (https://its.gmu.edu/knowledge-base/blackboard-instructional-technology-support-for-students/).

Notice of mandatory reporting of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking:

- As a faculty member, I am designated as a "non-confidential employee" and must report all disclosures of sexual assault, interpersonal violence, and stalking to Mason's Title IX Coordinator per University Policy 1202. If you wish to speak with someone confidentially, please contact one of Mason's confidential resources, such as Student Support and Advocacy Center (SSAC) at 703-380-1434 or Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS) at 703-993-2380. You may also seek assistance from Mason's Title IX Coordinator by calling 703-993-8730, or emailing the <u>Title IX Coordinator</u> (titleix@gmu.edu).
- For information on student support resources on campus, see <u>Student Support</u> <u>Resources on Campus</u> (<u>https://ctfe.gmu.edu/teaching/student-support-resources-on-campus</u>).
- For additional information on the College of Education and Human Development, please visit our website College of Education and Human Development (http://cehd.gmu.edu/).

Appendix

Assessment Rubric(s)

Module 4 Assignment Details

The final Module Assignment (Final Paper) is an opportunity to show growth in your knowledge about learners with disabilities. **Select one disability area** and demonstrate your knowledge of all five areas outlined in Paper Guidelines below. Combine what you have learned from coursework, independent learning, and the exploratory activity you completed in this Module.

Paper Guidelines:

Your goal is to clearly show how your own perceptions of disability have changed and evolved this semester AND demonstrate that you clearly understand the important content you have learned.

Regardless of your approach this assignment, your paper must address the following areas:

A. Disability	What are some characteristics of the disability, for example:			
Characteristics	What is its prevalence? Is it a high- or low- incidence disability?			
	• How is it diagnosed?			
	Are physical/medical issues associated with this disability?			
	Are there social or behavioral implications associated with this disability?			
B. Learning	How does the disability affect learning? For example:			
Needs	What areas of learning might be impacted by this disability?			
	What teaching strategies might benefit learners with this disability?			
	What IEP considerations might be needed?			
	What accommodations might students with this disability need?			
	Where might a student with this disability receive services? (Think LRE.)			
	What skills will teachers need to work with students who have this disability?			
C. Lifespan	How does having this disability impact an individual? For example:			
Issues	What are the early childhood issues that need to be considered?			
(including	What are community issues that need to be considered?			
Impact on	• What are post-secondary (after high school – job, college, independent living) factors that need to be			
Individual and	considered?			
Family)	What impact does having this disability have on social relationships?			
rainiy)	What is the impact of the disability on family? For example:			
	What daily living skills might be impacted by this disability?			
	• How does this disability impact family dynamics?			
	• What information do families need to advocate for their children who have disabilities?			
D. Similarities	How is this disability similar to and different from other disabilities (or other disability areas)? For example:			
and Differences	• Is there a difference in the prevalence of the chosen disabilities?			
to Other	• What are differences in possible school placements for students with the selected disabilities?			
Disabilities	• What types of instructional strategies or accommodations/modifications may be different for students with			
	the chosen disabilities?			
	Note: For this category, you should contrast your selected disability with TWO other disabilities or			
	disability areas. For example, if my paper were on students with ADHD (mild disability), I might			
	contrast it to severe disabilities (or a specific disability such as Cerebral Palsy) AND sensory			
	disabilities (or a specific disability such as blindness).			
E. Information	Integrate what was learned through independent learning activities (e.g., IRIS modules, exploratory			
Synthesis	activities) and from other coursework (lectures, discussions, articles, and textbook readings) to			
	demonstrate knowledge about learners with disabilities.			
	What are the key takeaways for this paper?			
	How do you tie all the ideas you presented throughout this paper together?			

Additional Final Paper Details:

- ✓ Be sure to include all required topics as outlined in the paper guidelines above.
- ✓ There is no minimum or maximum page length, but typically students' papers are around 10 pages.
- ✓ The paper should be written in APA format and style (see https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/10/ for help with APA)
- ✓ I highly recommend using the headings you see in the Grading Rubric below to organize your paper.
- ✓ Notice the synthesis portion of the paper is the most heavily weighted and therefore should receive the most attention. This section will likely have citations from outside sources to support your ideas and demonstrate your learning.

Final Paper Requirements	Possible	Earned
	Points	Points

Disability Characteristics	25	
Salient characteristics of the disability are clearly described.		
Requirements related to identification for special education are		
included.		
Learning Needs	25	
Learning needs associated with the chosen disability are clearly		
described including relevant IEP considerations.		
Lifespan Issues (including Impact on Family)	25	
A clear description of the impact of the disability across the lifespan		
is provided.		
Similarities and Differences to Other Disabilities	25	
The paper compares and contrasts the chosen disability with $\underline{2}$		
other disabilities (or disability categories: mild, severe, or		
sensory).		
Information Synthesis	40	
Student demonstrates personal growth in knowledge about learners		
with disabilities. Student demonstrates completion of independent		
learning activities (e.g., IRIS modules, exploratory activities) by		
integrating what was learned through these experiences with		
learning from other coursework (lectures, discussions, articles, and		
textbook readings).		
APA Style	10	
Writing is clear and easy to understand. There are few to no		
grammar errors/typos. References are correctly cited in APA		
format.		
Total Points	15	